

34 U.S. Code § 12341 - Rural domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and child abuse enforcement assistance

- [U.S. Code](#)
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- [Notes](#)

(a) PURPOSES The purposes of this section are—

(1) to identify, assess, and appropriately respond to child, [youth](#), and adult victims of [domestic violence](#), [sexual assault](#), [dating violence](#), and [stalking](#) in rural communities, by encouraging collaboration among—

(A) [domestic violence](#), [dating violence](#), [sexual assault](#), and [stalking victim service providers](#);

(B) [law enforcement](#) agencies;

(C) prosecutors;

(D) [courts](#);

(E) other criminal justice service providers;

(F) human and community service providers;

(G) educational institutions; and

(H) health care providers, including [sexual assault](#) forensic examiners;

(2) to establish and expand nonprofit, nongovernmental, [State](#), tribal, territorial, and local government [victim services](#) in rural communities to child, [youth](#), and adult victims;

(3) to increase the safety and well-being of women and children in rural communities, by—

(A)

dealing directly and immediately with [domestic violence](#), [sexual assault](#), [dating violence](#), and [stalking](#) occurring in rural communities; and

(B)

creating and implementing strategies to increase awareness and prevent [domestic violence](#), [sexual assault](#), [dating violence](#), and [stalking](#); and

(4)

to develop, expand, implement, and improve the quality of [sexual assault](#) forensic medical examination or [sexual assault](#) nurse examiner programs.

(b) GRANTS AUTHORIZED The Attorney General, acting through the Director of the Office on Violence Against Women (referred to in this section as the “Director”), may award grants to [States](#), [Indian tribes](#), local governments, and nonprofit, public or private entities, including [tribal nonprofit organizations](#), to carry out programs serving rural areas or rural communities that address [domestic violence](#), [dating violence](#), [sexual assault](#), and [stalking](#) by—

(1)

implementing, expanding, and establishing cooperative efforts and projects among [law enforcement](#) officers, prosecutors, [victim service providers](#), and other related parties to investigate and prosecute incidents of [domestic violence](#), [dating violence](#), [sexual assault](#), and [stalking](#), including developing multidisciplinary teams focusing on high risk cases with the goal of preventing domestic and [dating violence](#) homicides;

(2)

providing treatment, counseling, advocacy, legal assistance, and other long-term and short-term victim and [population specific services](#) to adult and minor victims of [domestic violence](#), [dating violence](#), [sexual assault](#), and [stalking](#) in rural communities, including assistance in immigration matters;

(3)

working in cooperation with the community to develop education and prevention strategies directed toward such issues; and

(4)

developing, enlarging, or strengthening programs addressing [sexual assault](#), including [sexual assault](#) forensic examiner programs, [Sexual Assault](#) Response Teams, [law enforcement](#) training, and programs addressing rape kit backlogs;

(5)

developing programs and strategies that focus on the specific needs of victims of [domestic violence](#), [dating violence](#), [sexual assault](#), and [stalking](#) who reside in remote rural and geographically isolated

areas, including addressing the challenges posed by the lack of access to quality forensic [sexual assault](#) examinations by trained health care providers, shelters, and victims [services](#), and limited [law enforcement](#) resources and training, and providing training and resources to Community Health Aides involved in the delivery of Indian Health Service programs.

(c)USE OF FUNDS

Funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall be used only for specific programs and activities expressly described in subsection (a).

(d)ALLOTMENTS AND PRIORITIES

(1)ALLOTMENT FOR INDIAN TRIBES

(A)In general

Not less than 10 percent of the total amount available under this section for each fiscal year shall be available for grants under the program authorized by [section 10452 of this title](#).

(B)Applicability of part [11](#)

The requirements of this section shall not apply to funds allocated for the program described in subparagraph (A).

(2)ALLOTMENT FOR SEXUAL ASSAULT

(A)In general

Not less than 25 percent of the total amount appropriated in a fiscal year under this section shall fund [services](#) that meaningfully address [sexual assault](#) in rural communities, however at such time as the amounts appropriated reach the amount of \$45,000,000, the percentage allocated shall rise to 30 percent of the total amount appropriated, at such time as the amounts appropriated reach the amount of \$50,000,000, the percentage allocated shall rise to 35 percent of the total amount appropriated, and at such time as the amounts appropriated reach the amount of \$55,000,000, the percentage allocated shall rise to 40 percent of the amounts appropriated.

(B)Multiple purpose applications

Nothing in this section shall prohibit any applicant from applying for funding to address [sexual assault](#), [domestic violence](#), [stalking](#), or [dating violence](#) in the same application.

(3)ALLOTMENT FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

Of the amounts appropriated for each fiscal year to carry out this section, not more than 8 percent may be used by the Director for technical assistance costs. Of the amounts appropriated in this subsection, no less than 25 percent of such amounts shall be available to a nonprofit, nongovernmental organization or organizations whose focus and expertise is

in addressing [sexual assault](#) to provide technical assistance to [sexual assault](#) grantees.

(4)UNDERSERVED POPULATIONS

In awarding grants under this section, the Director shall give priority to the needs of [underserved populations](#).

(5)ALLOCATION OF FUNDS FOR RURAL STATES

Not less than 75 percent of the total amount made available for each fiscal year to carry out this section shall be allocated to eligible entities located in [rural States](#).

(e)AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

(1)IN GENERAL

There are authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027 to carry out this section.

(2)ADDITIONAL FUNDING

In addition to funds received through a grant under subsection (b), a [law enforcement](#) agency may use funds received through a grant under part Q of title I of the [Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968](#) ([42 U.S.C. 3796dd](#) et seq.) [\[2\]](#) to accomplish the objectives of this section.