2024 Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2024) Main Study Data Collection

Appendix B - Questionnaires

OMB# 1850-0888 v.13

October 2023 revised December 2023

Contents

Principal Questionnaire	1
Teacher Questionnaire – Form A	32
Teacher Questionnaire – Form B	64
Teacher Questionnaire – Form C	104

Please note the absence of the Teacher Knowledge Survey (TKS) instruments in this package. Because the TKS is new and still being piloted, and because the TKS is a proprietary instrument, it is not included for publication or available for public comment.

The instruments shown here mirror the instruments as programmed in StudyExpert, the online survey administration platform currently being finalized for the field test. Item numbers may vary across questionnaire forms, and item numbers in skip instructions are subject to revision. Skip patterns will be verified prior to administration.



Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2024

Principal Questionnaire

Principals of Schools Including Grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey Version

United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). The data are being collected for NCES by Westat, a U.S.-based research organization. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45-60 minutes per school administrator, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0888, Approval Expires 08/31/2025

National Center for Education Statistics Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor Washington, DC 20202

International Consortium

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), The Netherlands and Germany

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia

RAND Europe, United Kingdom

cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control, Belgium

About TALIS 2024

The fourth Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2024) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being conducted by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 50 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education.

International comparisons from TALIS will allow participants to identify common challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. Principals and teachers will provide information about teaching and learning issues such as their education and professional learning, professional and pedagogical practices, occupational perceptions, and institutional environments and management as well as contemporary issues for education systems such as diversity and equity, social and emotional learning of students, educational uses of technology, and environmental and sustainability education.

Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire asks for information about school education and policy matters.
- The person who completes this questionnaire should be the <u>principal</u> of this school. If you do not have the information to answer particular questions, please consult other persons in this school.
- This questionnaire should take between 45 and 60 minutes on average to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by selecting the one most appropriate answer.
- When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details:

TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163

Email: TALISHelp@westat.com

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

- Teaching and Learning International Study
- National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education
- Potomac Center Plaza
- 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor

Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Personal Background Information

These questions are about you, your education and your position as school principal. In responding to the questions, please select the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1. What is your gender?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Female
- □₂ Male
- \square_3 Nonbinary or another gender

2. How old are you?

Please enter a number.

Years

X. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Yes
- □₂ No

X. What is your race?

Select one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be.

- \Box_1 White
- □₂ Black or African American
- □₃ Asian
- □₄ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- □ 5 American Indian or Alaska Native

3. What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 I did not complete high school
- \square_2 High school
- □₄ Associate's degree (2-year college program)
- □₅ Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)
- \square_6 Master's degree or professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, lawyer, minster)
- \square_7 Doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)

4. How many years of work experience do you have, regardless of whether you worked fulltime or part-time?

Do not include any extended periods of leave such as parental leave. Work experience may fall into multiple categories. Please enter a number in each row. Enter 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years.

- a) Lear(s) working as a principal at this school
- b) L____ Year(s) working as a principal in total
- c) Year(s) working in other school management roles (do not include years working as a principal)
- d) LLL Year(s) working as a teacher in total (include any years of teaching)
- e) Year(s) working in any other jobs

5. Do you currently have a teaching obligation as part of your work as a principal <u>at this</u> <u>school</u>?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes, more than 50% of my working hours
- \square_2 Yes, up to 50% of my working hours
- □₃ No

6. What is your current employment status as a principal at this school?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours)
- \square_2 Part-time (71-90% of full-time hours)
- \square_3 Part-time (50-70% of full-time hours)
- \square_4 Part-time (less than 50% of full-time hours)

Did the formal education or training you completed include the following and, if yes, was this before or after you took up a position as principal?

		Before	After	Before and after	Never
a)	School administration or principal training program or course	\square_1			
b)	Teacher training/education program or course	\square_1		 ₃	4
c)	Instructional leadership training or course	\square_1			

During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional learning activities <u>aimed at you as a principal</u>?

Professional learning is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's professional skills, knowledge, and expertise.

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes, in person	Yes, virtual or online	Yes, in person <u>and</u> virtual/ online	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops about subject matter, teaching methods, or pedagogical topics.				 4
b)	Courses/seminars/workshops about leadership				 4
c)	Education conferences where teachers, principals and/or researchers present their research or discuss educational issues				
d)	Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program)	\square_1			
e)	Peer and/or self-observation and coaching as part of a formal arrangement				
f)	Formal or informal principal networks for the purpose of professional learning			□₃	
g)	Self-initiated learning activities	\square_1			
h)	Courses/seminars/workshops on developing a strategy for the use of digital resources and tools for teaching				□₄
i)	Other	\square_1		 ₃	

9. During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional learning activities <u>aimed at you as a principal</u>?

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability	\square_1	D ₂
b)	Ways to improve this school's environmental sustainability practices or ecological footprint (e.g., energy and water saving, reducing consumption, recycling)		
c)	Ways to support teachers to teach about environmental sustainability		\square_2

10. For each of the areas listed below, please indicate the extent to which <u>you currently need</u> professional learning activities.

		No need at present	Low level of need	Moderate level of need	High level of need
a)	Knowledge and understanding of new developments in leadership research and theory			□₃	
b)	Knowledge and understanding of current national/local policies on education			□₃	
c)	Using data for improving the quality of the school	\square_1			
d)	Designing the school curriculum				4
e)	Designing professional learning for/with teachers				
f)	Observing classroom instruction				
g)	Providing effective feedback	\square_1			
h)	Promoting equity and diversity				
i)	Developing collaboration among teachers				
j)	School management (e.g., human resource management, financial management)				
k)	Developing a strategy for the use of digital resources and tools for teaching			□₃	
I)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability			□₃	
m)	Promoting staff wellbeing	\square_1			\square_4

School Background Information

11. Which best describes the community in which your school is located?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 A village, hamlet, or rural area (up to 3,000 people)
- \square_2 Small town (3,001 to 15,000 people)
- □₃ Town (15,001 to 100,000 people)
- **L**₄ City (100,001 to 1,000,000 people)
- $\square_{\rm 5}$ Large city (more than 1,000,000 people)

12. About what percentage of this school's total funding for a typical school year comes from the following sources?

Please enter a number in each row. Enter 0 (zero) if none.

a)	Government (including departments, municipal, local, district, state, national, and supranational levels)	
b)	Student fees or school charges paid by parents or guardians	
c)	Other (e.g., donations, grants, fundraising)	

13. Is this school publicly- or privately-managed?

Please select one choice.

 \square_1 Publicly-managed

This is a school <u>managed</u> by a public education authority, government agency, municipality, or governing board appointed by government or elected by public franchise.

 \square_2 Privately-managed

This is a school <u>managed</u> by a non-government organization (e.g., a religious institution, trade union, business, or other private institution).

14. For each type of position listed below, please indicate the number of staff (head count) currently working in this school.

Staff may fall into multiple categories. Include temporary staff and staff employed through a contractor.

Please enter a number in each row. Enter 0 (zero) if none.

- a) Teachers, irrespective of the grades/ages they teach *Those whose main professional activity at this school is the provision of instruction to students*
- b) Personnel for pedagogical support, irrespective of the grades/ages they support Including all teacher aides or other non-teaching professionals who provide instruction or support teachers in providing instruction, professional curriculum/instructional specialists, educational media specialists, school psychologists, therapists, and nurses
- c) Chool administrative personnel Including receptionists, secretaries, accountants, and administration assistants
- d) [_____] School management personnel Including principals, assistant principals, and other management staff whose main activity is management
- e) Cther staff (e.g., cafeteria, cleaning, technicians or guards)

15. Please indicate the number of staff (head count) in this school for each of the categories below.

Include part-time staff and staff that began work during the year. Count any staff member for any reason, including retirement, parental leave, and temporary teaching. Please enter a number in each row. Enter 0 (zero) if none.

- a) Teachers who began work at this school during the last 12 months
- b) Teachers who permanently left this school during the last 12 months
- c) Teachers absent or unavailable for teaching for the most recent Tuesday that school was in session

16. Are the following education levels and/or programs taught in this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

a)	Pre-primary education (pre-kindergarten, preschool, or kindergarten)		D ₂
b)	Primary education (any of grades 1-6)	\square_1	
c)	Lower secondary education (any of grades 7-9) general education programs	\square_1	D ₂
d)	Lower secondary (any of grades 7-9) vocational or technical education programs		D ₂
e)	Upper secondary (any of grades 10-12) general education programs	\square_1	D ₂
f)	Upper secondary (any of grades 10-12) vocational or technical education programs		

Yes

No

17. What is the <u>current</u> school enrolment, (i.e., the number of students of all grades/ages in this school)?

Please enter a number.

Students

18. How often are the following factors considered when students are admitted to this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
a)	Residence in a particular area	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
b)	Students' record of academic performance (including placement tests)	\square_1			
c)	Recommendation of feeder schools	\square_1			4
d)	Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school	\square_1			
e)	Whether the student requires or is interested in a special program	\square_1			
f)	Preference given to family members of current or former students				
g)	Emergency situations (e.g., conflicts, natural disasters, health-related crises)				

19. What is this school's policy for organizing instruction for students with different abilities?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not for any subjects	For some subjects	For all subjects
a)	Students are grouped by ability into different classrooms	\square_1		
b)	Students are grouped by ability within their classrooms	\square_1		

20. During the past month, how did students participate in lessons as this school?

		In no lessons	In some lessons	In all lessons
a)	All students participated in person	\square_1		
b)	All students participated online	\square_1		
c)	Some students participated in person while others participated online.			

21. Please <u>estimate</u> the broad percentage of 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade students in this school who have the following characteristics.

Students may fall into multiple categories.

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been <u>formally</u> <u>identified</u> due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Socioeconomically disadvantaged homes' refers to homes lacking the basic necessities of life, such as adequate income, housing, nutrition or medical care.

'Ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities' refer to groups that are a result of historical dynamics and/or shared characteristics that correspond to geographical location and ancestral origins, cultural traditions, religious beliefs, social norms, shared heritage and language, and/or immigrant status and nationality of origin.

An 'immigrant student' is one who was born outside the country. A 'student with migrant background' has parents who were both born outside the country.

'Refugees' are those who, regardless of legal status, fled to another country seeking refuge from war, political oppression, religious persecution, or a natural disaster.

	None	1% to 10%	11% to 30%	31% to 60%	61% to 90%	91% to 99%	All
 a) Students who have difficulties understanding the language(s) of instruction 	D 1		D ₃	1 4		6	□7
b) Students whose first language is not English	D 1			\square_4			
c) Students with special education needs	🗖 1		 ₃	4			
d) Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes	D 1			\square_4			
e) Students belonging to ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities	□ ₁		D ₃	4			D 7
f) Male students	🗖 1		□3				
g) Students who are immigrants or with migrant background (not including refugees)	D 1		□₃	4	□₅		□7
h) Students who are refugees	🗖 1				□₅		

School Leadership

22. Does this school have a school management team?

'School management team' refers to a group within the school that has responsibilities for leading and managing the school in decisions such as those involving instruction, use of resources, curriculum, assessment and evaluation, and other strategic decisions related to the appropriate functioning of the school.

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No \rightarrow Please go to Question [25].

23. Are the following currently represented on the school management team?

	Yes	No	Not applicable
Principal	\square_1		
Vice/deputy principal or assistant principal	\square_1		
Financial manager (e.g., accountant, treasurer)	\square_1		
Department heads	\square_1		
Teachers	\square_1		
School governing board	\square_1		
Parents or guardians	\square_1		
Students	\square_1		
Other	\square_1		
	Vice/deputy principal or assistant principal Financial manager (e.g., accountant, treasurer) Department heads Teachers School governing board Parents or guardians Students	Principal □ Vice/deputy principal or assistant principal □ Financial manager (e.g., accountant, treasurer) □ Department heads □ Teachers □ School governing board □ Parents or guardians □ Students □	PrincipalImage: Image: Ima

24. Regarding this school, who has a significant responsibility for the following tasks?

A 'significant responsibility' is one where an <u>active</u> role is played in decision making. Please select as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		Principal	Other members of the school manage- ment team	Teachers (not as a part of the school manage- ment team)	School governing board	Local school district or state education authority
a)	Appointing or hiring teachers	\square_1			\square_1	
b)	Dismissing or suspending teachers from employment					
c)	Establishing teachers' starting salaries, including setting pay scales	\square_1				
d)	Determining teachers' salary increases	\square_1				
e)	Deciding on budget allocations within the school					
f)	Establishing student disciplinary policies and procedures					
g)	Establishing student assessment policies, including state and district assessments					
h)	Approving students for admission to the school					
i)	Choosing which learning materials are used					
j)	Determining course content, including state and district curricula					
k)	Deciding which courses are offered	\square_1				

25. Regarding this school, who has a significant responsibility for the following areas?

A 'significant responsibility' is one where an <u>active</u> role is played in decision making. Please select as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		Principal	Other members of the school manage- ment team	Teachers (not as a part of the school manage- ment team)	School governing board	Local school district or state education authority
,	Deciding on the use of digital resources and tools for teaching	\square_1				
	Improving this school's environmental sustainability practices or ecological footprint (e.g., energy and water saving, reducing consumption, recycling)					
c)	Determining policies on student diversity.	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1
d)	Determining policies on teacher diversity.	\square_1	\square_1			
,	Facilitating teachers' professional learning activities to support students' social and emotional development					
f)	Defining school improvement priorities		\square_1	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1

26. On average throughout the school year, how often do you spend your time as a principal on the following tasks in this school?

		Never or almost never	A few times a year	Less than monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Multiple times a day
a)	Leadership tasks and meetings							
·	Including strategic planning, leadership and management activities such as developing school improvement plans, and human resource and personnel issues such as hiring staff							
b)	Curriculum and teaching-related tasks and meetings			□₃	\square_4	□₅	D ₆	
	Including developing curriculum, teaching, classroom observations, student evaluation, mentoring teachers, teacher professional learning							
c)	Teacher and staff interactions			D ₃	4		 ₆	
-	Including advice-giving, feedback and evaluation, non-teaching school activities							
d)	Student interactions				4			
-	Including counseling and conversations outside structured learning activities, discipline							
e)	Parent or guardian interactions	\square_1				□₅		
-	Including formal and informal interactions							
f)	Interactions with local and regional community, business, and industry	\square_1						7
g)	Emergency tasks	\square_1				□₅		
	Including attending to school infrastructure damage, community, or national crisis							
h)	Administrative tasks and meetings			□3	4			
	Including regulations, reports, school budget, preparing timetables and class composition, responding to requests from district, regional, state, or national education officials							
i	Extra curricular planning and		\square_2			□₅		
i)	Extra-curricular planning and supervision	_	_		_			
j)	Other	\square_1			4			\square_7

27. Please indicate how frequently you engaged in the following activities in this school during the <u>last 12 months</u>.

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
a)	I collaborated with teachers to solve classroom discipline problems.				
b)	I observed instruction in the classroom	\square_1			
c)	I provided feedback to teachers based on my observations.				
d)	I took actions to support cooperation among teachers to develop new teaching practices				
e)	I took actions to ensure that teachers take responsibility for improving their teaching skills				
f)	I took actions to ensure that teachers feel responsible for their students' learning outcomes.				
g)	I provided parents or guardians with information on the school and student performance.				
h)	I reviewed school administrative procedures and reports.				
i)	I resolved problems with the lesson timetable in this school.				
j)	I collaborated with principals from other schools on challenging work tasks.			□3	
k)	I worked on a professional learning plan for this school.				

28. Please indicate how frequently you took actions related to the following areas in this school during the <u>last 12 months</u>.

		Never or rarely	Sometime s	Often	Very often
a)	Supporting the integration of digital resources and tools for teaching	\square_1			\square_4
b)	Supporting student diversity	\square_1			
c)	Supporting teacher diversity				
d)	Improving this school's environmental sustainability practices or ecological footprint (e.g., energy and water saving, reducing consumption, recycling)			□3	
e)	Supporting teachers interested in teaching about climate change				
f)	Supporting teachers interested in teaching about climate change	\square_1			

29. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements about teachers at this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers take leadership roles in promoting a professional learning community.				
b)	Teachers initiate and lead extracurricular activities.				
c)	Teachers lead their professional growth and development activities whenever possible				\square_4
d)	Teachers participate in non-teaching school events and projects.				

Induction, Mentoring and Formal Appraisal

30. Which teachers have access to the following induction activities at this school?

'Induction activities' are designed to support new teachers' introduction into the teaching profession and to support experienced teachers who are new to a school.

They are either organized as 'formal induction programs' such as regular supervision by the principal, reduced teaching load, formal mentoring arrangements with experienced teachers, etc., or as 'informal induction activities', that are unstructured or unplanned activities comprising general introductions to the school and the work, informal peer work with other new teachers, a welcome handbook, etc.

'Teachers new to teaching' refers to those who have less than one year paid employment as teachers. Please select one choice in each row.

		All teachers new to this school	Only teachers new to teaching	None
a)	Formal induction program			
b)	Informal induction activities			

If you answered 'None' to a) and b) \rightarrow Please go to Question [33].

31. Which of the following provisions are included in teacher induction at this school?

		Yes	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops attended in person		
b)	Online courses/seminars/workshops		D ₂
c)	Online activities (e.g., virtual communities)	\square_1	
d)	Planned meetings with principal and/or experienced teachers		Δ2
e)	Supervision by principal and/or experienced teachers		Δ2
f)	Networking/collaboration with other teachers		D ₂
g)	Team teaching with experienced teachers		D ₂
h)	Portfolios/diaries/journals		D ₂
i)	Reduced teaching load		D ₂
j)	General/administrative introduction		D ₂

32. Do teachers at this school have access to a mentoring program?

'Mentoring' is defined as a support structure in schools where more experienced teachers support less experienced teachers. This structure might involve all teachers in the school or only new teachers. Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes, but only teachers who are new to teaching, i.e., have less than one year paid employment as a teacher, have access.
- \square_2 Yes, all teachers who are new to this school have access.
- \square_3 Yes, all teachers at this school have access.
- \square_4 No, at present there is no access to a mentoring program for teachers in this school. → Please go to Question [35].

33. Is the mentor's main subject field(s) the same as that of the teacher being mentored?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes, most of the time
- \square_2 Yes, sometimes
- \square_3 No, rarely or never

34. On average, how often is each individual teacher formally appraised in this school by the following people?

'Formal appraisal' is defined as when a teacher's work is formally reviewed by the principal, an external inspector or by his or her colleagues (e.g., as part of a formal performance management system, involving set procedures and criteria), in contrast to a more informal approach (e.g., through informal discussions).

If none of the response choices reflect this school's situation, please choose the one that is closest to it.

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never	Less than once per year	Once per year	Twice or more per year
a)	Principal	\square_1		3	
b)	Other members of the school management team	\square_1			
c)	Assigned mentors	\square_1	2		
d)	Teachers (who are not part of the school management team)				
e)	External individuals or bodies (e.g., inspectors, local or state education authorities, or other persons from outside the school)				

If you answered 'Never' to all of the above \rightarrow Please go to Question [38].

35. Who uses the following types of information as part of the formal appraisal of teachers' work in this school?

Please select as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		External individuals or bodies	Principal	Member(s) of the school manage- ment team	Assigned mentors	Other teachers (not a part of the school manage- ment team)	Not used in this school
a)	Observations of classroom teaching				\square_1		\square_1
b)	Student survey responses related to teaching						\square_1
c)	Assessments of teachers' content knowledge						\square_1
d)	Students' external results (e.g., state test scores)						
e)	School-based and classroom-based results (e.g., performance results, project results, test scores)						
f)	Self-assessments of teachers' work (e.g., presentation of a portfolio assessment, analysis of teaching using video)						

36. Please indicate the frequency that each of the following occurs in this school following a formal teacher appraisal.

Most of the

		Never	Sometimes	time	Always
a)	Measures to remedy any weaknesses in teaching are discussed with the teacher.			3	 ₄
b)	A development/training plan is developed	\square_1		D ₃	4
c)	Material sanctions such as reduced annual increases in pay are imposed.				 ₄
d)	A mentor is appointed to help the teacher improve his/her teaching.				 ₄
e)	A change in a teacher's work responsibilities (e.g., increase or decrease in his/her teaching load, administrative/managerial responsibilities, or mentor responsibilities)				□₄
f)	An increase in a teacher's salary or a payment of a financial bonus				1 4
g)	A change in the likelihood of a teacher's career advancement				 ₄
h)	Dismissal or non-renewal of contract		2	3	

School Climate

37. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements as applied to this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	This school provides staff with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				□₄
b)	This school provides parents or guardians with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.			□₃	— 4
c)	This school provides students with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				\square_4
d)	I make the important decisions on my own	\square_1			
e)	There is a collaborative school culture which is characterized by mutual support.				
f)	The school staff share a common set of beliefs about teaching and learning.			D ₃	
g)	This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives.				
h)	Teachers can rely on each other.				

38. To what extent do the following statements apply to this school?

Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
\square_1			
\square_1			
			1 4
\square_1	2		4
		□3	
\square_1			
\square_1			
\square_1			
		$ \begin{array}{cccc} $	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

39. To what extent is this school's capacity to provide quality instruction currently hindered by any of the following issues?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Shortage of qualified teachers				
b)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students with special education needs				
c)	Shortage of vocational teachers				4
d)	Shortage or inadequacy of instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)				4
e)	Shortage or inadequacy of digital resources and tools for instruction	\square_1			
f)	Insufficient Internet access	\square_1			
g)	Shortage or inadequacy of library materials	\square_1			
h)	Shortage of support personnel				4
i)	Shortage or inadequacy of instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	\square_1			
j)	Shortage or inadequacy of physical infrastructure (e.g., classroom furniture, school buildings, heating/cooling, and lighting)			□3	□₄
k)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students in a multicultural or multilingual setting				
I)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes				
m)	Shortage or inadequacy of necessary materials to train vocational skills				4
n)	Shortage or inadequacy of time for instructional leadership				
0)	Insufficient utilities (e.g., drinking water, electricity, and sewage/sanitation)				

40. In this school, how often do the following occur among students?

		Never	Less than monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily
a)	Vandalism and theft	\square_1	2 2			□₅
b)	Intimidation or bullying among students (or other forms of verbal abuse) on school grounds	\square_1				□₅
c)	Online intimidation or bullying among students (or other forms of verbal abuse)					□₅
d)	Physical injury caused by violence among students $\ .$	\square_1				5
e)	Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff on school grounds	\square_1				□₅
f)	Online intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff					
g)	Use/possession of drugs and/or alcohol	\square_1	D ₂			

Schooling in Diverse Environments

The following section includes questions about school policies and practices concerned with diversity. 'Diversity' refers to the recognition of and appreciation for differences in the ethnic, cultural or socioeconomic backgrounds, gender identities, and learning needs of students and staff.

41. Does this school include students from different cultural or ethnic backgrounds?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No

42. In this school, are the following policies and practices in relation to diversity implemented?

		Yes	No
a)	Supporting activities or organizations that encourage students' expression of diverse ethnic and cultural identities (e.g., artistic groups)		D ₂
b)	Organizing multicultural events (e.g., cultural diversity day)	\square_1	
c)	Teaching students how to deal with ethnic and cultural discrimination	\square_1	
d)	Adopting teaching and learning practices that integrate global issues throughout the curriculum	\square_1	
e)	Including books and pictures featuring people from a variety of ethnic and cultural groups	\square_1	
f)	Employing teachers that are representative of the diverse backgrounds of students and/or their families	\square_1	
g)	Providing additional support for students with special education needs	\square_1	\square_2
h)	Teaching students to be inclusive of different socioeconomic backgrounds	\square_1	
i)	Explicit policies against gender discrimination	\square_1	
j)	Explicit policies against socioeconomic discrimination	\square_1	
k)	Providing additional support for students from disadvantaged backgrounds	\square_1	
I)	Promoting a safe school climate for students of diverse sexual orientation and gender identity		D ₂

43. In your view, approximately how many teachers in this school would agree with the following statements?

		None or almost none	Some	Many	All or almost all
a)	It is important to be responsive to differences in students' cultural backgrounds.	\square_1			
b)	It is important for students to learn that people from other cultures can have different values				
c)	Respecting other cultures is something that children and young people should learn as early as possible.				
d)	Children and young people should learn that people of different cultures have a lot in common.				
e)	Schools should encourage students from different socioeconomic backgrounds to work together				
f)	Students should learn to oppose gender discrimination.				
g)	It is important to treat all students equally regardless of their gender.				
h)	It is important to treat students from all socioeconomic backgrounds in the same manner				1 4
i)	A classroom with a high proportion of students with special education needs enriches learning experiences.				1 4
j)	Students should feel comfortable to express their diverse sexual orientations and gender identities at school.				

Education and Environmental Sustainability

The following section includes questions about school policies and practices concerned with environmental sustainability, with an emphasis on climate change.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Climate change' encompasses global warming but also refers to a broader range of changes, including rising sea levels, shrinking glaciers, accelerated melting of polar ice, and shifts in flower/plant blooming times as well as its impacts on environment, economy, and society.

44. Thinking about your role as a principal in supporting education about environmental sustainability, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	It is important for me as a principal to address environmental sustainability with the curriculum.				
b)	I have the resources I need to develop a school strategy on including environmental sustainability in the curriculum.			□3	□₄
c)	I am confident supporting teachers so that they can teach about environmental sustainability.				
d)	It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about environmental sustainability.				
e)	I worry about parent or guardian complaints with respect to teaching about climate change				
f)	I attend to students' concern about the future of our environment.				
g)	I encourage teachers to empower students to take action on climate change.				
h)	I encourage teachers to teach about climate change across different subjects.				1 4

45. In your view, to what extent are the following barriers for teaching about climate change <u>in this school</u>?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Teachers think it is not related to the subject(s) they teach.				
b)	Teachers think students are too young	\square_1			
c)	Teachers don't know enough about it		D ₂	3	
d)	Teachers don't have the materials needed to teach the subject.				
e)	Teachers don't believe in it			3	
f)	Our school governing board and/or municipal, local, regional, state, or national authority does not allow it.			□₃	□₄
g)	Teachers think students have already learned about it in school.				\square_4
h)	The curriculum is not flexible enough				
i)	The curriculum does not mandate it be taught				\square_4
j)	Assessments do not include it.	\square_1			\square_4

46. How concerned are you personally about climate change?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

47. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea that it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 The world's climate has not been changing.
- \square_2 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes.
- \square_3 The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity.
- \square_4 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity.
- \square_5 I don't know.

Occupational Perceptions

48. For how many more years do you want to continue to work as a principal?

Please enter a number.

Years

49. In your experience as a principal at this school, to what extent do the following occur?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	I experience stress in my work	\square_1			
b)	My job leaves me time for my personal life	\square_1			
c)	My job negatively impacts my mental health				
d)	My job negatively impacts my physical health	\square_1			

49. Thinking about your job at this school, to what extent are the following sources of stress in your work?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Having too much teacher appraisal and feedback work to do				
b)	Having too much administrative work to do (e.g., filling out forms)				
c)	Having extra duties due to absent school staff				
d)	Being held responsible for students' achievement				
e)	Maintaining school discipline				
f)	Being intimidated or verbally abused by students			 ₃	
g)	Keeping up with changing requirements from local school district or state education authorities			□₃	
h)	Addressing parent or guardian concerns				
i)	Accommodating students with special education needs	\square_1		□3	
j)	Being held responsible for students' social and emotional wellbeing	\square_1			\square_4
k)	Having to adapt this school's practices due to unexpected disruptions (e.g., natural disasters, public health emergencies/pandemics, humanitarian crises) .				

50. We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The advantages of this profession clearly outweigh the disadvantages.				
b)	If I could decide again, I would still choose this job/position.				
c)	I would like to change to another school if that were possible.				
d)	I regret that I decided to become a principal	\square_1			
e)	I enjoy working at this school	\square_1			
f)	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.				
g)	I would recommend this school as a good place to work.				
h)	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society.	\square_1			
i)	I am satisfied with my performance in this school.				4
j)	All in all, I am satisfied with my job		 ₂		

51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I am satisfied with the salary I receive from my work.				
b)	Apart from my salary, I am satisfied with the terms of my principal contract/employment (e.g., benefits, work schedule).			□₃	
c)	I am satisfied with the support that I receive from the staff in this school.				
d)	I need more support from municipal, local, regional, state, or national authorities.				
e)	I cannot influence decisions that are important for my work.				

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for your participation!



Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2024

Teacher Questionnaire – Form A

Teachers of Students in Grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey Version

United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). The data are being collected for NCES by Westat, a U.S.-based research organization. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45-60 minutes per teacher, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0888, Approval Expires 12/31/2025

National Center for Education Statistics Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20202

International Consortium

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), The Netherlands and Germany

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia

RAND Europe, United Kingdom

cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control, Belgium

About TALIS 2024

The fourth Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2024) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being conducted by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 50 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education.

International comparisons from TALIS will allow participants to identify common challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. Principals and teachers will provide information about teaching and learning issues such as their education and professional learning, professional and pedagogical practices, occupational perceptions, and institutional environments and management as well as contemporary issues for education systems such as diversity and equity, social and emotional learning of students, educational uses of technology, and environmental and sustainability education.

In the TALIS study, it is our intention to draw a picture of the different educational practices in all the participating countries. Countries and individuals may differ in their educational approaches. We rely on your expertise to describe your work and opinions as accurately as possible.

Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire should take between 45 and 60 minutes on average to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by selecting the one most appropriate answer.

When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details: TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163

Email: TALISHelp@westat.com

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

Teaching and Learning International Study

National Center for Education Statistics

Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education

Potomac Center Plaza

550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Background and Qualification

These questions are about you, your education and the time you have spent in teaching. In responding to the questions, please select the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1. What is your gender?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Female
- \square_2 Male
- \square_3 Nonbinary or another gender

2. How old are you?

Please enter a number.

Years

X. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No

X. What is your race?

Select one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be.

- \square_1 White
- \square_2 Black or African American
- **□**₃ Asian
- \square_4 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- □₅ American Indian or Alaska Native

3. What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 I did not complete high school
- \square_2 High school
- □₄ Associate's degree (2-year college program)
- \square_{s} Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)
- \square_6 Master's degree or professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, lawyer, minister)
- \square_7 Doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)

4. What type of education did you complete for your first teaching qualification?

A 'traditional teacher education or training program' requires future teachers to complete postsecondary education leading to a teaching credential, typically at a university with a focus on subject-matter, pedagogy, and practice either concurrently or consecutively.

An 'alternative teacher education or training program' refers to pathways into a teaching job that are not traditional teacher education or training programs in terms of duration and/or content designed for specific groups (e.g., second-career candidates, candidates with some teaching experience, or candidates with high levels of subject knowledge).

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 A traditional teacher education or training program
- \square_2 An alternative teacher education or training program
- \square_3 Subject-specific education or training only
- \square_4 I have another formal qualification not listed above.
- □₅ I have no formal qualification related to the subject I am teaching or to any type of pedagogical education. \rightarrow **Please go to Question** [7].
- 5. In which year did you complete your first teaching qualification?

An approximate year is sufficient. Please enter in a year.



6. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your first teaching qualification?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	It provided me with a strong understanding of the subject(s) I teach.			□3	
b)	It provided me with ideas for managing classroom behavior successfully.				
c)	It included enough time for classroom observations			□₃	
d)	It had a good balance between theoretical and practical aspects of teaching.				\square_4
e)	It provided me with enough practical opportunities to teach in school.				
f)	Overall, its quality was high				

7. To what extent did your formal education and training make you feel prepared for each of the following aspects of your teaching this year?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Content of some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			
b)	Pedagogy of some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			
c)	General pedagogy	\square_1			
d)	Classroom practice in some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			\square_4
e)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1			
f)	Use of digital resources and tools for teaching	\square_1			
g)	Supporting students' social and emotional development	\square_1			
h)	Engaging students with environmental sustainability	\square_1			\square_4

8. Was teaching your first choice as a career?

A 'career' is having a paid job that you regarded as likely to form your life's work. Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No

9. What is your employment status as a teacher at this school?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Permanent employment (an on-going contract with no fixed end-point before the age of retirement)
- \square_2 Fixed-term contract for a period of more than 1 school year
- \square_3 Fixed-term contract for a period of 1 school year or less

10. Do you currently work as a teacher of 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade students at <u>another</u> <u>school</u>?

Please select one choice.

 \square_1 Yes

 \square_2 No \rightarrow Please go to Question [9].

11. If 'Yes' in the previous question, please indicate at how many <u>other</u> schools you currently teach 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade students

Please write a number.

School(s)

12. What is your current employment status as a teacher <u>at this school</u>?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours)
- \square_2 Part-time (71-90% of full-time hours)
- \square_3 Part-time (50-70% of full-time hours)
- \square_4 Part-time (less than 50% of full-time hours)

13. How many years of work experience do you have, regardless of whether you worked fulltime or part-time?

Do not include any extended periods of leave such as parental leave. Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years, e.g., if this is your first year teaching, enter "1".

- a) LLL Year(s) working as a teacher <u>at this school</u>
- b) LLL Year(s) working as a teacher in total
- c) Year(s) working in other education roles, not as a teacher (e.g., as a university lecturer, nurse)
- d) L____ Year(s) working in other non-education roles
- 14. During your <u>most recent complete calendar week</u>, approximately how many 60-minute hours did you spend <u>in total</u> on tasks related to your job <u>at this school</u>?

Include time spent on teaching, planning lessons, grading, collaborating with other teachers, participating in staff meetings, participating in professional learning and other work tasks. Also include tasks that took place during evenings, weekends or other out of class hours. A 'complete' calendar week is one that <u>was not shortened by breaks</u>, <u>public holidays</u>, <u>sick leave</u>, <u>etc</u>. Round to the nearest whole hour.

Hours in total

15. Of this total, how many 60-minute hours did you spend <u>on teaching at this school</u> during your <u>most recent complete calendar week</u>?

Please only count actual teaching time.

Time spent on preparation, grading, professional learning, etc. will be recorded in the next question. Round to the nearest whole hour.

Hours teaching

16. Approximately how many 60-minute hours did you spend on the following tasks during your <u>most recent complete calendar week</u>, in your job <u>at this school</u>?

Include tasks that took place during weekends, evenings or other out of class hours. Exclude all time spent teaching, as this was recorded in the previous question.

Rough estimates are sufficient.

If you did not perform the task during the most recent complete calendar week, write 0 (zero). Round to the nearest whole hour.

a)	Hours	Individual planning or preparation of lessons either at school or out of school
b)	Hours	Teamwork and dialogue with colleagues within this school
c)	Hours	Grading/correcting of student work
d)	Hours	Counseling students (including student supervision, mentoring, virtual counseling, career guidance, and behavior guidance)
e)	Hours	Participation in school management
f)	Hours	General administrative work (including communication, paperwork, and other clerical duties)
g)	Hours	Professional learning activities
h)	Hours	Communication and cooperation with parents or guardians
i)	Hours	Engaging in extracurricular activities (e.g., sports and cultural activities after school)
j)	Hours	Developing students' test-taking skills to improve performance on mandated assessments
k)	Hours	Administering, proctoring, and scoring mandated assessments
I)	Hours	Other work tasks

Professional Learning

In this section, 'professional learning' is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's skills, knowledge, expertise, and other characteristics as a teacher.

Please only consider professional learning you have undertaken <u>after</u> your initial education or training.

17. During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional learning activities?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes, in- person	Yes, virtual or online	Yes, in person <u>and</u> virtual/ online	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops				
b)	Education conferences where teachers and/or researchers present their research or discuss educational issues				
c)	Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program)		\square_2		4
d)	Visits to other schools to inform my teaching	\square_1			
e)	Visits to business premises, public organizations, or non-governmental organizations related to my teaching				 ₄
f)	Reflections on lesson observations	\square_1			4
g)	Coaching as part of a formal school arrangement	\square_1			\square_4
h)	Formal or informal teacher networks for the purpose of professional learning		\square_2		 4
i)	Self-initiated learning activities	\square_1			\square_4
j)	Other	\square_1			\square_4

If you answered 'No' to all of the above \rightarrow Please go to Question 19.

18. Were any of the topics listed below included in your professional learning activities during the last <u>12 months</u>?

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been <u>formally identified</u> due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Artificial intelligence' is the capacity for computers to perform tasks traditionally thought to involve human intelligence. This can include making predictions, suggesting decisions, or generating text.

Yec

No

		103	NO
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)		
b)	The pedagogy of the subject matter(s) I teach	\square_1	\square_2
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum	\square_1	
d)	Student assessment practices		
e)	Pedagogical skills for incorporating digital resources and tools into teaching		
f)	Technical skills for the use of digital resources and tools		
g)	Using artificial intelligence for teaching and learning		
h)	Classroom management for student behavior	\square_1	
i)	School management and administration	\square_1	
j)	Approaches to individualized learning		
k)	Teaching students with special education needs	\square_1	
I)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1	
m)	Analysis and use of student assessments	\square_1	
n)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation	\square_1	
o)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning	\square_1	
p)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability	\square_1	
q)	Implementation of national/state curriculum standards or Common Core standards		D ₂
r)	Other	\square_1	

19. How strongly do you agree or disagree that the following present barriers to your participation in professional learning?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I do not have the prerequisites needed to attend (e.g., qualifications, experience, seniority).				
b)	Professional learning is too expensive.	\square_1			
c)	There is a lack of employer support	\square_1			
d)	Professional learning conflicts with my work schedule	\square_1	D ₂		
e)	I do not have time due to other commitments or responsibilities.	\square_1			
f)	There is no relevant professional learning offered	\square_1			4
g)	There are no incentives for participating in professional learning.				
h)	Professional learning is not accessible due to distance.	\square_1			
i)	Professional learning is not accessible due to inadequate digital resources.				
j)	The professional learning offered is of poor quality	\square_1			

Teaching in General

20. On average, how often do you do the following in this school?

		Never	Once a year or less	2-4 times a year	5-10 times a year	1-3 times a month	Once a week or more
a)	Teach jointly as a team in the same class	\square_1			4		
b)	Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback						
c)	Engage in joint activities across different classes and age groups (e.g., projects)						\square_6
d)	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues						\square_6
e)	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students			□3	4		\square_6
f)	Work with other teachers in this school to ensure common standards in evaluations for assessing student progress					□₅	— 6
g)	Take part in collaborative professional learning						
h)	Collaborate with parents or guardians to enrich students' learning activities in general			□₃			— 6

21. In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Get students to believe they can do well in school work	\square_1			
b)	Help students value learning	\square_1			\square_4
c)	Craft good questions for students			D ₃	
d)	Control disruptive behavior in the classroom	\square_1			\square_4
e)	Motivate students who show low interest in school work				
f)	Make my expectations about student behavior clear				\square_4
g)	Help students think critically				
h)	Get students to follow classroom rules				
i)	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy				
j)	Use a variety of assessment strategies	\square_1			
k)	Provide an alternative explanation (e.g., when students are confused)				 ₄
I)	Vary instructional strategies in my classroom				
m)	Support student learning through the use of digital resources and tools				\square_4
n)	Help every student progress				\square_4
o)	Reduce achievement gaps among students				
p)	Support students' social and emotional learning				
q)	Support students' learning about environmental sustainability				

22. Thinking about the use of artificial intelligence in education, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

'Artificial intelligence' is the capacity for computers to perform tasks traditionally thought to involve human intelligence. This can include making predictions, suggesting decisions, or generating text. Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	I don't know
a)	Artificial intelligence helps teachers write or improve lesson plans.			□₃		
b)	Artificial intelligence enables teachers to adapt learning material to different students' abilities.	\square_1				
c)	Artificial intelligence assists teachers in supporting students individually.	\square_1				□₅
d)	Artificial intelligence supports students with specific needs (e.g. multilingual learners, students with special education needs).				4	
e)	Artificial intelligence helps teachers automate administrative tasks.					□₅
f)	Artificial intelligence enables students to misrepresent others' work as their own			□₃		
g)	Artificial intelligence makes recommendations that may not be appropriate or correct.	\square_1				
h)	Artificial intelligence amplifies biases that reinforce students' misconceptions.					
i)	Artificial intelligence jeopardizes the privacy and security of student data.	\square_1				
j)	Artificial intelligence suggests unsuitable pedagogical approaches that teachers would use with students.				□₄	□₅

23. During the last 12 months, have you used artificial intelligence in your teaching or to facilitate student learning?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes \rightarrow Please go to Question [24].
- \square_2 No \rightarrow Please go to Question [25].

24. Have you used artificial intelligence in the following ways in your teaching or to facilitate student learning?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	To assess or grade student work		D ₂
b)	To efficiently learn about and summarize a topic		D ₂
c)	To generate lesson plans or activities	\square_1	D ₂
d)	To support students with special education needs	\square_1	\square_2
e)	To automatically adjust the difficulty of lesson materials according to students' learning needs		
f)	To generate text for student feedback or parent/guardian communications	\square_1	D ₂
g)	To review data on student participation or performance	\square_1	D ₂
h)	To help students practice new skills in real-life scenarios (e.g., foreign language learning, creative writing, computer coding, problem solving)		D ₂
i)	Other		D ₂

Please go to Question [26].

25. Are the following reasons why you don't use artificial intelligence in your teaching or to facilitate student learning?

		Yes	No
a)	My school lacks the digital resources and tools infrastructure to use artificial intelligence.		
b)	I do not have the knowledge and skills to teach using artificial intelligence.		
c)	I do not believe we should use artificial intelligence in teaching		
d)	My school does not allow the use of artificial intelligence in teaching	\square_1	\square_2
e)	I feel overwhelmed by integrating new technologies in my teaching		\square_2
f)	Other		D ₂

Education and Environmental Sustainability

The following section includes questions related to sustainability, with an emphasis on climate change.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate Change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Climate change' encompasses global warming but also refers to a broader range of changes, including rising sea levels, shrinking glaciers, accelerated melting of polar ice, and shifts in flower/plant blooming times as well as its impacts on environment, economy, and society.

26. To what extent can you do the following activities related to environmental sustainability?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Work with other teachers at this school to improve teaching about environmental sustainability				
b)	Work with experts (e.g., scientists, staff at NGOs or CBOs) to develop solution-oriented teaching about environmental sustainability challenges				
c)	Empower students to adopt pro-environmental behaviors (e.g., reduced consumption, ethical consumption, reusing, recycling)				
d)	Empower students to participate in activities in favor of environmental protection (e.g., writing letters to newspapers, posting on social media, signing petitions, talking with peers and parents)			□3	□₄
e)	Help students identify misconceptions and disinformation about environmental sustainability issues				
f)	Attend to students' concern about the future of our environment				\square_4
g)	Help students translate their knowledge on climate change into actions				

27. Thinking about climate change, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I feel confident in my ability to answer students' questions about climate change.			□₃	
b)	I have the resources I need to teach about climate change.			□₃	4
c)	I worry about parent or guardian complaints with respect to teaching about climate change			□₃	
d)	I am comfortable providing instruction on climate change.				
e)	My school management team encourages us to empower students to take action on climate change				

28. On average, which of the following statements best describe your teaching about climate change, its causes and impacts on our environment, economy, and society?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 I don't teach about climate change in my lessons.
- \square_2 I mention climate change in my lessons.
- \square_3 I teach 1-2 lessons on climate change.
- \square_4 I teach a module/unit (at least 3-4 lessons) on climate change.
- \square_5 I teach a special lesson dedicated to climate change.

If you did <u>not</u> answer 'I don't teach about climate change in my lessons' or 'I mention climate change in my lessons \rightarrow Please go to Question 30.

29. Are the following reasons why you don't teach lessons about climate change?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	It's not related to the subject(s) I teach.	\square_1	
b)	Students are too young	\square_1	
c)	I don't know enough about it	\square_1	
d)	I don't have the materials needed to teach the subject	\square_1	
e)	I don't believe in climate change	\square_1	
f)	My school management team does not allow it.	\square_1	
g)	Students have already learned about it in school.	\square_1	
h)	The curriculum is not flexible enough	\square_1	
i)	Assessments do not include climate change.	\square_1	
j)	Other		

30. To what extent do you talk informally with your students about climate change, its causes and impacts on our environment, economy, and society?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

31. How concerned are you personally about climate change?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

32. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea that it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 The world's climate has not been changing.
- \square_2 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes.
- \square_3 The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity.
- \square_4 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity.
- \square_5 I don't know.

Teaching in the Target Class

In the following, we want to get into more detail about your teaching practices. Within this questionnaire, we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching. Therefore, we use an exemplary approach and focus on the teaching of one class.

The following questions ask you about a particular class that you teach. The class that we would like you to respond to is the first 7^{th} , 8^{th} , or 9^{th} grade class that you taught in this school after 11 a.m. last Tuesday. Please note that if you do not teach a class at the 7^{th} , 8^{th} , or 9^{th} grade level on Tuesday, this can be a class taught on a day following the last Tuesday.

In the questions below, this class will be referred to as the target class.

^{33.} Teaching is a complex activity with often competing goals. To what extent have the lessons you taught <u>over the past week</u> in the target class achieved the following aims?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Presenting the content in a comprehensible way	\square_1			
b)	Engaging students in work that challenges them	\square_1			4
c)	Providing students with feedback to support their learning				
d)	Offering students opportunities to practice what they learned			□₃	 ₄
e)	Adapting teaching to meet the different needs of students				 ₄
f)	Helping students to manage their own emotions, thoughts, and behavior	\square_1		□₃	
g)	Managing student behavior				

То

School Climate

34. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements, as applied to this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	This school provides staff with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				
b)	This school provides parents or guardians with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				
c)	This school provides students with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				
d)	There is a collaborative school culture which is characterized by mutual support.				
e)	The school staff share a common set of beliefs about teaching and learning.				
f)	The school staff enforces rules for student behavior consistently throughout the school.				
g)	This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives				
h)	Teachers can rely on each other.	\square_1			
i)	Teachers take leadership roles in promoting a professional learning community.				
j)	Teachers initiate and lead collaborative activities	\square_1			
k)	Teachers lead their professional growth and development activities whenever possible.				
I)	Teachers participate in non-teaching school events and projects.				

35. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about what happens in this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers and students usually get along well with each other.	\square_1			
b)	Most teachers believe that the students' well-being is important.				1 4
c)	Most teachers are interested in what students have to say.				
d)	If a student needs extra assistance, the school provides it.				

36. Thinking about the principal at this school, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The principal has a clear vision for this school				
b)	The principal encourages cooperation among teachers to develop new teaching practices.	\square_1			
c)	The principal ensures that teachers take responsibility for improving their teaching skills.	\square_1			
d)	The principal ensures that teachers feel responsible for their students' learning outcomes.				
e)	The principal encourages all staff to have a say on important decisions.	\square_1			
f)	The principal has good professional relationships with staff.				
g)	The principal has good professional relationships with parents or guardians.				
h)	The principal has good professional relationships with students.				
i)	The principal ensures that teachers' performance is monitored effectively.	\square_1			
j)	The principal provides useful feedback to teachers and staff.				

37. Thinking about the general climate in this school, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers can rely on the school management team for professional support.				
b)	The principal has confidence in the expertise of the teachers.				
c)	Students can be counted on to do their school work				
d)	Students can be counted on to do their homework	\square_1			

38. In this school, who uses the following types of information to provide feedback to you?

'Feedback' is defined broadly as including any communication you receive about your teaching, based on some form of interaction with your work (e.g. observing you teach students, discussing your curriculum or students' results). Feedback can be provided through informal discussions with you or as part of a more formal and structured arrangement.

'External individuals or bodies' as used below refer to, for example, inspectors, municipality representatives, or other persons from outside the school.

Please select as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		External individuals or bodies	School principal or member(s) of the school manageme nt team	a part of the school	I have never received this feedback in this school.
a)	Observation of my classroom teaching		2 2	D ₃	
b)	Student survey responses related to my teaching				
c)	Assessment of my content knowledge	\square_1			
d)	External results of students I teach (e.g. national test scores)			□₃	
e)	School-based and classroom-based results (e.g. performance results, project results, test scores)			□₃	
f)	Self-assessment of my work (e.g. presentation of a portfolio assessment, analysis of my teaching using video)				\square_4

If you answered 'I have never received this feedback in this school' to all of the above \rightarrow Please go to Question [40].

39. Thinking about the feedback you have received <u>during the last 12 months</u>, did it lead to a <u>positive change</u> in any of the following aspects of your teaching?

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my field(s)	\square_1	
b)	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject	\square_1	
c)	Use of student assessments to improve student learning	\square_1	
d)	Classroom management for student behaviour	\square_1	
e)	Methods for teaching students with special education needs	\square_1	
f)	Methods for teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1	
g)	Methods for teaching with digital resources and tools	\square_1	
h)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning	\square_1	
i)	Methods for engaging students with environmental sustainability concepts		

40. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about student bullying at this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers at this school make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated.	\square_1			1 4
b)	At this school, students tell teachers when other students are being bullied.				1 4
c)	There are adults at this school students could turn to if they had a personal problem.				
d)	The teachers at this school are genuinely concerned about the students.				
e)	Bullying among students is a problem at this school				

41. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about student harassment at this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Students at this school get teased about their clothing or physical appearance.			□3	4
b)	Students at this school get put down because of their ethnicity.				
c)	Students at this school get teased about their gender expression and sexuality (e.g., comments about students not acting "masculine" or "feminine" enough, homophobic, or transphobic remarks).				
d)	There are adults at this school that students belonging to ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities could turn to if they were discriminated against.				
e)	There are adults at this school students could turn to if they were discriminated against based on gender expressions and sexuality.				

Strongly

Strongly

42. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about changes in this school, regardless of whether these were initiated by the school or externally?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Too many change initiatives are introduced at this school.				1 4
b)	I am tired of all the changes in this school.	\square_1			
c)	We are asked to change too many things in this school.				
d)	It feels like we are always being asked to change something around here.			□₃	
e)	I would like to see a period of stability before we change anything else in this school.			□3	
f)	I am asked to implement change initiatives without the necessary resources.				

Occupational Perceptions

43. How important are the following factors for you as a teacher?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not important at all	Of low importance	Of moderate importance	Of high importance
a)	Teaching suits my abilities	\square_1			
b)	Teaching is a secure job				4
c)	Working hours fit with my family responsibilities.				
d)	Teaching has commitment flexibility (travel, part-time, family commitments).				
e)	Teaching allows me to influence the next generation.				
f)	Teaching allows me to work against social disadvantage.				
g)	Teaching makes a worthwhile social contribution	\square_1			
h)	I like working with children/adolescents	\square_1			
i)	Teaching allows me to exercise autonomy	\square_1	2		

44. For how many more years do you want to continue to work as a teacher?

Please write a number.

Years

45. How likely are each of the following factors to cause you to leave teaching in the next five years?

		Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely
a)	A non-teaching position within education	\square_1			
b)	A job outside of education	\square_1			
c)	Further education or training	\square_1			
d)	Personal or family reasons	\square_1			
e)	Retirement from work sector	\square_1			1 4

46. In your experience as a teacher at this school, to what extent do the following occur?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	I experience stress in my work	\square_1			
b)	My job leaves me time for my personal life.	\square_1			\square_4
c)	My job negatively impacts my mental health				\square_4
d)	My job negatively impacts my physical health.				\square_4

47. Thinking about your job at this school, to what extent are the following sources of stress in your work?

Not at all

To some

Quite a bit

A lot

			extent	-	
a)	Having too much lesson preparation	\square_1			
b)	Having too many lessons to teach				
c)	Having too much grading			D ₃	
d)	Having too much administrative work to do (e.g., filling out forms)	\square_1			
e)	Having extra duties due to absent teachers	\square_1	\square_2		4
f)	Being held responsible for students' achievement				
g)	Maintaining classroom discipline				
h)	Being intimidated or verbally abused by students				□₄
i)	Keeping up with changing requirements from local school district or state education authorities	\square_1			
j)	Addressing parent or guardian concerns			D ₃	
k)	Modifying lessons for students with special education needs	\square_1			
I)	Being held responsible for students' social and emotional wellbeing				□₄
m)	Keeping up with curriculum or program changes in this school				□₄
n)	Having too much work on diversity and equity issues, concerns, or conflicts	\square_1			1 4
o)	Having to adapt my work due to unexpected disruptions (e.g., natural disasters, public health emergencies/pandemics, humanitarian crises)				
p)	Keeping up with professional learning	\square_1			

48. We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	he advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the lisadvantages.			□3	
b)	f I could decide again, I would still choose to work as teacher.			□₃	
c)	would like to change to another school if that were ossible.				
d)	regret that I decided to become a teacher			D ₃	
e)	enjoy working at this school.	\square_1			
f)	wonder whether it would have been better to choose nother profession.				
g)	would recommend this school as a good place to work.				
h)	think that the teaching profession is valued in society.				
i)	am satisfied with my performance in this school	\square_1			
j)	II in all, I am satisfied with my job	\square_1			
i)	think that the teaching profession is valued in society. am satisfied with my performance in this school				

49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I am satisfied with the salary I receive for my work				
b)	Apart from my salary, I am satisfied with the terms of my teaching contract/employment (e.g., benefits, work schedule).				
c)	Teachers are valued by students in this school	\square_1			
d)	Teachers are valued by parents/guardians in this school.				□₄
e)	Teachers' views are valued by policymakers in this country				
f)	Teachers can influence educational policy in this country.				□₄
g)	Teachers are valued in the media in this country				

50. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements about your experiences as a teacher?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I like the subject(s) that I teach	\square_1			
b)	I often feel happy while I teach	\square_1		 ₃	
c)	I generally teach with enthusiasm.	\square_1		 ₃	4
d)	The interesting challenges of teaching give me satisfaction.	\square_1			

51. Thinking about education at the 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade level as a whole, what is your single most important recommendation to stakeholders or policy makers in this country?

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for your participation!



Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2024

Teacher Questionnaire – Form B

Teachers of Students in Grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey Version

United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). The data are being collected for NCES by Westat, a U.S.-based research organization. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45-60 minutes per teacher, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0888, Approval Expires 12/31/2025

National Center for Education Statistics

Potomac Center Plaza

550 12th Street, SW, 4th Floor

Washington, DC 20202

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia RAND Europe, United Kingdom cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control, Belgium

About TALIS 2024

The fourth Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2024) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being conducted by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 50 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education.

International comparisons from TALIS will allow participants to identify common challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. Principals and teachers will provide information about teaching and learning issues such as their education and professional learning, professional and pedagogical practices, occupational perceptions, and institutional environments and management as well as contemporary issues for education systems such as diversity and equity, social and emotional learning of students, educational uses of technology, and environmental and sustainability education.

In the TALIS study, it is our intention to draw a picture of the different educational practices in all the participating countries. Countries and individuals may differ in their educational approaches. We rely on your expertise to describe your work and opinions as accurately as possible.

Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire should take between 45 and 60 minutes on average to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by selecting the one most appropriate answer.

When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details: TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163

Email: TALISHelp@westat.com

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

Teaching and Learning International Study

National Center for Education Statistics

Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education

Potomac Center Plaza

12th Street, SW, 4th floor

Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Background and Qualification

These questions are about you, your education and the time you have spent in teaching. In responding to the questions, please select the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1. What is your gender?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Female
- □₂ Male
- □₃ Nonbinary or other gender

2. How old are you?

Please enter a number.

Years

X. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

Please select one choice.

- 01 Yes
- 0₂ No

X. What is your race?

Select one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be.

- 01 White
- O₂ Black or African American
- O₃ Asian
- 04 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- O₅ American Indian or Alaska Native

3. What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 I did not complete high school
- \Box_2 High school
- □₃ Associate's degree (2-year college program)
- □₄ Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)
- □₅ Master's degree or professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, lawyer, minister)
- \Box_6 Doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)

4. What type of education did you complete for your first teaching qualification?

A 'traditional teacher education or training program' requires future teachers to complete postsecondary education leading to a teaching credential, typically at a university with a focus on subject-matter, pedagogy and practice either concurrently or consecutively.

An 'alternative teacher education or training program' refers to pathways into a teaching job that are not traditional teacher education or training programs in terms of duration and/or content designed for specific groups (e.g., second-career candidates, candidates with some teaching experience, or candidates with high levels of subject knowledge).

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 A traditional teacher education or training program
- \square_2 An alternative teacher education or training program
- \square_3 Subject-specific education or training only
- □₄ I have another formal qualification not listed above.
- □₅ I have no formal qualification related to the subject I am teaching or to any type of pedagogical education. □ **Please go to Question [8].**

5. In which year did you complete your first teaching qualification?

An approximate year is sufficient. Please enter in a year.



6. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your first teaching qualification?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	It provided me with a strong understanding of the subject(s) I teach.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	It provided me with ideas for managing classroom behavior successfully.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	It included enough time for classroom observations	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
d)	It had a good balance between theoretical and practical aspects of teaching.	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	It provided me with enough practical opportunities to teach in school.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Overall, its quality was high	\Box_1		□3	□4

7. To what extent did your formal education and training make you feel prepared for each of the following aspects of your teaching this year?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Content of some or all subject(s) I teach	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
b)	Pedagogy of some or all subject(s) I teach	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
c)	General pedagogy	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
d)	Classroom practice in some or all subject(s) I teach	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
e)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
f)	Use of digital resources and tools for teaching	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Supporting students' social and emotional development	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	Engaging students with environmental sustainability			□3	□4

8. Was teaching your first choice as a career?

A 'career' is having a paid job that you regarded as likely to form your life's work. Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Yes
- \square_2 No

9. What is your employment status as a teacher <u>at this school</u>?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Permanent employment (an on-going contract with no fixed end-point before the age of retirement)
- \square_2 Fixed-term contract for a period of more than 1 school year
- \square_3 Fixed-term contract for a period of 1 school year or less

10. Do you currently work as a teacher of 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade students at <u>another</u> <u>school</u>?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Yes
- □₂ No □ Please go to Question [12].
- 11. If 'Yes' in the previous question, please indicate at how many <u>other</u> schools you currently teach 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade students.

Please write a number.

School(s)

12. What is your current employment status as a teacher at this school?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours)
- □₂ Part-time (71-90% of full-time hours)
- □₃ Part-time (50-70% of full-time hours)
- □₄ Part-time (less than 50% of full-time hours)

13. How many years of work experience do you have, regardless of whether you worked fulltime or part-time?

Do not include any extended periods of leave such as parental leave. Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years, e.g., if this is your first year teaching, enter "1".

- a) Year(s) working as a teacher <u>at this school</u>
- b) Year(s) working as a teacher <u>in total</u>
- c) Year(s) working in other education roles, not as a teacher (e.g., as a university lecturer, nurse)
- d) Lear(s) working in other non-education roles
- 14. During your most recent complete calendar week, approximately how many 60-minute hours did you spend in total on tasks related to your job at this school?

Include time spent on teaching, planning lessons, grading, collaborating with other teachers, participating in staff meetings, participating in professional learning and other work tasks. Also include tasks that took place during evenings, weekends or other out of class hours.

A 'complete' calendar week is one that <u>was not shortened by breaks</u>, <u>public holidays</u>, <u>sick leave</u>, <u>etc.</u> Round to the nearest whole hour.

Hours teaching

15. Of this total, how many 60-minute hours did you spend <u>on teaching at this school</u> during your most recent complete calendar week?

Please only count actual teaching time.

Time spent on preparation, selecting, professional learning, etc. will be recorded in the next question. Round to the nearest whole hour.

15. Approximately how many 60-minute hours did you spend on the following tasks during your <u>most recent complete calendar week</u>, in your job <u>at this school</u>?

Include tasks that took place during weekends, evenings or other out of class hours. Exclude all time spent teaching, as this was recorded in the previous question.

Rough estimates are sufficient.

If you did not perform the task during the most recent complete calendar week, write 0 (zero). Round to the nearest whole hour.

a)	Hours	Individual planning or preparation of lessons either at school or out of school
b)	Hours	Team work and dialogue with colleagues within this school
c)	Hours	Grading/correcting of student work
d)	Hours	Counseling students (including student supervision, mentoring, virtual counseling, career guidance and behaviour guidance)
e)	Hours	Participation in school management
f)	Hours	General administrative work (including communication, paperwork, and other clerical duties)
g)	Hours	Professional learning activities
h)	Hours	Communication and co-operation with parents or guardians
i)	Hours	Engaging in extracurricular activities (e.g., sports and cultural activities after school)
j)	Hours	Other work tasks

Professional Learning

In this section, 'professional learning' is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's skills, knowledge, expertise and other characteristics as a teacher.

Please only consider professional learning you have undertaken <u>after</u> your initial education or training.

16. When you began work at this school, did you take part in any induction activities?

Induction activities' are designed to support new teachers' introduction into the teaching profession and to support experienced teachers who are new to a school.

They are either organized as 'formal induction programs' such as regular supervision by the principal, reduced teaching load, formal mentoring arrangements with experienced teachers, etc., or as 'informal induction activities', that are unstructured or unplanned activities comprising general introductions to the school and the work, informal peer work with other new teachers, a welcome handbook, etc.

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	I took part in a <u>formal</u> induction program		
b)	I took part in informal induction activities.		D 2

If you did <u>not</u> answer 'Yes' to either a) or b) \Box Please go to Question [18].

17. When you began work at this school, were the following provisions part of your induction?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops attended in person	\Box_1	□2
b)	Online courses/seminars/workshops	\Box_1	□2
c)	Online activities (e.g., virtual communities)	\Box_1	
d)	Planned meetings with the principal and/or experienced teachers	\Box_1	□2
e)	Supervision by the principal and/or experienced teachers	\Box_1	
f)	Networking/collaboration with other teachers	\Box_1	
g)	Team teaching with experienced teachers	\Box_1	□2
h)	Portfolios/diaries/journals	\Box_1	
i)	Reduced teaching load	\Box_1	□2
j)	General/administrative introduction		□2
k)	Observing teachers at this school	\Box_1	□2

18. Are you currently involved in any mentoring activities as part of a formal arrangement at this school?

'Mentoring' is defined as a support structure in schools where more experienced teachers support less experienced teachers. This structure might involve all teachers in the school or only new teachers. It does not include mentoring of student teachers doing teaching practice at this school. Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	I currently have an assigned mentor to support me.	\Box_1	
b)	I am currently an assigned mentor for one or more teachers.	\Box_1	

19. During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional learning activities?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes, in- person	Yes, virtual or online	Yes, in person <u>and</u> virtual/ online	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Education conferences where teachers and/or researchers present their research or discuss educational issues			□3	□4
c)	Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program)			□3	□4
d)	Visits to other schools to inform my teaching	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Visits to business premises, public organizations, or non-governmental organizations related to my teaching			□3	□4
f)	Reflections on lesson observations	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Coaching as part of a formal school arrangement	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	Formal or informal teacher networks for the purpose of professional learning	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	Self-initiated learning activities	\Box_1		□3	□4
j)	Other	\Box_1		□3	□4

If you answered 'No' to all of the above \Box Please go to Question [22].

20. Were any of the topics listed below included in your professional learning activities during the last <u>12 months</u>?

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been <u>formally identified</u> due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material, or financial) have been provided to support their education. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material, or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Artificial intelligence' is the capacity for computers to perform tasks traditionally thought to involve human intelligence. This can include making predictions, suggesting decisions, or generating text. Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)		□2
b)	The pedagogy of the subject matter(s) I teach		□2
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum		□2
d)	Student assessment practices	\Box_1	
e)	Pedagogical skills for incorporating digital resources and tools into teaching		□2
f)	Technical skills for the use of digital resources and tools	\Box_1	□2
g)	Using artificial intelligence for teaching and learning	\Box_1	
h)	Classroom management for student behavior	\Box_1	
i)	School management and administration		
j)	Approaches to individualized learning	\Box_1	
k)	Teaching students with special education needs		
I)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting		□2
m)	Analysis and use of student assessments		
n)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation	\Box_1	
o)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning	\Box_1	
p)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability		
s)	Other	\Box_1	

21. Thinking of the professional learning activities in which you participated during the <u>last</u> <u>12 months</u>, overall to what extent did they have a <u>positive impact</u> on your teaching?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \Box_4 A lot

22. To what extent are the following characteristics of professional learning important for you?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Builds on my prior knowledge	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Adapts to my personal development needs	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Provides a coherent structure	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Focuses on content needed to teach my subject	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Provides opportunities for my active learning	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
f)	Provides opportunities for collaborative sharing of ideas	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Provides opportunities to practice/apply new ideas and knowledge in my own classroom	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
h)	Provides opportunities for reflection about my teaching	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	Provides follow-up activities	\Box_1		□3	□4
j)	Addresses my school's needs	\Box_1		□3	□4
k)	Involves most colleagues from this school	\Box_1		□3	□4
I)	Takes place over an extended period of time (e.g., several weeks or longer)	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

23. For each of the areas listed below, please indicate the extent to which <u>you currently need</u> professional learning activities.

		No need at present	Low level of need	Moderate level of need	High level of need
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
b)	The pedagogy of the subject matter(s) I teach	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Student assessment practices	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Pedagogical skills for incorporating digital resources and tools into teaching	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Technical skills for the use of digital resources and tools	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Skills for using artificial intelligence for teaching and learning	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	Classroom management for student behavior	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
i)	School management and administration	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
j)	Approaches to individualized learning	\Box_1		□3	□4
k)	Teaching students with special education needs	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
I)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
m)	Analysis and use of student assessments	\Box_1		□3	□4
n)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation	\Box_1	\square_2	\square_3	□4
o)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
p)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability	\Box_1		□3	□4

Teaching in General

24. On average, how often do you do the following in this school?

		Never	Once a year or less	2-4 times a year	5-10 times a year	1-3 times a month	Once a week or more
a)	Teach jointly as a team in the same class	\Box_1		□3	□4		
b)	Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4		
c)	Engage in joint activities across different classes and age groups (e.g., projects)	\Box_1	□2	□3	4	□5	
d)	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues	\Box_1	□2	□3	4	□5	
e)	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4		
f)	Work with other teachers in this school to ensure common standards in evaluations for assessing student progress	\Box_1		□3	□4	□5	□6
g)	Take part in collaborative professional learning	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4		
h)	Collaborate with parents or guardians to enrich students' learning activities in general	\Box_1		□3	□4	□5	

25. In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Get students to believe they can do well in school work	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
b)	Help students value learning	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Craft good questions for students	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Control disruptive behavior in the classroom	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Motivate students who show low interest in school work	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Make my expectations about student behavior clear	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Help students think critically	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	Get students to follow classroom rules	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy	\Box_1		□3	□4
j)	Use a variety of assessment strategies	\Box_1		□3	□4
k)	Provide an alternative explanation (e.g., when students are confused)	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
I)	Vary instructional strategies in my classroom	\Box_1		□3	□4
m)	Support student learning through the use of digital resources and tools	\Box_1		□3	□4
n)	Help every student progress	\Box_1		□3	□4
o)	Reduce achievement gaps among students	\Box_1		□3	□4
p)	Support students' social and emotional learning	\Box_1		□3	□4
q)	Support students' learning about environmental sustainability	\Box_1		□3	□4

26. In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Adapt my teaching to the cultural diversity of students	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Ensure that students with and without a migrant background work together	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Raise awareness for cultural differences among students	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
d)	Reduce ethnic stereotyping among students	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Ensure that students with different cultural or ethnic backgrounds work together	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
f)	Critically examine the curriculum to determine whether it reinforces negative cultural stereotypes	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
g)	Use examples that are familiar to students from diverse cultural backgrounds	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

27. In which language(s) do you regularly read, write, or communicate?

Please select as many choices as appropriate.

- \Box_1 English
- \square_2 Spanish
- □₃ Arabic
- \square_4 Chinese
- \square_5 Other, please specify

28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about intelligence and learning?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Everyone has certain amount of intelligence and no one can really do much to change it.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	People's intelligence is something about them that they can't change very much.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Someone can learn new things, but they can't really change their basic intelligence.	\Box_1		□3	□4

29. In your work as a teacher, to what extent can you do the following practices?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Work jointly with other professionals and staff (e.g., aides, other teachers) to teach students with special education needs in the classroom	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Get parents/guardians involved in school activities of their children with special education needs	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
c)	Collaborate with other professionals (e.g., specialist teachers, speech pathologists) in designing educational plans for students with special education needs	\Box_1			□4
d)	Inform others who know little about laws and policies relating to the inclusion of students with special education needs	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
e)	Design learning tasks to accommodate students with special education needs	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
f)	Adapt state or district assessment so that all students with special education needs can be assessed	\Box_1		□3	□4

30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your teaching?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I am comfortable providing instruction on social and emotional skills to students.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Taking care of students' social and emotional needs comes naturally to me.			□3	□4
c)	Informal lessons in social and emotional learning are part of my regular teaching practice.	\Box_1		□3	□4

31. To what extent can you do the following tasks with digital resources and tools?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot	
a)	Identify digital resources and tools to support the subject(s) I teach	\Box_1		□3	□4	
b)	Use digital resources and tools to present concepts in a different way to my students	\Box_1		□3	□4	
c)	Choose digital resources and tools that enhance students' learning	\Box_1		□3	□4	
d)	Adapt the use of digital resources and tools to different teaching activities	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	
e)	Explain to students the potential risks of using digital resources and tools	\Box_1		□3	□4	
f)	Communicate with parents using digital resources and tools	\Box_1			□4	
g)	Learn to use technology that is new to me	\Box_1		□3	□4	

32. Thinking about the use of digital resources and tools for student learning, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students develop greater interest in learning.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students develop skills to plan and monitor their work.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	The use of digital resources and tools helps improve students' academic performance.	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	The use of digital resources and tools distracts students from learning.	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	The use of digital resources and tools limits the amount of face-to-face communication among students.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Frequent use of digital resources and tools negatively impacts students' wellbeing.	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	The use of digital resources and tools results in students submitting Internet content as their own work	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students collaborate on tasks efficiently.	\Box_1		□3	□4

Teaching in the Target Class

In the following, we want to get into more detail about your teaching practices. Within this questionnaire, we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching. Therefore, we use an exemplary approach and focus on the teaching of one class.

The following questions ask you about a particular class that you teach. The class that we would like you to respond to is the first 7^{th} , 8^{th} , or 9^{th} grade class that you taught in this school after 11 a.m. last Tuesday. Please note that if you do not teach a class at the 7^{th} , 8^{th} , or 9^{th} grade on Tuesday, this can be a class taught on a day following the last Tuesday.

In the questions below, this class will be referred to as the target class.

33. How many students are currently enrolled in this target class?

Please enter a number.

Students

34. We would like to understand the composition of the <u>target class</u>. Please estimate the broad percentage of students who have the following characteristics.

This question asks about your <u>personal</u> perception of student background. It is acceptable to base your replies on rough <u>estimates</u>.

Students may fall into multiple categories.

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been <u>formally</u> <u>identified</u> due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Socioeconomically disadvantaged homes' refers to homes lacking the basic necessities of life, such as adequate income, housing, nutrition or medical care.

'Ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities' refer to groups that are a result of historical dynamics and/or shared characteristics that correspond to geographical location and ancestral origins, cultural traditions, religious beliefs, social norms, shared heritage and language, and/or immigrant status and nationality of origin.

An 'immigrant student' is one who was born outside the country. A 'student with migrant background' has parents who were both born outside the country.

'Refugees' are those who, regardless of legal status, fled to another country seeking refuge from war, political oppression, religious persecution, or a natural disaster.

		None	1% to 10%	11% to 30%	31% to 60%	61% to 90%	91% to 99%	All
a)	Students who have difficulties understanding the language(s) of instruction	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	□5		□7
b)	Students whose first language is not English	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	□5	□6	□7
c)	Low academic achievers	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4			□7
d)	Academically gifted students	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	□5	□6	□7
e)	Students with special education needs	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4		□6	□7
f)	Students with behavioral problems	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	□5	□6	□7
g)	Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4			□7
h)	Students belonging to ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4			□7
i)	Male students	\Box_1		□3	□4	□5	\square_6	□7
j)	Students who are immigrants or with migrant background (not including refugees)	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4	□5		□7
k)	Students who are refugees	\Box_1		□3	4	□5	□6	□7

35. Into which subject category does this target class primarily fall?

Please select one choice.

- □ Reading, writing and literature Includes reading and writing (and literature) in English, language arts, public speaking, composition, communications, journalism
- □₂ English as a Second Language (ESL)

Includes ESL or bilingual education in support of students' subject matter learning

 \square_3 Mathematics

Includes basic and general mathematics, geometry, pre-algebra, algebra, business and applied mathematics, statistics and probability, trigonometry, calculus, and pre-calculus

□₄ Science

Includes general or integrated science, physics, physical science, chemistry, biology or life science, human biology, environmental science, Earth science

□₅ Social studies/Social science

Includes general social studies, anthropology, economics, geography, government or civics, history, humanities, philosophy, psychology, sociology

- Modern foreign languages
 Includes languages other than English (e.g., French, German, Spanish, ASL)
- □7 Classical Greek and/or Latin
- \square_8 Technology

Includes orientation in technology, including information technology, computer studies, construction/surveying, electronics, graphics and design, keyboard skills, word processing, workshop technology/design technology

□₉ Arts

Includes arts, music, visual arts, practical art, drama, performance music, photography, drawing, creative handicraft, creative needlework

- □ 10 Physical and health education Includes physical education, gymnastics, dance, health
- □11 Religion and/or ethics Includes religion, history of religions, religion culture, ethics
- □₁₂ Business Studies

Includes accounting, business management, business principles and ethics, marketing and distribution

 \square_{13} Practical and vocational skills

Includes vocational skills (preparation for a specific occupation), agriculture and natural resources, domestic science, career education, clothing and textiles, construction trades, cosmetology, culinary arts, driving, health occupations, home economics, mechanics and repair, polytechnic courses, secretarial studies, tourism and hospitality, handicraft

- □ 14 Special Education Includes education of students with special needs
- \square_{15} Other

36. Was this primary subject category of the target class included in your formal education or training?

Please select one choice.

- \Box_1 Yes
- \square_2 Somewhat
- □₃ No

37. For this <u>target class</u>, what percentage of class time is typically spent on each of the following activities?

Enter a percentage for each activity. Enter 0 (zero) if none.

Please ensure that responses add up to 100%.

	100	%	Total
c)		%	Actual teaching and learning
b)		%	Keeping order in the classroom (maintaining discipline)
a)		%	Administrative tasks (e.g., recording attendance, handing out school information/forms)

38. Thinking about your teaching in the <u>target class</u>, how often do you do the following?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I present a summary of recently learned content	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	I set goals at the beginning of a lesson or a unit	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	I explain what I expect the students to learn	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	I explain how new and old topics are related	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	I present tasks for which there is no obvious solution.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	I give tasks that require students to think critically. \ldots	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	I have students work in small groups to come up with a joint solution to a problem or task.	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	I ask students to decide on their own procedures for solving complex tasks.	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	I tell students to follow classroom rules	\Box_1		□3	□4
j)	I tell students to listen to what I say	\Box_1	\square_2		□4
k)	I calm students who are disruptive	\Box_1	\square_2		□4
I)	When the lesson begins, I tell students to quiet down quickly.	\Box_1		□3	□4
m)	I refer to a problem from everyday life or work to demonstrate why new knowledge is useful	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
n)	I give students projects that require at least one week to complete.	\Box_1		□3	□4
o)	I encourage students to question and critique arguments made by other students.	\Box_1		□3	□4

39. Thinking about your lessons in the <u>target class</u>, how often do you perform the following tasks?

	Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a) Use digital resources and tools to present information through direct instruction			□3	□4
b) Replace printed materials with digital versions	🗆 1	\square_2	\square_3	\Box_4
c) Provide digital feedback on student work			□3	□4
d) Download lesson plans from the Internet for use in t classroom			□3	□4
e) Use digital resources and tools to enable collaboration with other classrooms, schools, or experts outside or this school	f	□2	□3	□4
f) Use digital resources and tools to handle logistic asp of teaching (e.g., tracking student grades, assigning collecting student work)	or		□3	□4
g) Support collaboration among students using digital resources and tools	□ ₁	\square_2	□3	□4
h) Use digital resources and tools that provide persona learning paths for students			□3	□4
i) Use digital resources and tools to assess student learning	□ ₁		□3	□4
j) Provide digital resources and tools that allow studen to plan and monitor their own learning			□3	□4
 k) Give students problems that can only be solved by u digital resources and tools 			□3	□4

40. How often do you use the following methods of <u>assessing student learning</u> in the <u>target</u> <u>class</u>?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or almost never	Occasion- ally	Frequently	Always
a)	I administer an assessment at the end of a unit or block of lessons.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	I give a mark (e.g., numeric score, letter grade, smiley face) to communicate to students how they performed in relation to their classmates.			□3	□4
c)	I provide oral or written feedback to indicate areas for improvement.	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	I ask students to assess their own progress	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
e)	I observe students when working on particular tasks and provide immediate feedback.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	I use assessments to check whether students have learned the material presented.	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

41. To what extent do these situations happen in the target class?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	There is much disruptive noise and disorder	\Box_1		□3	4
b)	I have to wait a long time for students to quiet down.			□3	□4
c)	Many students don't start working for a long time after the lesson begins.			□3	□4
d)	I lose quite a lot of time because students interrupt the lesson.			□3	□4

42. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you perform the following actions?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I consider students' prior knowledge and needs when planning a lesson.			□3	□4
b)	I point students to different materials for learning depending on their needs.			□3	□4
c)	I change my way of explaining when a student has difficulties understanding a topic or task.			□3	□4
d)	I adapt my teaching methods to students' needs	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	I ask questions at various difficulty levels to check students' understanding of the subject matter.			□3	□4

43. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you perform the following actions?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I let students review multiple examples to practice the steps involved in a procMS edure or skill.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	I select tasks for student practice that gradually increase in difficulty.			□3	□4
c)	I prepare students for difficulties that can occur while practicing a procedure or skill.	\Box_1		□3	□4

44. How much autonomy do you have over the following aspects of planning and teaching in the <u>target class</u>?

Please select one choice in each row.

		No autonomy	Limited autonomy	Substantial autonomy	Full autonomy
a)	Implementing the curriculum in a flexible way	\Box_1			□4
b)	Selecting teaching methods and strategies	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Choosing assessment activities	\Box_1			□4
d)	Selecting learning objectives	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Designing and preparing lessons	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

45. Teaching is a complex activity with often competing goals. To what extent have the lessons you taught <u>over the past week</u> in the target class achieved the following aims?

	Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a) Presenting the content in a comprehensible way	\Box_1		□3	□4
b) Engaging students in work that challenges them	\Box_1			□4
c) Providing students with feedback to support their learning	\Box_1	\square_2		□4
d) Offering students opportunities to practice what they learned	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
e) Adapting teaching to meet the different needs of students	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
 f) Helping students to manage their own emotions, thoughts, and behavior 	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
g) Managing student behavior	\Box_1		\square_3	□4

46. To what extent is your capacity to provide quality instruction in this target class currently hindered by any of the following issues?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Inability to control lighting levels	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Bad acoustics (hard to hear)	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Inability to control the heating system	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Poor air quality	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Inability to adjust the air cooling	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Lack of access to natural elements (e.g., trees, plants) .	\Box_1		□3	□4

47. In your practice in the target class, to what extent can you do the following?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Be aware of my students' feelings	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Show warmth to my students	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Care about the problems of my students	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
d)	Be empathetic towards my students	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
e)	Care about the social and emotional problems of my students	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

48. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you focus on developing the following student skills?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	Understanding their own emotions, thoughts, or behavior			□3	□4
b)	Managing their own emotions, thoughts, or behavior	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Understanding the perspectives of others	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Empathizing with others	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Establishing and maintaining healthy relationships with others			□3	□4
f)	Making caring and constructive choices about their personal actions	\Box_1		□3	□4

Note: Items 49 and 50 have been removed but numbering retained.

School Climate

51. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements, as applied to this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	This school provides staff with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	This school provides parents or guardians with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	This school provides students with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	There is a collaborative school culture which is characterized by mutual support.	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	The school staff share a common set of beliefs about teaching and learning.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	The school staff enforces rules for student behavior consistently throughout the school.	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	
h)	Teachers can rely on each other.	\Box_1	\square_2		
i)	Teachers take leadership roles in promoting a professional learning community.	\Box_1		□3	□4
j)	Teachers initiate and lead collaborative activities	\Box_1		□3	□4
k)	Teachers lead their professional growth and development activities whenever possible.	\Box_1		□3	□4
I)	Teachers participate in non-teaching school events and projects.	\Box_1		□3	□4

52. How important are the following factors for you as a teacher?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not important at all	Of low importance	Of moderate importance	Of high importance
a)	Teaching suits my abilities	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Teaching is a secure job.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	Working hours fit with my family responsibilities	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Teaching offers flexibility (e.g., travel, part-time, family commitments).	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Teaching allows me to influence the next generation	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Teaching allows me to work against social disadvantage.	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Teaching makes a worthwhile social contribution	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	I like working with children/adolescents	\Box_1		□3	
i)	Teaching allows me to exercise autonomy	\Box_1		□3	□4

53. For how many more years do you want to continue to work as a teacher?

Please write a number.

LL Years

54. How likely are each of the following factors to cause you to leave teaching in the next five years?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all likely	Not very likely	Likely	Very likely
a)	A non-teaching position within education	\Box_1		□3	
b)	A job outside of education	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	□4
c)	Further education or training	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Personal or family reasons	\Box_1	\square_2	\square_3	□4
e)	Retirement from work sector	\Box_1		□3	□4

55. In your experience as a teacher at this school, to what extent do the following occur?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	I experience stress in my work.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	My job leaves me time for my personal life	\Box_1			□4
c)	My job negatively impacts my mental health	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	My job negatively impacts my physical health.	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4

56. Thinking about your job at this school, to what extent are the following sources of stress in your work?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Having too much lesson preparation	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	Having too many lessons to teach	\Box_1		\square_3	□4
c)	Having too much grading	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	Having too much administrative work to do (e.g., filling out forms)	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
e)	Having extra duties due to absent teachers	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Being held responsible for students' achievement	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Maintaining classroom discipline	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	Being intimidated or verbally abused by students	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	Keeping up with changing requirements from local school district or state education authorities	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
j)	Addressing parent or guardian concerns	\Box_1		□3	□4
k)	Modifying lessons for students with special education needs	\Box_1	□2	□3	□4
I)	Being held responsible for students' social and emotional wellbeing	\Box_1		□3	□4
m)	Keeping up with curriculum or program changes in this school	\Box_1		□3	□4
n)	Having too much work on diversity and equity issues, concerns, or conflicts	\Box_1			□4
0)	Having to adapt my work due to unexpected disruptions (e.g., natural disasters, public health emergencies/pandemics, humanitarian crises)	\Box_1		□3	□4
p)	Keeping up with professional learning	\Box_1		\square_3	□4

57. We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the disadvantages.	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	If I could decide again, I would still choose to work as a teacher.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	I would like to change to another school if that were possible.	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	I regret that I decided to become a teacher	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	I enjoy working at this school	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.	\Box_1		□3	4
g)	I would recommend this school as a good place to work.	\Box_1		□3	□4
h)	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society.	\Box_1		□3	□4
i)	I am satisfied with my performance in this school	\Box_1	\square_2	□3	
j)	All in all, I am satisfied with my job	\Box_1		□3	□4

58. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I am satisfied with the salary I receive for my work. \ldots	\square_1			□4
b)	Apart from my salary, I am satisfied with the terms of my teaching contract/employment (e.g., benefits, work schedule).				4
	schedule).			3	□4
c)	Teachers are valued by students in this school	\Box_1		\square_3	4
d)	Teachers are valued by parents/guardians in this school.	\Box_1		□3	□4
e)	Teachers' views are valued by policymakers in this country.	\Box_1		□3	□4
f)	Teachers can influence educational policy in this country.	\Box_1		□3	□4
g)	Teachers are valued in the media in this country	\Box_1			□4

59. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements about your experiences as a teacher?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I like the subject(s) that I teach	\Box_1		□3	□4
b)	I often feel happy while I teach.	\Box_1		□3	□4
c)	I generally teach with enthusiasm	\Box_1		□3	□4
d)	The interesting challenges of teaching give me satisfaction.	\Box_1		□3	□4

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for your participation!



Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2024

Teacher Questionnaire – Form C

Teachers of Students in Grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey Version

United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). The data are being collected for NCES by Westat, a U.S.-based research organization. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45-60 minutes per teacher, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0888, Approval Expires 12/31/2025

National Center for Education Statistics

Potomac Center Plaza

550 12th Street, SW, 4th Floor

Washington, DC 20202

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia RAND Europe, United Kingdom cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control, Belgium

About TALIS 2024

The fourth Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2024) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being conducted by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 50 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education.

International comparisons from TALIS will allow participants to identify common challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. Principals and teachers will provide information about teaching and learning issues such as their education and professional learning, professional and pedagogical practices, occupational perceptions, and institutional environments and management as well as contemporary issues for education systems such as diversity and equity, social and emotional learning of students, educational uses of technology, and environmental and sustainability education.

In the TALIS study, it is our intention to draw a picture of the different educational practices in all the participating countries. Countries and individuals may differ in their educational approaches. We rely on your expertise to describe your work and opinions as accurately as possible.

Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire should take between 45 and 60 minutes on average to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by selecting the one most appropriate answer.
- When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details:

TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163

Email: TALISHelp@westat.com

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

Teaching and Learning International Study

National Center for Education Statistics

Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education

Potomac Center Plaza 55012th Street, SW, 4th floor Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Background and Qualification

These questions are about you, your education and the time you have spent in teaching. In responding to the questions, please select the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1. What is your gender?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Female
- \square_2 Male
- \square_3 Nonbinary or another gender

2. How old are you?

Please enter a number.

Years

X. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No

X. What is your race?

Select one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be.

- \square_1 White
- \square_2 Black or African American
- □₃ Asian
- □₄ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- \square_{5} American Indian or Alaska Native

X. What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 I did not complete high school
- \square_2 High school
- □₄ Associate's degree (2-year college program)
- \square_{s} Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)
- \square_6 Master's degree or professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, lawyer, minister)
- \square_7 Doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)

3. What type of education did you complete for your first teaching qualification?

A 'traditional teacher education or training program' requires future teachers to complete postsecondary education leading to a teaching credential, typically at a university with a focus on subjectmatter, pedagogy, and practice either concurrently or consecutively.

An 'alternative teacher education or training program' refers to pathways into a teaching job that are not traditional teacher education or training programs in terms of duration and/or content designed for specific groups (e.g., second-career candidates, candidates with some teaching experience, or candidates with high levels of subject knowledge).

Please mark one choice.

- \square_1 A traditional teacher education or training program
- \square_2 An alternative teacher education or training program
- \square_3 Subject-specific education or training only
- \square_4 I have another formal qualification not listed above.
- I have no formal qualification related to the subject I am teaching or to any type of pedagogical education. \rightarrow **Please go to Question [5].**

4. To what extent did your formal education and training make you feel prepared for each of the following aspects of your teaching this year?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Content of some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			
b)	Pedagogy of some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			\square_4
c)	General pedagogy	\square_1			
d)	Classroom practice in some or all subject(s) I teach	\square_1			
e)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1			\square_4
f)	Use of digital resources and tools for teaching	\square_1			
g)	Supporting students' social and emotional development	\square_1			
h)	Engaging students with environmental sustainability				

Current Work

5. Do you currently work as a teacher of 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade students at <u>another</u> <u>school</u>?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 No \rightarrow Please go to Question [6].
- 6. If 'Yes' in the previous question, please indicate at how many <u>other</u> schools you currently teach 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade students.

Please enter a number.

School(s)

7. How many years of work experience do you have, regardless of whether you worked full time or part time?

Do not include any extended periods of leave such as parental leave. Please enter a number in each row. Enter 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years, e.g., if this is your first year teaching, enter "1".

- a) Year(s) working as a teacher <u>at this school</u>
- b) Year(s) working as a teacher in total
- c) Year(s) working in other education roles, not as a teacher (e.g., as a university lecturer, nurse)
- d) Year(s) working in other non-education roles

Professional Learning

In this section, 'professional learning' is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's skills, knowledge, expertise and other characteristics as a teacher.

Please only consider professional learning you have undertaken <u>after</u> your initial education or training.

8. When you began work at this school, did you take part in any induction activities?

'Induction activities' are designed to support new teachers' introduction into the teaching profession and to support experienced teachers who are new to a school.

They are either organized as 'formal induction programs' such as regular supervision by the principal, reduced teaching load, formal mentoring arrangements with experienced teachers, etc., or as 'informal induction activities', that are unstructured or unplanned activities comprising general introductions to the school and the work, informal peer work with other new teachers, a welcome handbook, etc.

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	I took part in a <u>formal</u> induction program	\square_1	D ₂
b)	I took part in informal induction activities.	\square_1	

If you did <u>not</u> answer 'Yes' to either a) or b) \rightarrow Please go to Question [10].

9. When you began work at this school, were the following provisions part of your induction?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops attended in person	\square_1	D ₂
b)	Online courses/seminars/workshops	\square_1	\square_2
c)	Online activities (e.g., virtual communities)	\square_1	\square_2
d)	Planned meetings with the principal and/or experienced teachers	\square_1	\square_2
e)	Supervision by the principal and/or experienced teachers	\square_1	\square_2
f)	Networking/collaboration with other teachers	\square_1	D ₂
g)	Team teaching with experienced teachers	\square_1	
h)	Portfolios/diaries/journals	\square_1	D ₂
i)	Reduced teaching load	\square_1	D ₂
j)	General/administrative introduction	\square_1	D ₂
k)	Observing teachers at this school	\square_1	D ₂

10. Are you currently involved in any mentoring activities as part of a formal arrangement at this school?

'Mentoring' is defined as a support structure in schools where more experienced teachers support less experienced teachers. This structure might involve all teachers in the school or only new teachers. It does not include mentoring of student teachers doing teaching practice at this school. Please mark one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	I currently have an assigned mentor to support me		D ₂
b)	I am currently an assigned mentor for one or more teachers	\square_1	

11. During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional learning activities?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes, in- person	Yes, virtual or online	Yes, in person <u>and</u> virtual/ online	No
a)	Courses/seminars/workshops	\square_1			
b)	Education conferences where teachers and/or researchers present their research or discuss educational issues				4
c)	Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program)				1 4
d)	Visits to other schools to inform my teaching	\square_1			\square_4
e)	Visits to business premises, public organizations, or non-governmental organizations related to my teaching				 ₄
f)	Reflections on lesson observations	\square_1			
g)	Coaching as part of a formal school arrangement	\square_1			
h)	Formal or informal teacher networks for the purpose of professional learning				1 4
i)	Self-initiated learning activities				
j)	Other	\square_1			

If you answered 'No' to all of the above \rightarrow Please go to Question [14].

12. Were any of the topics listed below included in your professional learning activities during the last <u>12 months</u>?

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been formally identified due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material, or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the production of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Artificial intelligence' is the capacity for computers to perform tasks traditionally thought to involve human intelligence. This can include making predictions, suggesting decisions, or generating text.

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)		
b)	The pedagogy of the subject matter(s) I teach		
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum		
d)	Student assessment practices		
e)	Pedagogical skills for incorporating digital resources and tools into teaching		D ₂
f)	Technical skills for the use of digital resources and tools		
g)	Using artificial intelligence for teaching and learning		
h)	Classroom management for student behavior	\square_1	
i)	School management and administration	\square_1	
j)	Approaches to individualized learning		
k)	Teaching students with special education needs		
I)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting		
m)	Analysis and use of student assessments		
n)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation		
o)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning		
p)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability		
q)	Implementation of national/state curriculum standards or Common Core standards	\square_1	D ₂
r)	Other		

13. Thinking of the professional learning activities in which you participated during the <u>last</u> <u>12 months</u>, overall to what extent did they have a <u>positive impact</u> on your teaching?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

14. To what extent are the following characteristics of professional learning important for you?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Builds on my prior knowledge				
b)	Adapts to my personal development needs			 ₃	
c)	Provides a coherent structure				
d)	Focuses on content needed to teach my subject				
e)	Provides opportunities for my active learning				
f)	Provides opportunities for collaborative sharing of ideas			D ₃	
g)	Provides opportunities to practice/apply new ideas and knowledge in my own classroom				□₄
h)	Provides opportunities for reflection about my teaching				
i)	Provides follow-up activities			 ₃	
j)	Addresses my school's needs			 ₃	
k)	Involves most colleagues from this school				
I)	Takes place over an extended period of time (e.g., several weeks or longer)			□₃	□₄

15. For each of the areas listed below, please indicate the extent to which <u>you currently</u> <u>need</u> professional learning activities.

		No need at present	Low level of need	Moderate level of need	High level of need
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)				
b)	The pedagogy of the subject matter(s) I teach				4
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum				4
d)	Student assessment practices	\square_1			
e)	Pedagogical skills for incorporating digital resources and tools into teaching				
f)	Technical skills for the use of digital resources and tools				
g)	Skills for using artificial intelligence for teaching and learning				
h)	Classroom management for student behavior				4
i)	School management and administration				4
j)	Approaches to individualized learning				4
k)	Teaching students with special education needs				4
I)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting				
m)	Analysis and use of student assessments				
n)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation				
o)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning				
p)	Knowledge and understanding of environmental sustainability				
q)	Implementation of national/state curriculum standards or Common Core standards				

Teaching in General

16. On average, how often do you do the following in this school?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Never	Once a year or less	2-4 times a year	5-10 times a year	1-3 times a month	Once a week or more
a)	Teach jointly as a team in the same class						
b)	Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback				\square_4	□₅	D ₆
c)	Engage in joint activities across different classes and age groups (e.g., projects)				\square_4	□₅	D ₆
d)	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues					□₅	D ₆
e)	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students				\square_4		
f)	Work with other teachers in this school to ensure common standards in						
	evaluations for assessing student progress	\square_1			4		
g)	Take part in collaborative professional learning						— 6
h)	Collaborate with parents or guardians to enrich students' learning activities in general				□4		

17. In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Get students to believe they can do well in school work	\square_1			
b)	Help students value learning	\square_1			
c)	Craft good questions for students				
d)	Control disruptive behavior in the classroom				
e)	Motivate students who show low interest in school work				
f)	Make my expectations about student behavior clear				
g)	Help students think critically				
h)	Get students to follow classroom rules			 ₃	
i)	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy			 ₃	
j)	Use a variety of assessment strategies	\square_1			
k)	Provide an alternative explanation (e.g., when students are confused)				\square_4
I)	Vary instructional strategies in my classroom				
m)	Support student learning through the use of digital resources and tools		\square_2		□₄
n)	Help every student progress				\square_4
0)	Reduce achievement gaps among students				
p)	Support students' social and emotional learning			3	
q)	Support students' learning about environmental sustainability				 4

18. In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations). Please mark one choice in each row.

To come

		Not at all	extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Adapt my teaching to the cultural diversity of students.	\square_1	D ₂		
b)	Ensure that students with and without a migrant background work together	\square_1			
c)	Raise awareness for cultural differences amongst students				□₄
d)	Reduce ethnic stereotyping among students			3	
e)	Ensure that students with different cultural or ethnic backgrounds work together				
f)	Critically examine the curriculum to determine whether it reinforces negative cultural stereotypes				\square_4
g)	Use examples that are familiar to students from diverse cultural backgrounds	\square_1			

19. In which language(s) do you regularly read, write or communicate?

Please mark as many choices as appropriate.

- \square_1 English
- \square_2 Spanish
- \square_{3} Arabic
- \square_4 Chinese
- \square_{5} Other, please specify

20. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about intelligence and learning?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Everyone has certain amount of intelligence and no one can really do much to change it.				
b)	People's intelligence is something about them that they can't change very much.				
c)	Someone can learn new things, but they can't really change their basic intelligence.	\square_1			

21. In your work as a teacher, to what extent can you do the following practices?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Work jointly with other professionals and staff (e.g., aides, other teachers) to teach students with special education needs in the classroom				
b)	Get parents/guardians involved in school activities of their children with special education needs				
c)	Collaborate with other professionals (e.g., specialist teachers, speech pathologists) in designing educational plans for students with special education needs			□₃	
d)	Inform others who know little about laws and policies relating to the inclusion of students with special education needs				
e)	Design learning tasks to accommodate students with special education needs				
f)	Adapt district- or state-wide assessment so that all students with special education needs can be assessed				□₄

22. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your teaching?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I am comfortable providing instruction on social and emotional skills to students.	\square_1			\square_4
b)	Taking care of students' social and emotional needs comes naturally to me.				
c)	Informal lessons in social and emotional learning are part of my regular teaching practice.				

23. To what extent can you do the following tasks with digital resources and tools?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations). Please mark one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Identify digital resources and tools to support the subject(s) I teach				
b)	Use digital resources and tools to present concepts in a different way to my students				
c)	Choose digital resources and tools that enhance students' learning				
d)	Adapt the use of digital resources and tools to different teaching activities				1 4
e)	Explain to students the potential risks of using digital resources and tools				1 4
f)	Communicate with parents using digital resources and tools				
g)	Learn to use technology that is new to me	\square_1			\square_4

24. Thinking about the use of digital resources and tools for student learning, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please mark one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students develop greater interest in learning.				1 4
b)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students develop skills to plan and monitor their work.				
c)	The use of digital resources and tools helps improve students' academic performance.				
d)	The use of digital resources and tools distracts students from learning.	\square_1			
e)	The use of digital resources and tools limits the amount of face-to-face communication among students.				
f)	Frequent use of digital resources and tools negatively impacts students' wellbeing.	\square_1			
g)	The use of digital resources and tools results in students submitting Internet content as their own work.				1 4
h)	The use of digital resources and tools helps students collaborate on tasks efficiently.				

Education and Environmental Sustainability

The following section includes questions related to environmental sustainability, with an emphasis on climate change.

'Environmental sustainability' means meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It involves the conservation of natural resources and the protection of Earth's ecological systems. Climate change is one of the main threats to environmental sustainability.

'Climate change' encompasses global warming but also refers to a broader range of changes, including rising sea levels, shrinking glaciers, accelerated melting of polar ice, and shifts in flower/plant blooming times as well as its impacts on environment, economy, and society.

25. To what extent can you do the following activities related to environmental sustainability?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations).

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Work with other teachers at this school to improve teaching about environmental sustainability				
b)	Work with experts (e.g., scientists, staff at NGOs or CBOs) to develop solution-oriented teaching about environmental sustainability challenges				
c)	Empower students to adopt pro-environmental behaviors (e.g., reduced consumption, ethical consumption, reusing, recycling)				
d)	Empower students to participate in activities in favor of environmental protection (e.g., writing letters to newspapers, posting on social media, signing petitions, talking with peers and parents)				□₄
e)	Help students identify misconceptions and disinformation about environmental sustainability issues				
f)	Attend to students' concern about the future of our environment				\square_4
g)	Help students translate their knowledge on climate change into actions				

26. Thinking about climate change, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	I feel confident in my ability to answer students' questions about climate change.			□₃	4
b)	I have the resources I need to teach about climate change.			□₃	1 4
c)	I worry about parent or guardian complaints with respect to teaching about climate change				1 4
d)	I am comfortable providing instruction on climate change.			□₃	1 4
e)	My school management team encourages us to empower students to take action on climate change				

27. On average, which of the following statements best describe your teaching about climate change, its causes and impacts on our environment, economy and society?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 I don't teach about climate change in my lessons.
- \square_2 I mention climate change in my lessons.
- \square_3 I teach 1-2 lessons on climate change.
- \square_4 I teach a module/unit (at least 3-4 lessons) on climate change.
- \square_{5} I teach a special lesson dedicated to climate change.

If you did <u>not</u> answer 'I don't teach about climate change in my lessons' or 'I mention climate change in my lessons' \rightarrow Please go to Question [29].

28. Are the following reasons why you don't teach lessons about climate change?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	It's not related to the subject(s) I teach.	\square_1	\square_2
b)	Students are too young	\square_1	D ₂
c)	I don't know enough about it	\square_1	
d)	I don't have the materials needed to teach the subject	\square_1	 ₂
e)	I don't believe in climate change	\square_1	 ₂
f)	My school management team does not allow it.	\square_1	 ₂
g)	Students have already learned about it in school.	\square_1	 ₂
h)	The curriculum is not flexible enough	\square_1	 ₂
i)	The curriculum does not mandate it be taught	\square_1	D ₂
j)	Assessments do not include climate change	\square_1	D ₂
k)	Other	\square_1	

29. To what extent do you talk informally with your students about climate change, its causes and impacts on our environment, economy and society?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

30. How concerned are you personally about climate change?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Not at all
- \square_2 To some extent
- \square_3 Quite a bit
- \square_4 A lot

31. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea that it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 The world's climate has not been changing.
- \square_2 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes.
- \square_3 The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity.
- \square_4 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity.
- \square_5 I don't know.

Teaching in the Target Class

In the following, we want to get into more detail about your teaching practices. Within this questionnaire, we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching. Therefore, we use an exemplary approach and focus on the teaching of one class.

The following questions ask you about a particular class that you teach. The class that we would like you to respond to is the first 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade class that you taught in this school after 11 a.m. last Tuesday. Please note that if you do not teach a class at the 7th, 8th and/or 9th grade level on Tuesday, this can be a class taught on a day following the last Tuesday.

In the questions below, this class will be referred to as the target class.

32. How many students are currently enrolled in this target class?

Please enter a number.

Students

33. We would like to understand the composition of the <u>target class</u>. Please estimate the broad percentage of students who have the following characteristics.

This question asks about your <u>personal</u> perception of student background. It is acceptable to base your replies on rough <u>estimates</u>.

Students may fall into multiple categories.

'Students with special education needs' are those for whom a special education need has been <u>formally</u> <u>identified</u> due to mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material, or financial) have been provided to support their education.

'Socioeconomically disadvantaged homes' refers to homes lacking the basic necessities of life, such as adequate income, housing, nutrition, or medical care.

'Ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities' refers to groups that are a result of historical dynamics and/or shared characteristics that correspond to geographical location and ancestral origins, cultural traditions, religious beliefs, social norms, shared heritage and language, and/or immigrant status and nationality of origin.

An 'immigrant student' is one who was born outside the country. A 'student with migrant background' has parents who were both born outside the country.

'Refugees' are those who, regardless of legal status, fled to another country seeking refuge from war, political oppression, religious persecution, or a natural disaster.

		None	1% to 10%	11% to 30%	31% to 60%	61% to 90%	91% to 99%	All
a)	Students who have difficulties understanding the language(s) of instruction				\square_4			
b)	Students whose first language is not English	\square_1						D ₇
c)	Low academic achievers	\square_1		□3				□7
d)	Academically gifted students							
e)	Students with special education needs	\square_1				□₅		
f)	Students with behavioral problems		D ₂					
g)	Students from socieconomically disadvantaged homes							□7
h)	Students belonging to ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities							
i)	Male students	\square_1						
j)	Students who are immigrants or with migrant background (not including refugees)	\square_1		□₃				7
k)	Students who are refugees	\square_1			 4			□7

34. Into which subject category does this target class primarily fall?

Please select one choice.

	Includes reading and writing (and literature) in English, language arts, public speaking, composition, communications, journalism
	English as a Second Language (ESL)
	Mathematics
	Includes basic and general mathematics, geometry, pre-algebra, algebra, business and applied mathematics, statistics and probability, trigonometry, calculus, and pre-calculus
	Science
	Includes general or integrated science, physics, physical science, chemistry, biology or life science, human biology, environmental science, Earth science
	Social studies/Social science
	Includes general social studies, anthropology, economics, geography, government or civics, history, humanities, philosophy, psychology, sociology
6	Modern foreign languages
	Includes languages other than English (e.g., French, German, Spanish, ASL)
	Classical Greek and/or Latin
	Technology
	Includes orientation in technology, including information technology, computer studies, construction/surveying, electronics, graphics and design, keyboard skills, word processing, workshop technology/design technology
و 🗖	Arts
	Includes arts, music, visual arts, practical art, drama, performance music, photography, drawing, creative handicraft, creative needlework
D ₁₀	Physical education
	Includes physical education, gymnastics, dance, health
	Religion and/or ethics
	Includes religion, history of religions, religion culture, ethics
	Business Studies
	Includes accounting, business management, business principles and ethics, marketing and distribution
	Practical and vocational skills
	Includes vocational skills (preparation for a specific occupation), agriculture and natural resources, domestic science, career education, clothing and textiles, construction trades, cosmetology, culinary arts, driving, health occupations, home economics, mechanics and repair, polytechnic courses, secretarial studies, tourism and hospitality, handicraft
	Special Education

- Includes education of students with special needs
- \square_{15} Other

35. Was this primary subject category of the target class included in your formal education or training?

Please select one choice.

- \square_1 Yes
- \square_2 Somewhat
- □₃ No

36. For this <u>target class</u>, what percentage of class time is typically spent on each of the following activities?

Enter a percentage for each activity. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please ensure that responses add up to 100%.

a)		%	Administrative tasks (e.g., recording attendance, handing out school information/forms)
b)		%	Keeping order in the classroom (maintaining discipline)
c)		%	Actual teaching and learning
	100	%	Total

37. Thinking about your teaching in the <u>target class</u>, how often do you do the following?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I present a summary of recently learned content	\square_1			
b)	I set goals at the beginning of a lesson or a unit	\square_1			4
c)	I explain what I expect the students to learn	\square_1		 ₃	
d)	I explain how new and old topics are related	\square_1		 ₃	4
e)	I present tasks for which there is no obvious solution.				
f)	I give tasks that require students to think critically. \dots	\square_1			
g)	I have students work in small groups to come up with a joint solution to a problem or task.	\square_1			
h)	I ask students to decide on their own procedures for solving complex tasks.			□3	
i)	I tell students to follow classroom rules	\square_1			
j)	I tell students to listen to what I say	\square_1		 ₃	4
k)	I calm students who are disruptive	\square_1		 ₃	4
I)	When the lesson begins, I tell students to quiet down quickly.			□₃	
m)	I refer to a problem from everyday life or work to demonstrate why new knowledge is useful				
n)	I give students projects that require at least one week to complete.	\square_1			
0)	I encourage students to question and critique arguments made by other students.				

38. Thinking about your lessons in the <u>target class</u>, how often do you perform the following tasks?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	Use digital resources and tools to present information through direct instruction	\square_1		□3	
b)	Replace printed materials with digital versions	\square_1			
c)	Provide digital feedback on student work	\square_1			
d)	Download lesson plans from the Internet for use in the classroom	\square_1	\square_2		□₄
e)	Use digital resources and tools to enable collaboration with other classrooms, schools, or experts outside of this school			□3	4
f)	Use digital resources and tools to handle logistic aspects of teaching (e.g., tracking student grades, assigning, or collecting student work)			□3	□₄
g)	Support collaboration among students using digital resources and tools	\square_1	\square_2		1 4
h)	Use digital resources and tools that provide personalized learning paths for students				1 4
i)	Use digital resources and tools to assess student learning				
j)	Provide digital resources and tools that allow students to plan and monitor their own learning		\square_2		1 4
k)	Give students problems that can only be solved by using digital resources and tools				

39. How often do you use the following methods of <u>assessing student learning</u> in the <u>target</u> <u>class</u>?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or almost never	Occasion- ally	Frequently	Always
a)	I administer an assessment at the end of a unit or block of lessons.				□₄
b)	I give a mark (e.g., numeric score, letter grade, smiley face) to communicate to students how they performed in relation to their classmates.				□₄
c)	I provide oral or written feedback to indicate areas for improvement.				□₄
d)	I ask students to assess their own progress	\square_1			
e)	I observe students when working on particular tasks and provide immediate feedback.				1 4
f)	I use assessments to check whether students have learned the material presented.				

40. To what extent do these situations happen in the target class?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	There is much disruptive noise and disorder			3	
b)	I have to wait a long time for students to quiet down.				
c)	Many students don't start working for a long time after the lesson begins.				\square_4
d)	I lose quite a lot of time because students interrupt the lesson.				1 4

41. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you perform the following actions?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I consider students' prior knowledge and needs when planning a lesson.				
b)	I point students to different materials for learning depending on their needs.				
c)	I change my way of explaining when a student has difficulties understanding a topic or task.				
d)	I adapt my teaching methods to students' needs				
e)	I ask questions at various difficulty levels to check students' understanding of the subject matter				

42. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you perform the following actions?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	I let students review multiple examples to practice the steps involved in a procedure or skill.	\square_1			
b)	I select tasks for student practice that gradually increase in difficulty.				
c)	I prepare students for difficulties that can occur while practicing a procedure or skill.			□₃	
d)	I let students practice similar tasks until I know that every student has understood the subject matter	\square_1			

43. How much autonomy do you have over the following aspects of planning and teaching in the <u>target class</u>?

Please select one choice in each row.

		No autonomy	Limited autonomy	Substantial autonomy	Full autonomy
a)	Implementing the curriculum in a flexible way				
b)	Selecting teaching methods and strategies	\square_1	D ₂		
c)	Choosing assessment activities		D ₂		
d)	Selecting learning objectives				
e)	Designing and preparing lessons				

44. Teaching is a complex activity with often competing goals. To what extent have the lessons you taught <u>over the past week</u> in the target class achieved the following aims?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Presenting the content in a comprehensible way				
b)	Engaging students in work that challenges them	\square_1			4
c)	Providing students with feedback to support their learning				4
d)	Offering students opportunities to practice what they learned				1 4
e)	Adapting teaching to meet the different needs of students	\square_1			1 4
f)	Helping students to manage their own emotions, thoughts, and behavior				
g)	Managing student behavior				

45. To what extent is your capacity to provide quality instruction in this target class currently hindered by any of the following issues?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Inability to control lighting levels				4
b)	Bad acoustics (hard to hear)				
c)	Inability to control the heating system				4
d)	Poor air quality				
e)	Inability to adjust the air cooling				4
f)	Lack of access to natural elements (e.g., trees, plants) .	\square_1		D ₃	

46. In your practice in the target class, to what extent can you do the following?

This question asks for your beliefs in your capabilities regardless of external constraints (e.g., lack of time, resources or opportunity, restrictive regulations). Please select one choice in each row.

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Be aware of my students' feelings		D ₂	3	
b)	Show warmth to my students	\square_1			\square_4
c)	Care about the problems of my students				\square_4
d)	Be empathetic towards my students				
e)	Care about the social and emotional problems of my students			D ₃	 4

47. Thinking about your teaching in the target class, how often do you focus on developing the following student skills?

		Never or almost never	Occasionally	Frequently	Always
a)	Understanding their own emotions, thoughts, or behavior			□3	
b)	Managing their own emotions, thoughts, or behavior	\square_1			
c)	Understanding the perspectives of others	\square_1		 ₃	
d)	Empathizing with others	\square_1			
e)	Establishing and maintaining healthy relationships with others				1 4
f)	Making caring and constructive choices about their personal actions				

School Climate

48. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements, as applied to this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	This school provides staff with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				1 4
b)	This school provides parents or guardians with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				
c)	This school provides students with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.				
d)	There is a collaborative school culture which is characterized by mutual support.				1 4
e)	The school staff share a common set of beliefs about teaching and learning.				
f)	The school staff enforces rules for student behavior consistently throughout the school.				
g)	This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives	\square_1			
h)	Teachers can rely on each other.	\square_1			
i)	Teachers take leadership roles in promoting a professional learning community.				
j)	Teachers initiate and lead collaborative activities	\square_1			
k)	Teachers lead their professional growth and development activities whenever possible.				1 4
I)	Teachers participate in non-teaching school events and projects.				

49. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about what happens in this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers and students usually get along well with each other.				
b)	Most teachers believe that the students' wellbeing is important.				
c)	Most teachers are interested in what students have to say.				
d)	If a student needs extra assistance, the school provides it.				

50. Thinking about the principal at this school, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The principal has a clear vision for this school		D ₂		
b)	The principal encourages cooperation among teachers to develop new teaching practices.				1 4
c)	The principal ensures that teachers take responsibility for improving their teaching skills.				1 4
d)	The principal ensures that teachers feel responsible for their students' learning outcomes.				
e)	The principal encourages all staff to have a say on important decisions.				
f)	The principal has good professional relationships with staff.				1 4
g)	The principal has good professional relationships with parents or guardians.	\square_1			
h)	The principal has good professional relationships with students.				
i)	The principal ensures that teachers' performance is monitored effectively.				
j)	The principal provides useful feedback to teachers and staff.				

51. Thinking about the general climate in this school, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers can rely on the school management team for professional support.				
b)	The principal has confidence in the expertise of the teachers.				
c)	Students can be counted on to do their school work	\square_1			
d)	Students can be counted on to do their homework	\square_1			

52. In this school, who uses the following types of information to provide feedback to you?

'Feedback' is defined broadly as including any communication you receive about your teaching, based on some form of interaction with your work (e.g., observing you teach students, discussing your curriculum or students' results). Feedback can be provided through informal discussions with you or as part of a more formal and structured arrangement.

'External individuals or bodies' as used below refer to, for example, inspectors, municipality representatives, or other persons from outside the school.

Please select as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		External individuals or bodies	School principal or member(s) of the school manageme nt team	Other colleagues within the school (not a part of the school manageme nt team)	I have never received this feedback in this school.
a)	Observation of my classroom teaching				
b)	Student survey responses related to my teaching				
c)	Assessment of my content knowledge	\square_1	\square_1		\square_1
d)	External results of students I teach (e.g., state test scores)				
e)	School-based and classroom-based results (e.g., performance results, project results, test scores)				
f)	Self-assessment of my work (e.g., presentation of a portfolio assessment, analysis of my teaching using video)				

If you answered 'I have never received this feedback in this school' to all of the above \rightarrow Please go to Question [54].

53. Thinking about the feedback you have received <u>during the last 12 months</u>, did it lead to a <u>positive change</u> in any of the following aspects of your teaching?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my field(s)		D ₂
b)	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject	\square_1	\square_2
c)	Use of student assessments to improve student learning		D ₂
d)	Classroom management for student behavior	\square_1	\square_2
e)	Methods for teaching students with special education needs		\square_2
f)	Methods for teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1	\square_2
g)	Methods for teaching with digital resources and tools		D ₂
h)	Methods for supporting students' social and emotional learning		
i)	Methods for engaging students with environmental sustainability concepts		

54. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about student bullying at this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Teachers at this school make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated.				
b)	At this school, students tell teachers when other students are being bullied.				 ₄
c)	There are adults at this school students could turn to if they had a personal problem.				
d)	The teachers at this school are genuinely concerned about the students.				
e)	Bullying among students is a problem at this school				

55. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about student harassment at this school?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Students at this school get teased about their clothing or physical appearance.				
b)	Students at this school get put down because of their ethnicity.				
c)	Students at this school get teased about their gender expression and sexuality (e.g., comments about students not acting "masculine" or "feminine" enough, homophobic or transphobic remarks).				\square_4
d)	There are adults at this school that students belonging to ethnic/national minorities or Indigenous communities could turn to if they were discriminated against				
e)	There are adults at this school students could turn to if they were discriminated against based on gender expressions and sexuality.				□₄

56. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about changes in this school, regardless of whether these were initiated by the school or externally?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Too many change initiatives are introduced at this school.				
b)	I am tired of all the changes in this school	\square_1			
c)	We are asked to change too many things in this school.				
d)	It feels like we are always being asked to change something around here.				
e)	I would like to see a period of stability before we change anything else in this school.				
f)	I am asked to implement change initiatives without the necessary resources.				

57. In your experience as a teacher at this school, to what extent do the following occur?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	I experience stress in my work	\square_1			
b)	My job leaves me time for my personal life	\square_1			
c)	My job negatively impacts my mental health	\square_1			
d)	My job negatively impacts my physical health				4

58. We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please select one choice in each row.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	The advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the disadvantages.				1 4
b)	If I could decide again, I would still choose to work as a teacher.				1 4
c)	I would like to change to another school if that were possible.				
d)	I regret that I decided to become a teacher	\square_1			
e)	I enjoy working at this school	\square_1			
f)	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.				 ₄
g)	I would recommend this school as a good place to work.	\square_1			
h)	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society	\square_1			
i)	I am satisfied with my performance in this school				
j)	All in all, I am satisfied with my job	\square_1		3	

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Thank you very much for your participation!