

**School Pulse Panel  
(SPP 2023-24)**

**OMB# 1850-0975 v.5**

**Supporting Statement**

**Appendix C2**

**Monthly Surveys**

*November 2023 – January 2024*

**National Center for Education Statistics (NCES)  
U.S. Department of Education**

**August 2023  
revised October 2023**

# Contents

- School Pulse Modules by Month**..... 4
- November 2023 Survey.....5
  - Food Services & Supply Chains.....5
  - School Improvement Plans.....9
  - Absenteeism.....11
  - Counts**.....12
  - Suggestions for Future Items.....12
- December 2023 Survey**.....13
  - School Facilities**.....13
  - Learning Recovery (Planning Time & Parent Engagement)**.....17
  - Counts**.....19
  - Suggestions for Future Items**.....19
- January 2024 Survey**.....20
  - College and Career Readiness**.....20
  - World and Dual Language Programs**.....23
  - Principal Autonomy**.....27
  - Crime and Safety (Security Officers and Staff Training)**.....28
  - Counts**.....33
  - Respondent**.....33
  - Suggestions for Future Items**.....33

# School Pulse Modules by Month

Monthly Collection		Modules			
2023	August	Staffing (Summer Hiring Cycle & Challenges)	Internet & Technology	Community Collaboration	
	September	After-School Programs	Summer Programs		
	October	Staffing (Current Vacancies & Challenges)	Tutoring		
	November	School Improvement	Food Services & Supply Chains	Absenteeism	
	December	Facilities	Learning Recovery (Planning Time + Parent Engagement)		
2024	January	College and Career	World Language Programs	Principal Autonomy	Crime and Safety (Security Officers and Staff Training)
	February	<i>Concerns</i>	<i>Social Emotional Learning Programs</i>	<i>State Testing</i>	
	March	<i>Mental Health</i>	<i>Staffing (Upcoming Hiring Cycle)</i>		
	April	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>School Preparedness</i>	<i>Crime &amp; Safety (Procedures)</i>	
	May	<i>Tutoring (Repeat of October – reduced set of items)</i>	<i>Student Behavior</i>		
	June	<i>Learning Recovery (Strategies)</i>	<i>Absenteeism</i>	<i>Learning Modes</i>	

*Italicized modules are planned but subject to change; changes will appear in subsequent 30-day packages. Counts and Suggestions for Future Items are also asked each month*

# November 2023 Survey

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## Food Services & Supply Chains

**SchLun1.** As of today, how does your school provide students with breakfast and lunch?

- Students can participate in USDA School Meal programs (e.g., the National School Lunch Program, School Breakfast Program)
- Students can buy meals at school but not part of USDA School Meal programs
- All students must bring meals from home
- Don't Know

**SchLun2.** You indicated your school operates the USDA School Meal program. As of today, about what percentage of students in your school participate in these programs? {Display if SchLun1 = ...PARTICIPATE IN USDA}

- 0% {If selected, no other food items are displayed}
- 1-25%
- 26-50%
- 51-75%
- 76-99%
- 100%
- Don't Know

**SchLun2b.** How does this percentage of students you indicated in the previous item compare to the percentage of students that participated last year?

- It has decreased a lot
- It has decreased a little
- It is about the same
- It has increased a little
- It has increased a lot

**SchLun12.** For the 2023-24 school year, did your school collect household applications for free or reduced-price school meals?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**SchLun3.** As of today, how does your school operate the school lunch and/or breakfast programs? {Display if SchLun1 = "Students can participate in USDA..." or "Students can buy meals..."}

- Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) or other special provision
- Other option through state or local initiative that offers all students free lunches and/or breakfasts
- Standard school meal program operations
- Partnerships or sponsorships with local food organizations
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't Know

**SchLun6.** How easy or difficult has it been for your school to operate USDA School Meal programs during this school year (2023-24) compared to last school year (2022-23) {Display if SchLun1 = “Students can participate in USDA...” or “Students can buy meals...”}

- Much more difficult
- A little more difficult
- About the same
- A little easier
- Much easier

**SchLun13.** What, if any, challenges have your school experienced with school meal program operations during the 2023-24 school year? *Select all that apply.* {Display if SchLun1 = “Students can participate in USDA...” or “Students can buy meals...”}

- Decreased student participation **compared to last school year (2022-23)**
- Increased program costs
- School food service staffing shortages
- Challenges convincing parents to submit applications for free or reduced-price meals
- Challenges processing applications for free or reduced-price meals
- Challenges obtaining enough food, beverages and/or meal service supplies for students participating in the school meal programs
- Challenges serving specific types of foods that were planned to be on school meal program menus
- Difficulty maintaining compliance with meal pattern requirements
- Increased negative feedback or complaints about school meals from parents or students
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don’t Know
- My school has not experienced any challenges with school meal program operations this year

**SchLun14.** As a result of the challenges you just indicated, have you had to make any of the adjustments listed below to the school meals programs? {Display if SchLun13 ≠ “My school has not experienced...” or SchLun13 ≠ Don’t Know}

- Reducing menu options
- Increasing paid lunch prices
- Seeking external funding to cover excess costs of serving school meals
- Limiting service options (e.g., stopping breakfast in the classroom)
- No longer participating in National School Lunch Program
- No longer participating in School Breakfast Program
- No longer participating in other USDA child nutrition programs (e.g., afterschool snack programs)
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don’t know
- We have not had to make any adjustments to our school meal program

**SchLun9** What category(s) are you experiencing issues with procuring? *Select all that apply.* {Display if SchLun13 = “Challenges obtaining enough food...” selected}

- Fruits
- Vegetables

- Grains
- Whole Grain Rich items
- Milk
- Meat/Meat Alternates
- Low-sodium foods
- Meal service supplies (e.g., food trays)
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't Know

**SchLun10.** Are the challenges you are experiencing with school meal program food due to any of the following? *Select all that apply.* {Display if SchLun13 if “Challenges serving specific types...” selected}

- Shipment delays
- Orders arriving with missing items, reduced quantities, or product substitutions
- Limited product availability
- Food or supply costs
- Labor shortages
- Limited or no vendors available
- Limited or restricted food delivery day or times
- Vendor surcharges or increased purchasing minimums
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't Know

**SC1a.** For which categories of items, if any, has your school experienced procurement challenges that appear to be the result of supply chain disruptions? *Select all that apply.*

- Food services
- Laptops and other electronic devices
- Books
- Paper, pens, markers, and other school supplies
- Office equipment and other appliances
- Cleaning products
- Furniture
- Automotive equipment
- Athletic gear and apparel
- We have no procurement issues that appear to be the result of supply chain disruptions

**SC1b.** To what extent, if any, have these procurement challenges negatively impacted your school operations?

{Display based on responses to SC1a}	No negative impact	Limited negative impact	Moderate negative impact	Severe negative impact	Don't Know
Food services					
Laptops and other electronic devices					
Books					
Paper, pens, markers, and other school supplies					
Office equipment and other appliances					
Cleaning products					
Furniture					
Automotive equipment					
Athletic gear and apparel					

**SC2.** Which of the following, if any, have you experienced as a result of supply chain disruptions? *Select all that apply.*

- Had to reduce options available to students/staff (e.g., fewer menu items)
- Needed to identify alternate vendors for the same product(s)
- Purchased alternative product(s) (e.g., different brands) than originally intended
- Purchased lower volume than originally intended
- Needed to cancel order(s) altogether
- Temporarily operated without adequate equipment (e.g., insufficient laptops for all students)
- Had to cancel extracurricular activities
- Had to cancel classes
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- None of the above

**SchLun11.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences **providing your students with breakfast and/or lunch and obtaining supplies.** In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*





o Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**SIP\_more.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences **with school improvement plans.** In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Absenteeism

**ABS7.** To the best of your knowledge, what is the average daily attendance at your school?

- \_\_\_\_\_%
- Don't know

**ABS8.** At this point in the school year, how concerned are you with the following?

	Not concerned	Slightly concerned	Somewhat concerned	Moderately concerned	Extremely concerned
Student absences					
Teacher absences					
Non-teaching staff absences					
Obtaining substitute teachers					

**ABS9.** What strategies, if any, are you planning to implement or have implemented to decrease student absences at your school?

**ABS10.** What strategies, if any, are you planning to implement or have implemented to decrease teacher and non-teaching staff absences at your school?

**ABS6.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences with **student, teacher, and staff absences**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Counts

**TEACHER0.** Please enter an approximate total **teacher** count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of teachers, including full-time and part-time teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ teachers

**STAFF0.** Please enter an approximate total non-teacher staff count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of non-teaching staff, including full-time and part-time non-teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ non-teaching staff

**ENROLLMENT.** As of today, please enter your total student enrollment count.

*Please enter the **number** of students.*

\_\_\_\_\_ students

## Suggestions for Future Items

**FutCont.** We want to ensure we are continuing to collect information on topics that are relevant to the day-to-day functioning of U.S. public schools during the 2023-24 school year and beyond. In the space below, please share any other topics you believe are important for us to know as we continue this monthly survey collection.

*This item is optional.*

# December 2023 Survey

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## School Facilities

**Fac1.** Does your school have any of the following outdoor surfaces designated for play?

- Only landscape surfaces (e.g., fields, porous surfaces, woodchips)
- Only hardscape (e.g., asphalt, concrete)
- Both landscape and hardscape surfaces
- We have no outdoor surfaces designated for play

**Fac2.** Are outdoor play areas, including athletic fields and courts, available to the public outside of school hours or when school is not in session? *{Display if Fac1 ≠ We have no outdoor...}*

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**Fac3.** Please indicate which of the following athletic amenities your school has on-site.

*Select all that apply.*

- All-purpose grass field (e.g., football field, soccer field, lacrosse field)
- All-purpose turf field (e.g., football field, soccer field, lacrosse field)
- Baseball/softball field
- Gymnasium (e.g., basketball court, volleyball court)
- Outdoor basketball court
- Outdoor volleyball court
- Indoor pool
- Outdoor pool
- Indoor tennis courts
- Outdoor tennis courts
- Indoor track
- Outdoor track
- Weight room
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- We have no athletic amenities on-site

**Fac4.** Does the school have an auditorium or cafeteria (mix of cafeteria and auditorium) on-site?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac5.** Does the school have dedicated library space available?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac6.** How many STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) labs are on your campus?

*A STEM lab is a room or space dedicated to science, technology, and/or mathematic experiments and hands on applications of these fields.*

- \_\_\_\_\_ STEM labs
- Don't know

**Fac7.** Are indoor school facilities (e.g., classrooms, gym, auditorium, etc.) available for the public to use (with permission) outside of school hours or when school is not in session?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**Fac8.** Does your school have an outdoor space designed for teaching available?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**Fac9.** Is training for educators about teaching/learning outdoors available at least once per year?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac10.** Does your school or district employ a dedicated groundskeeper position who works at least part-time at your school?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac11.** Does your school or district employ a school garden coordinator who works at least part-time at your school?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac12.** Does your school have outdoor space designed for **student** gardening available?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac13.** Do you have an Indoor Air Quality Coordinator at your school? This may be a school or district employee, or an employee designated to serve in this role.

*An Indoor Air Quality Coordinator monitors air quality conditions at the school and is responsible for reporting air quality issues and complaints.*

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**Fac14.** Does your school have carbon **monoxide** alarms installed?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac15.** Are carbon **dioxide** sensors installed in classrooms and other gathering spaces to monitor for effective ventilation?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**Fac16.** Are there local exhaust systems installed at airborne contaminant sources (e.g., science labs, copy/printing facilities, chemical storage rooms)?

- Yes, at all airborne contaminant sources
- Yes, at some airborne contaminant sources
- No
- We do not have any airborne contaminant sources at this school
- Don't know

**Fac17.** Does the school have an anti-idling program in place, including signage and active monitoring during pick-up and drop-off?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac18.** Are the designated vehicle loading and unloading areas at least 25 feet from all building air intakes (including doors and windows)?

- Yes
- No
- We do not have designated loading and unloading areas at this school
- Don't know

**Fac19a.** How many permanent buildings are in use at your school?

*Do NOT include sheds, storage warehouses, or other buildings that people do not typically occupy.*

\_\_\_\_\_ buildings

- None
- Don't know

**Fac19b.** How many of these buildings have received green building certification from an external organization? *{Display if Fac19a > 0}*

*Green building certification verifies that a building has met environmental, energy, human health, and other standards in its design, construction, and performance.*

\_\_\_\_\_ buildings

- None
- Don't know

**Fac20a.** How many non-permanent (portable) buildings are in use at your school?

*Do NOT include sheds, storage warehouses, or other buildings that people do not typically occupy.*

\_\_\_\_\_ buildings

- None
- Don't know

**Fac20b.** How many of these non-permanent buildings have received green building certification from an external organization? *{Display if Fac20a > 0}*

*Green building certification verifies that a building has met environmental, energy, human health, and other standards in its design, construction, and performance.*

\_\_\_\_\_ buildings

- None
- Don't know

**Fac21.** In what year was your school's **main instructional building** constructed?

- Year: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

**Fac22.** In what year was the last major renovation of the **main instructional building**?

- Year: \_\_\_\_\_
- The main instructional building has never undergone a major renovation
- Don't know

**Fac23.** In what year was the last major building replacement or addition made to this school?

- Year: \_\_\_\_\_
- The school has never had a major addition or replacement
- Don't know

**Fac24.** Is any major repair/renovation/modernization work currently being performed at this school?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Fac\_more.** We'd like to learn more about schools' **building facilities and amenities**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Learning Recovery (Planning Time & Parent Engagement)

**LSR1.** Are teachers at your school provided training in any of the following?

Select all that apply.

- Using **formative** assessments to inform instruction
- Using **diagnostic** assessments to inform instruction
- Using tailored accelerated instruction (i.e., using new, grade-level content to teach prior-grade concepts or skills)
- None of the above
- Don't know

**LSR2.** Which of the following ways are parents informed about their child's learning progress, beyond report cards/summative assessments?

- Teacher communications to the parents about areas in which the child is making progress or having difficulty
- Parent-teacher conferences
- Online systems where parents can access their child's grades on assignments, tests, etc.
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Parents are not informed of their child's learning progress beyond report cards/summative assessments

**Plan1a.** On average, how many **minutes** per week do your teachers have dedicated for planning?

\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week

- None
- Don't know

**Plan1b.** On average, how many of these {fill from Plan1a} **minutes** do teachers spend planning individually and how many do they spend planning collaboratively? {Display if Plan1a > 0}

\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week for individual planning

- No minutes spent on individual planning

\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week for collaborative planning

- No minutes spent on collaborative planning
- Don't know

**Plan2a.** On average, how many **times** per week do your teachers have dedicated for planning? {Display if Plan1a > 0}

\_\_\_ average **times** per week

- Don't know

**Plan2b.** On average, how many of these {fill from Plan2a} **times** do teachers plan individually and how many times do they plan collaboratively? {Display if Plan1a > 0}

\_\_\_ average **times** per week for individual planning

- No times for individual planning

\_\_\_ average **times** per week for collaborative planning

- No times for collaborative planning
- Don't know



**Plan3a.** To the best of your knowledge, has your school increased the amount of dedicated time teachers have for planning since the 2019-20 school year? *{Display if Plan1a > 0}*

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Plan3b.** On average, how many **minutes** per week has planning time increased since the 2019-20 school year? *{Display if Plan3a > 0}*

- \_\_\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week
- Don't know

**Plan3c.** On average, how much of *{Fill from Plan3b}* increased **minutes** per week have been dedicated to individual planning and how many of the increased minutes have been dedicated to collaborative planning since the 2019-20 school year? *{Display if Plan3b > 0}*

- \_\_\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week for individual planning
- No minutes spent on individual planning
- \_\_\_\_\_ average **minutes** per week for collaborative planning
- No minutes spent on collaborative planning
  - Don't know

**ParEng1.** Which of the following methods, if any, does your school use to engage with parents?

*Select all that apply.*

- Email
- Phone
- Web- or phone-based applications
- In-person meetings
- Parent-teacher associations or organizations
- At-home visits
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- None of the above
- Don't know

**ParEng2.** Do you have a parent/family engagement specialist or outreach worker at your school? This may be a school or district employee, or an employee designated to serve in this role.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**ParEng3a.** Have you added new parent/family engagement positions since the 2019-20 school year?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**ParEng3b.** Have COVID-relief funds (e.g., ESSER funds) been used to support these hires? *{Display if ParEng3a = Yes}*

- Yes
- No
- Don't know



**ParEng4.** To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of students had at least one parent or guardian participate in the following events during the 2023-24 school year?

	0-25%	26-50%	51-75%	76-100%	Not Applicable
Open house or back-to-school night					
All regularly scheduled parent-teacher conferences					
Special subject-area events (e.g., science fair, concerts)					
Volunteers in the school as needed or on a regular basis					

**ParEng\_more.** We’d like to learn more about schools’ **teacher planning time and strategies to engage parents**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Counts

**TEACHER0.** Please enter an approximate total **teacher** count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of teachers, including full-time and part-time teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ teachers

**STAFF0.** Please enter an approximate total non-teacher staff count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of non-teaching staff, including full-time and part-time non-teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ non-teaching staff

**ENROLLMENT.** As of today, please enter your total student enrollment count.

*Please enter the **number** of students.*

\_\_\_\_\_ students

## Suggestions for Future Items

**FutCont.** We want to ensure we are continuing to collect information on topics that are relevant to the day-to-day functioning of U.S. public schools during the 2023-24 school year and beyond. In the space below, please share any other topics you believe are important for us to know as we continue this monthly survey collection.

*This item is optional.*

# January 2024 Survey

## College and Career Readiness

**CCR\_gate.** In which of the following grades does your school have students enrolled?

- Kindergarten
- 1<sup>st</sup> grade
- 2<sup>nd</sup> grade
- 3<sup>rd</sup> grade
- 4<sup>th</sup> grade
- 5<sup>th</sup> grade {Display AdvC and CCP items if 5<sup>th</sup> grade or above is selected}
- 6<sup>th</sup> grade
- 7<sup>th</sup> grade
- 8<sup>th</sup> grade
- 9<sup>th</sup> grade/Freshman
- 10<sup>th</sup> grade/Sophomore
- 11<sup>th</sup> grade/Junior
- 12<sup>th</sup> grade/Senior
- Ungraded

**AdvC1a.** Does your school offer Advanced Placement (AP), Pre-Advanced Placement (Pre-AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or dual enrollment courses?

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
- This type of coursework is not applicable to students at my school

**AdvC1b.** How many advanced courses are taught in your school? {Display if AdvC1a = Yes}

	Number of courses	We do not offer this program at our school	Don't Know
Advanced Placement (AP)			
Pre-Advanced Placement (Pre-AP)			
International Baccalaureate (IB)			
Dual enrollment			

**AdvC1c.** To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of students at your school are enrolled in advanced coursework?

<small>{Display based on &gt; 0 responses to AdvC1b}</small>	Percentage of students	Don't Know
Advanced Placement (AP)		
Pre-Advanced Placement (Pre-AP)		
International Baccalaureate (IB)		
Dual enrollment		

**AdvC1d.** What percentage of students in each racial/ethnic group are enrolled in any advanced coursework?

{Display COLUMNS based on > 0 responses to AdvC1b}	Percentage enrolled in AP courses	Percentage enrolled in Pre-AP courses	Percentage enrolled in IB courses	Percentage enrolled in dual enrollment	Don't know
American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic					
Asian, Non-Hispanic					
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic					
Hispanic or Latino, of any race					
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic					
White, Non-Hispanic					
Two or more races, Non-Hispanic					

**CCP1.** To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of students in your school participate in the following:

	Percentage of students	We do not offer this	Don't know
Work-based learning program			
Workforce credential training program			
Personalized learning plan			

**CCP2.** Does your school have a college and career readiness plan or goal?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**CCP3.** Using the responses below, fill in the sentence that best describes your school: “My school does a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ job preparing students for college.”

- Poor
- Fair
- Good
- Very good
- Excellent
- Not applicable

**CCP4.** Using the responses below, fill in the sentence that best describes your school: “My school does a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ job preparing students for the workforce.”

- Poor
- Fair
- Good
- Very good
- Excellent
- Not applicable

**CCP5.** Do graduation requirements at your school include college and career milestones?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Not applicable – my school does not graduate students from high school

**CCP6.** Are graduation requirements at your school aligned to public postsecondary admissions requirements?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Not applicable – my school does not graduate students from high school

**CCP7.** Does your school employ any of the following staff to support college and career readiness?

*Select all that apply.*

- Work-based learning coordinator
- Career advisors
- Counselors
- Workforce intermediary
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- We do not employ any staff to support college and career readiness
- Not applicable

**CCP8.** Does your school offer career and technical education?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**CCP9.** To what degree does your school counseling office use your students' college and career readiness data to inform their work and outreach to students and their families?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Always
- Don't know
- Not applicable

**CCP\_more.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences with **college and career readiness**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## World and Dual Language Programs

**Lang1.** Which, if any, of the following languages are taught as independent classes at your school?

- American Sign Language (ASL)
- Arabic
- Chinese (Mandarin or Cantonese)
- Dutch
- French
- German
- Hindi
- Italian
- Japanese
- Korean
- Latin
- Portuguese
- Russian
- Spanish
- Turkish
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- None of the above

**Lang2.** Approximately how many students are enrolled in these classes?

{Display based on answers to Lang1}	Number of students enrolled	Don't Know
ASL		
Arabic		
Chinese		
Dutch		
French		
German		
Hindi		
Italian		
Japanese		
Korean		
Latin		
Portuguese		
Russian		
Spanish		
Turkish		
Other		

**Lang3.** Which of the following best describes how these classes are taught at your school? *Select all that apply.*

{Display based on answers to Lang1}	Traditional Classroom	Dual language (two-way) immersion	Immersion	Online	Hybrid	Don't Know
ASL						
Arabic						
Chinese						
Dutch						
French						
German						
Hindi						
Italian						
Japanese						
Korean						
Latin						
Portuguese						
Russian						
Spanish						
Turkish						
Other						

**Lang4.** Do you offer these classes in collaboration with any of the following? *Select all that apply.*

{Display based on answers to Lang1}	A local high school	Community college	University campus	Heritage community school	No collaborations for this class	Don't Know
ASL						
Arabic						
Chinese						
Dutch						
French						
German						
Hindi						
Italian						
Japanese						
Korean						
Latin						
Portuguese						
Russian						
Spanish						
Turkish						
Other						



**Dual\_gate.** Which of the following, if any, types of dual language programs does your school offer?

Select all that apply.

- Developmental Program** (also known as a maintenance program): dual language program that enrolls primarily students who are native speakers of the partner language
- Two-way Immersion Program** (also known as a bilingual program): dual language program that enrolls a balance of native English speakers and native speakers of the partner language
- One-way Immersion Program** (also known as a foreign language program): dual language program that enrolls primarily native English speakers
- Heritage Language Program:** dual language program that mainly enrolls students who are dominant in English, but whose parents, grandparents, or other ancestors spoke the partner language.
- None** of the programs listed above are offered at my school {Do not display Dual items if selected}

**Dual1.** What percentage of students at your school are in the dual language program?

\_\_\_\_\_ percent of students

- Don't know

**Dual2.** Do you require that educators in your school's dual language program are certified to teach in these programs?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Dual3.** Does your school offer a seal of biliteracy?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

**Dual4.** Which of the following partner languages are used in your school's dual language program(s)?

- American Sign Language (ASL)
- Arabic
- Chinese (Mandarin or Cantonese)
- Dutch
- French
- German
- Hindi
- Italian
- Japanese
- Korean
- Latin
- Portuguese
- Russian
- Spanish
- Turkish
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- None of the above

**Dual5.** Does your school have a shortage of English Learner (EL) or English as a Second Language (ESL) instructors?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- We do not have any EL or ESL students that necessitate an EL/ESL instructor

**Dual\_more.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences with **world and dual language programs**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Principal Autonomy

**PAut1.** How much ACTUAL influence does the principal at your school have on decisions concerning the following activities at this school?

	No influence	Minor influence	Moderate influence	Major influence	Not Applicable/ Don't Know
Setting performance standards for students					
Establishing curriculum					
Determining the content of in-service professional development programs for teachers					
Evaluating teachers					
Hiring new full-time teachers					
Setting discipline policy					
Deciding how your school budget will be spent					

**PAut\_more.** We'd like to learn more about schools' experiences with **principal autonomy**. In the space below, please share any information you would like us to know on this topic.

*This item is optional.*

## Crime and Safety (Security Officers and Staff Training)

For the next set of items, use the following definitions:

**Sworn Law Enforcement Officer (SLEO):** an individual who ordinarily carries a firearm and a badge, has full arrest powers, and is paid from governmental funds.

**School Resource Officer (SRO):** A sworn law enforcement officer with arrest authority, **who has specialized training** and is assigned to **work in collaboration with school organizations**; all SROs are SLEOs, but not all SLEOs are SROs.

**Security Officer:** an individual who works to maintain safety and security at school but is NOT a SLEO and does not have the same authority as SLEOs (e.g., cannot make arrests).

**CS6a.** During 2023-24 school year, does your school have any sworn law enforcement officers (SLEOs), including School Resource Officers (SROs), present at your school at least once a week?

Do NOT include security officers who are not sworn law enforcement officers.

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**CS6b.** Are SLEOs (including SROs) present at least once a week in or around your school at the following times? {Display if CS6a = YES}

Do NOT include security officers who are not sworn law enforcement officers.

	Yes	No	Don't Know
While students are arriving or leaving			
At selected school activities (e.g., athletic and social events, open houses)			
When school or school activities are not occurring			

**CS6c.** Do any of the SLEOs (including SROs) at your school routinely: {Display if CS6a = YES}

Do NOT include security officers who are not sworn law enforcement officers.

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Carry physical restraints (e.g., handcuffs, tasers)			
Carry chemical aerosol sprays (e.g., Mace, pepper spray)			
Carry a firearm			
Wear a body camera			

**CS6d.** Do these SLEOs (including SROs) participate in the following activities at your school? *{Display if CS6a = YES}*

*Do NOT include security officers who are not sworn law enforcement officers.*

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Monitoring student behavior			
Maintaining student discipline			
Recording or reporting discipline problems to school authorities			
Mentoring students			
Teaching a law-related education course or training students (e.g., drug-related education, criminal law, or crime prevention courses)			
Training teachers and staff in school safety or crime prevention			
Providing information to school authorities about the legal definitions of behavior for recording or reporting purposes (e.g., defining “assault” for school authorities)			
Emergency management (i.e., developing and implementing comprehensive safety plans and strategies in consultation with other first responders and school administrators)			
Identifying problems in the school and proactively seeking solutions to those problems			
Motor vehicle traffic control			
Security enforcement and patrol			

**CS6e.** During the 2023-24 school year, does your school or district have any formalized policies or written documents (e.g., Memorandum of Understanding, Memorandum of Agreement), that outline the roles, responsibilities, and expectations of SLEOs (including SROs) at school? *{Display if CS6a = YES}*

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know

**CS6ee.** Do these formalized policies or written documents include language defining the role of SLEOs (including SROs) at school in the following areas? *{Display if CS6a & CS6e= YES}*

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Student discipline			
Use of physical restraints (e.g., handcuffs, Tasers) or chemical aerosol sprays (e.g., Mace, pepper spray)			
Use of firearms			
Making arrests on school grounds			
Reporting of criminal offenses to a law enforcement agency			

Continue using these definitions as your respond to the next set of items:

**Sworn Law Enforcement Officer (SLEO):** an individual who ordinarily carries a firearm and a badge, has full arrest powers, and is paid from governmental funds.

**School Resource Officer (SRO):** A sworn law enforcement officer with arrest authority, **who has specialized training** and is assigned to **work in collaboration with school organizations**; all SROs are SLEOs, but not all SLEOs are SROs.

**Security Officer:** an individual who works to maintain safety and security at school but is NOT a SLEO and does not have the same authority as SLEOs (e.g., cannot make arrests).

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**CS7a.** How many of the following security personnel are present at your school at least once a week?

*If an officer works full-time across various schools in the district, please count the officer as “part-time” for your school.*

*If your school does not have any officers present at your school at least once a week, enter 0.*

- Full-time** School Resource Officer: \_\_\_\_\_
- Part-time** School Resource Officer: \_\_\_\_\_
- Full-time** sworn law enforcement officer (NOT a School Resource Officer): \_\_\_\_\_
- Part-time** sworn law enforcement officer (NOT a School Resource Officer): \_\_\_\_\_
- Full-time** security officer: \_\_\_\_\_
- Part-time** security officer: \_\_\_\_\_

**CS7b.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The **School Resource Officer(s)** at my school make(s) a positive impact on our school community.” {Display if CS7a Full- or Part-time SROs > 0}

- Strongly Disagree
- Somewhat Disagree
- Neither Agree nor Disagree
- Somewhat Agree
- Strongly Agree
- Don’t Know

**CS7c.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The **sworn law enforcement officer(s)** at my school make(s) a positive impact on our school community.” {Display if CS7a Full- or Part-time sworn law enforcement officer > 0}

- Strongly Disagree
- Somewhat Disagree
- Neither Agree nor Disagree
- Somewhat Agree
- Strongly Agree
- Don’t Know

**CS7d.** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The **security officer(s)** at my school make(s) a positive impact on our school community.” {Display if CS7a Full- or Part-time security officer > 0}

- Strongly Disagree
- Somewhat Disagree
- Neither Agree nor Disagree
- Somewhat Agree
- Strongly Agree

- o Don't Know

**CS8.** Aside from SLEOs (including SROs) or other security officers or personnel who carry firearms, during the 2023-24 school year, are there any staff at your school who legally carry a firearm on school property?

- o Yes
- o No
- o Don't Know

**CS9.** During the 2023–24 school year, has your school or school district provided (or will they provide) any of the following trainings for classroom teachers or aides at this school?

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Classroom management for teachers			
School-wide discipline policies and practices related to violence			
School-wide discipline policies and practices related to cyberbullying			
School-wide discipline policies and practices related to bullying other than cyberbullying			
School-wide discipline policies and practices related to alcohol and/or drug use			
Safety procedures (e.g., how to handle emergencies)			
Recognizing early warning signs of students likely to exhibit violent behavior			
Recognizing signs of self-harm or suicidal tendencies			
Intervention and referral strategies for students displaying signs of mental health disorders (e.g., depression, mood disorders, ADHD)			
Recognizing physical, social, and verbal bullying behaviors			
Recognizing signs of students using/abusing alcohol and/or drugs			
Positive behavioral intervention strategies			
Crisis prevention and intervention			
Recognizing or responding to behaviors involving bias or hate crimes against traditionally marginalized groups			
Diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI)			

**CS10.** To what extent, if any, do the following factors limit your school's efforts to reduce or prevent disruptive behavioral issues, including crimes, from occurring on school grounds?

	Limits in a major way	Limits in a minor way	Does not limit
Lack of or inadequate teacher training in classroom management			
Lack of or inadequate alternative placement or programs for disruptive students			
Likelihood of complaints from parents			
Lack of teacher support for school policies			
Lack of parental support for school policies			
Teachers' fear of student retaliation			
Fear of litigation			
Inadequate funds			
Inconsistent application of school policies by faculty or staff			

**CS11.** During the 2023-24 school year, does your school allow for the use of the following disciplinary actions?

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Removal with no continuing school services for at least the remainder of the school year			
Removal with school-provided tutoring/home instruction for at least the remainder of the school year			
Transfer to an alternative school for disciplinary reasons			
Transfer to another regular school for disciplinary reasons			
Out-of-school suspension or removal for less than the remainder of the school year with <b>NO</b> curriculum or services provided			
Out-of-school suspension or removal for less than the remainder of the school year with curriculum or services <b>provided</b>			
Referral to a school counselor			
Assignment to a program (during school hours) designed to reduce disciplinary problems			
Assignment to a program (outside of school hours) designed to reduce disciplinary problems			
Loss of school bus privileges due to misbehavior			
Corporal punishment			
Placement on school probation with consequences if another incident occurs			
Detention and/or Saturday school			
Loss of student privileges			
Requirement of participation in community service			

**CS12.** We'd like to learn more about what schools are experiencing with regard to school crime and safety. In the space below, please share any other information you would like us to know about **school safety and discipline** at your school.

*This item is optional.*



## Counts

**TEACHER0.** Please enter an approximate total **teacher** count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of teachers, including full-time and part-time teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ teachers

**STAFF0.** Please enter an approximate total non-teacher staff count for your school as of today.

*Please enter the **number** of non-teaching staff, including full-time and part-time non-teachers.*

\_\_\_\_\_ non-teaching staff

**ENROLLMENT0.** As of today, please enter your total student enrollment count.

*Please enter the **number** of students.*

\_\_\_\_\_ students

## Respondent

**Resp1.** Are you the principal (or equivalent role) of {SCHOOL\_NAME}?

- Yes
- No

## Suggestions for Future Items

**FutCont.** We want to ensure we are continuing to collect information on topics that are relevant to the day-to-day functioning of U.S. public schools during the 2023-24 school year and beyond. In the space below, please share any other topics you believe are important for us to know as we continue this monthly survey collection.

*This item is optional.*