ICR Title: [NCIRD] National Disease Surveillance Program - II. Disease Summaries

OMB NO. 0920-0004

Expiration Date 4/30/2026

Summary:

Edits to three novel influenza A data collection instrument are necessary to add questions on unpasteurized milk/milk products and cattle/cattle farms exposures.

In the detailed case report form (attachment K), we have defined "Direct Contact", and replaced term "close contact" with "other contact" and we have added 19 questions related to milk/milk products and livestock exposure. These new questions will only be asked of individuals who were infected with an avian influenza A virus, and who also indicated they had been exposed to animals.

In the screening form (attachment P), we have expanded from asking only about bird and swine exposure to asking about other animal exposures.

In the aggregate monitoring form (attachment EE), we have changed the categories of exposure from employee type (e.g., federal responder, state responder, etc.) to setting type (e.g., commercial poultry farm, commercial cattle farm, etc.). We have also modified the footnotes to clarify who should be counted in the table.

These edits are minimal and will not change the overall scope of the package. The minimal change in estimated burden is only needed so that CDC can collect the needed data that is associated with the HPAI (A) H5N1 response.

Attachments:

- 1) Attachment K: Human Infection with Novel Influenza A Virus Case Report Form
- 2) Attachment P: Novel Influenza A Virus Case Screening Form
- 3) Attachment EE: Aggregate counts of persons exposed to Highly Pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI)

Background & Justification:

In spring of 2024, highly pathogenic influenza (HPAI) A (H5N1) virus was detected in dairy cattle. Soon after the detections in dairy cattle, a human case who was exposed to dairy cattle was identified. The current novel influenza A data collection forms do not collect information to ascertain exposures to unpasteurized milk/milk products or exposures to cattle or cattle farms. Until 2024, these were not known risks.

Proposed changes to this project will result in improved understanding of the risk of milk/milk products and cattle/cattle farms and HPAI virus infection.

Effect of Proposed Changes on Current Approved Instruments:

Form	Current/Question Item	Requested Change
Attachment K:	Type of influenza vaccine (check all that	Type of influenza vaccine (check all that
Human Infection	apply):	apply):
with Novel	Inactivated (injection)	Inactivated (injection)
Influenza A Virus	Live attenuated (nasal spray)	Live attenuated (nasal spray)

Case Report	Unknown	Other
Form		Unknown
	56. In the 10 days before becoming ill,	56. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did
	did the patient attend an agricultural	the patient attend an agricultural fair/ or
	fair/ or event?	event? (e.g. show or auction)?
	59. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did	59. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did
	/ t	the patient have direct contact with any
		animals? Direct contact is defined as:
		handling, touching, or petting an animal.
		This could have been at your home or
		another home, at a pet store, petting zoo,
		retail store, school, daycare, or other
		location.
	61. Where did the direct contact occur	61. Where did the direct contact occur (check
	(check all that apply)?	all that apply)?
	Home	Home
	Work	Work
	Agricultural fair or event	Agricultural fair or event
	Live animal market	Live animal market
	Petting zoo	Petting zoo
	Other	Slaughterhouse/rendering facility
		Other
	(O to the 10 days before becausing ill did	(O leather 40 days before becoming ill did the
	62. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did	62. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did the
	the patient have CLOSE contact with (e.g., walk through an area containing or come	patient have any other exposure to (touch potentially contaminated surfaces, walk
	within about 6 feet of) any animals?	through an area containing or come within
	within about o reet or, any arimiais.	about 6 feet of) any animals?
	63. What type(s) of animals did the	63. What type(s) of animals did the patient
	patient have close contact with (check all	have this exposure to from Q.62 (e.g, touch
	that apply)?	potentially contaminated surfaces, walk
		through an area containing or come within 6
		feet of) (check all that apply)?
	64. Where did the close contact occur	64. Where did this exposure occur (check all
	(check all that apply)?	that apply)?
		66. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did the
		patient have direct or any other contact with
		any animal confirmed to be influenza A positive?
		Yes (specify animal type and location)
		(specify influenza subtype (if known)
		No
		Unknown
		69. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did the
		patient drink any raw or unpasteurized milk
		from a cow or other animal sources, including
		drinking milk on the farm where it was

iking mi	nking milk	from the "bulk
Unkn	Unknov	vn Refused
d" if refu		through g, ed to answer or cable)
	milk (cow nd brand:	milk, goat milk,
re beco		of consumption in ing ill (MM-DD-
	ne milk acc d share, et	uired (store name, c.):
	e address, ot case's h	city, and state of ome):
-	e product e date:	expiration/best
product	product le	ot number or code
	emaining _I	product?
days be ume any	sume any i	ore becoming ill, did aw or cts? (select all that
n	e m	
od	od	

	Raw milk pet food Other (specify): Unknown Refused
	(If yes ask sub-questions a through g, write in "Refused" if refused to answer or "NA" if question not applicable) a) What was the type (cow milk, goat milk, etc.), variety, and brand:
	Unknown
	b) What was the consumption date (MM-DD-YYY): Unknown
	c) Where was the milk product acquired (store name, farm name, herd share, etc.):
	Unknown
	d) What was the address, city, and state of acquisition (if not case's home):
	Unknown
	e) What was the product expiration/best by/best before date:
	Unknown
	f) What was the product lot number or code on the packaging:
	Unknown
	g) Is there any remaining product? Yes No Unknown
85. In the 10 days before becoming ill, on what days did the patient have direct or any other exposure (touch or handle pigs or touch potentially contaminated surfaces) to pigs (check all that apply)?	88. In the 10 days before becoming ill, on what days did the patient have direct or any other exposure (touch or handle pigs or touch potentially contaminated surfaces, walk through an area containing, or come within 6 feet of any pigs/hogs) to pigs (check all that apply)?
94. Where did the direct contact with poultry occur (check all that apply)? Home	97. Where did the direct contact with poultry occur (check all that apply)? Home

	 	
	Commercial poultry farm	Commercial poultry farm
	Agricultural fair or event	Agricultural fair or event
	Live animal market	Live animal market
	Petting zoo	Petting zoo
	Veterinary care	Veterinary care
	Slaughterhouse	Slaughterhouse/Rendering facility
	Other	Other
	Other	
		135. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did
		the patient have direct contact (touch or
		handle) with livestock (cattle, goats, sheep,
		pigs, etc.)?
		Yes No (skip to Q.138) Unknown
		(skip to Q.138)
		136. Where did the direct contact with
		livestock occur (check all that apply)?
		Home
		Commercial farm
		Agricultural fair or event
		Live animal market
		Petting zoo
		Veterinary care
		Slaughterhouse/rendering facility
		Other
		137. What type(s) of livestock did the patient
		have direct contact with (check all that
		apply)?
		Cattle
		Sheep
		Goats
		Other
		138. In the 10 days before becoming ill, did
		the patient have any other exposure to (e.g.,
		touch potentially contaminated surfaces,
		walk through an area containing, or come
		within 6 feet of) livestock?
		Yes No (skip to Q.141) Unknown
		(skip to Q.141)
		139. Where did this exposure from Q.138 to
		· ·
		livestock occur (check all that apply)?
		Home
		Commercial farm
		Agricultural fair or event
		Live animal market
		Petting zoo
		Veterinary care
		Slaughterhouse/rendering facility
		Other
		140. What type(s) of livestock did the patient
		have this exposure to from Q.138 (check all

	T
	that apply)?
	Cattle
	Sheep
	Goats
	Other
	141. Did the patient conduct any of the
	following activities in the 10 days before
	becoming ill (check all that apply)?
	Work at a farm or facility where live animals
	are present
	Touch, handle, or otherwise interact with ill
	livestock (cattle, goats, sheep)
	Touch, handle, or otherwise interact with ill
	wild animals
	Drink or handle raw or unpasteurized milk
	Consume or handle raw or unpasteurized
	milk products (cheese, cream, kefir, etc.)
	Work in a maternity or reproductive area of a
	farm
	Handle or clean up animal stool or manure
	Use a pressure washer or broom in an area
	contaminated by animal manure or milk
	Operate or clean automated milking
	equipment
	Perform manual milking of animals
	142. Did the patient clean any livestock pens
	in the 10 days before becoming ill?
	Yes No Unknown
	143. Did the patient feed or water any
	livestock in the 10 days before becoming ill?
	Yes No Unknown
	144. Did the patient have direct contact with
	surfaces contaminated by livestock, livestock
	manure, livestock milk, or livestock parts
	(carcasses, internal organs, reproductive
	tissues, etc.) in the 10 days before becoming
	ill?
	Yes No Unknown
	145. What measures did the patient use to
	protect himself/herself when exposed to
	livestock (check all that apply)?
	None Facemask Respirators Hand
	gloves Eye Protection Gowns
	Boots Unknown
	Other
	146. What percentage of time did the person
	wear the items mentioned above while
	exposed to livestock (only ask about the
	items the exposed person mentioned in Q.
	xie experes person mondonion in Qi

		146)?
		% Facemask
		% Respirators
		% Hand gloves
		% Eye protection
		% Gowns
		% Boots
		% Other
		147. In the 10 days before becoming ill, on
		what days did the patient have direct or any
		other exposure (touch or handle or touch
		potentially contaminated surfaces, walk
		through an area containing, or come within 6
		feet of) to livestock (check all that apply)?
		on the day of illness onset
		1 day before illness onset
		2 days before illness onset
		3 days before illness onset
		4 days before illness onset
		5 days before illness onset
		6 days before illness onset
		7 days before illness onset
		8 days before illness onset
		9 days before illness onset
		10 days before illness onset
		148. Did the patient report direct or any
		other exposure to any livestock that
		appeared ill in the 10 days before becoming
		ill?
		Yes, specify No Unknown
		149. Did the patient report direct or any
		other exposure to dead livestock in the 10
		days before becoming ill?
		Yes, specify No Unknown
Attachment P:	Any wild bird/poultry contact in 10 days	Any animal exposure in 10 days prior to
Novel Influenza	prior to illness onset?	illness onset?
A Virus Case	□Yes □No □Unknown	□Yes □No □Unknown
Screening Form		What type(s) of animals was the patient
		exposed to?
		Horses □Cows □Poultry/wild birds
		□Sheep □Goats □Pigs/hogs
		□Other (1)
		□Other (2)
		□Other (3)
		□Other (3)
	Whore did this wild hird /poultry contact	
	Where did this wild bird/poultry contact	Where did this animal exposure occur?
	occur?	(select all that apply)
	(select all that apply)	☐Participated in a depopulation event

	☐Participated in a depopulation event	☐Worked or lived on farm where HPAI was
	☐Worked or lived on farm where HPAI	detected
	was detected	☐Hunted and harvested a wild bird
	☐Hunted and harvested a wild bird	☐Attended agricultural event/live animal
	□Other, specify:	market
		□Other, specify:
	Any swine contact in 7 days prior to	Removed
	illness onset?	
	□Yes □No □Unknown	
	Agricultural event/live animal market	Removed
	attendance in 7 days prior to illness	
	onset?	
	□Yes □No □Unknown	
	If Yes, specify name:	
Attachment EE:	Total number of individuals exposed and	Total number of individuals exposed and
Aggregate	intended to be actively monitored	intended to be actively monitored
counts of	(associated with 2022 HPAI outbreaks)	(associated with HPAI outbreaks)
persons exposed	Exposure categories:	Exposure categories:
to highly		
pathogenic avian	USDA/Contract Responders*	Commercial Poultry Farm
influenza (HPAI)	State or Producer Responder*	Commercial Cattle Farm
	Not affiliated with Response (e.g. farm	Backyard or Hobby Farm
	owners, workers)	Other, Specify:
	Other, specify:	Total
	Total	
	*an individual who participated in the	
	confirmation, depopulation, and/or	
	decontamination of the site.	
		Removed footnote defining responder
		Removed acronym for daily active monitoring
		in footnotes

Effect on Burden Estimate:

• The burden estimate will increase by 5 minutes for Attachment K due to the addition of questions for individuals reporting exposure to raw milk/milk products or to livestock. There is no change in estimated burden for the screening form or aggregate monitoring form.

Form	Approved Burden	Requested Burden
Attachment K: Human Infection with	Respondents: (57*2) 114	Respondents: (57*2) 114
Novel Influenza A Virus Case Report	Hours: 57	Hours: 66.5
Form	Costs: \$ 2,145.48	Costs: \$ 2,503.06
Attachment P: Novel Influenza A Virus	Respondents: 57	Respondents: 57
Case Screening Form	Hours: 14.25	Hours: 14.25
	Costs: \$ 526.96	Costs: \$526.96
Attachment EE: Aggregate counts of	Respondents: (52*52) 2,704	Respondents: (52*52) 2,704
persons exposed to highly pathogenic	Hours: 450.67	Hours: 450.67
avian influenza (HPAI)	Costs: \$ 16,963.09	Costs: 16,963.09

Total		
	Respondents: 2,875	Respondents: 2,875
	Hours: 521.9	Hours: 531.4
	Costs: \$19,644.32	Costs: \$20,001.90