## LOGIN PAGE

FVAP 2024 Overseas Citizen Population Survey

Please enter your personal Ticket Number:

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Please read the following information carefully. It explains the purpose of the *2024 Overseas Citizen Population Survey* and how the findings of this survey will be used.

This survey is being conducted by the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP), which works to ensure that all Service members, their eligible family members and overseas citizens are aware of their right to vote and have the tools to do so—from anywhere in the world. This survey will provide FVAP with critical data to help improve the services and information available to voters residing outside of the United States. Data from this survey will be used in reports to the president and Congress; the Department of Defense is required to conduct this survey to meet its reporting requirements under the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act* (*UOCAVA*). Some findings from this survey may also be published in professional journals or presented at conferences.

Completing this survey is voluntary. Most people can complete the survey in 15 minutes. This survey does not collect or use personally identifiable information (PII) and is not retrieved by personal identifier. There is no penalty if you choose not to respond. However, we strongly encourage you to participate so that the data will be complete and representative. Your responses will be treated as confidential. Identifying information will not be collected in this survey or delivered to FVAP.

[Page Break]

**Additional Information**

Survey Eligibility and Potential Benefits:

A sample of registered voters requesting absentee ballots to be sent to an international address was selected to participate in the survey. There is no direct benefit for your individual participation; however, your responses, when combined with the responses from other overseas citizens, will ***make a difference*** in helping identify absentee voting difficulties that arise and areas where FVAP’s products and services can be improved.

Statement of Risk:

The data collection procedures do not involve any substantial risk of disclosure of data.

If you experience any difficulties completing the survey, please contact the Survey Processing Center by sending an email to helpdesk@overseascitizensurvey.com. If you have concerns about your rights as a research participant, please contact the OUSD (P&R) Research Regulatory Oversight Office at 703-681-6522/703-681-8320 or e-mail RDHA.R2O2.PR@mail.mil.

Once you start answering the survey, if you desire to withdraw your answers, please notify the Survey Processing Center before [DATE]. Please include in the email or phone message your name and ticket number. Unless withdrawn, partially completed survey data may be used after that date.

[Page Break]

**Paperwork Reduction Act Notice**

The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Executive Services Directorate, Directives Division, Office of Information Management, 4800 Mark Center Drive, East Tower, Suite 03F09, Alexandria, VA 22350-3100 (0704-0539). Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

**PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR RESPONSE TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.**

Thank you for participating in our survey. It is only by hearing from everyone that we can be sure that the results are truly representative. Your participation is voluntary and you may choose not to answer specific questions.

## INTRO AND SCREENER QUESTIONS

**Q1**. Are you a citizen of the United States? **//HARD PROMPT: Please provide a response.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q1 = 0, go to Q1 TERM screen.//**

**Q2**. Were you serving in the military on November 5, 2024? **//HARD PROMPT: Please provide a response.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q2 = 1, go to Q2 TERM screen.//**

**Q3**. On November 5, 2024, where was your country of residence? **//HARD PROMPT: Please provide a response.//** **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX | Country of Residence |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q3 = United States, only allow dates on and after November, 2024.//**

**Q4**. What was the last month and year in which your primary residence was in the United States? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q5**. In the 12 months before November 5, 2024, how many times had you traveled to the United States? **[Open End Text Box]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX | Traveled to US |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q6**. For what reason(s) were you in **[pipe in Q3 response]** on November 5, 2024? *Mark all that apply.*

**//Randomize order of response options 1-8.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q6\_1 | Born outside the United States | Q6\_1 Born Outside US |
| Q6\_2 | Moved to be with family | Q6\_2 Be With Family |
| Q6\_3 | Military spouse or military dependent | Q6\_3 Military Spouse |
| Q6\_4 | Retirement | Q6\_4 Retirement |
| Q6\_5 | Employment opportunities | Q6\_5 Employment |
| Q6\_6 | Citizen of the destination country | Q6\_6 Citizen of Country |
| Q6\_7 | Educational or research opportunities | Q6\_7 Education or Research |
| Q6\_8 | Volunteer work | Q6\_8 Volunteer Work |
| Q6\_9 | Quality of life reasons  | Q6\_9 Quality of Life |
| Q6\_10 | Other | Q6\_10 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q6\_10=1, continue to Q6A. Else skip to “YOUR 2024 VOTING EXPERIENCE” introduction page.//**

**Q6A**. Please specify the additional reason(s) you were living in **[pipe in Q3 response]** on November 5, 2024. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Text]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

## VOTING EXPERIENCE

**//Between Q6A and Q7, insert page with section header and section intro text.//**

**YOUR 2024 VOTING EXPERIENCE**

Many people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, they didn't have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who usually vote or who planned to vote forget that something unusual happened on Election Day in a particular year that prevented them from voting. So please think carefully for a minute about the November 5, 2024 election.

**Q7**. During the months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you ever plan to vote in that election, or did you not plan to vote?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Did plan to vote |
| 0 | Did not plan to vote |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q8**. In the November 5, 2024 election, did you definitely vote in person on Election Day; definitely complete an absentee ballot by mail, email, fax, or online on or before November 5, 2024; definitely not vote; or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Definitely voted in person |
| 2 | Definitely voted by mail |
| 3 | Definitely voted by email |
| 4 | Definitely voted at an online website |
| 5 | Definitely voted by fax |
| 6 | Definitely did not vote |
| 7 | Not sure |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q9**. Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election ?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 0 | No |
| 2 | Not sure  |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q9=1, continue to Q9A. Else skip to Q10.//**

**Q9A**. In what month did you first request your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election ? **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 0 |  Prior to 2024 |
| 1 |  January 2024 |
| 2 |  February 2024 |
| 3 |  March 2024 |
| 4 |  April 2024 |
| 5 |  May 2024 |
| 6 |  June 2024 |
| 7 |  July 2024 |
| 8 |  August 2024 |
| 9 |  September 2024 |
| 10 |  October 2024 |
| 11 |  November 2024 |
| -98 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q9B**. How did you request your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I submitted an absentee ballot request. |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//IF Q9B = 1, 2, 3, OR 4, continue to Q9C. Else skip to Q10.//**

**Q9C.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to request your absentee ballot by **[pipe previous item’s response]**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Convenience |
| 2 | Reliability |
| 3 | Ease of use |
| 4 | Cost |
| 5 | Speed |
| 6 | Habit |
| 7 | I was not aware of other options |
| 8 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q9D.** Please specify your reason for choosing to request your absentee ballot by **[pipe** **previous item’s response]**. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Text]**

 **//Show if Q9C = 8 (“Other”)//**

The Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) is a single form that you can use to register to vote and/or request an absentee ballot for federal elections.

Some states require eligible voters who vote absentee to use the FPCA to request an absentee ballot.

**Q10**. Were you aware that you could use the FPCA to register to vote and request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q10=1 AND Q9=1, continue to Q10A. Else skip to Q11.//**

**Q10A**. Did you use the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to request your absentee ballot or did you use another method for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot. |
| 2 | No, I used a state or local form to request an absentee ballot. |
| 3 | No, I used a non-government website (e.g., Rock the Vote [RTV], Overseas Vote Foundation [OVF]) to request an absentee ballot. |
| 4 | No, I used another method. |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q10Asp. Please specify the other method you used to request an absentee ballot.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

 **//Show if Q10A = 4 (“No, I used another method”)**

**//If Q10A=2, continue to Q10B. Else skip to Q10C.//**

**Q10B.** For which of the following reasons did you use a state or local form to request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** | **Variable Label** |
| Q10B\_1 | I have always used a state or local form | Q10B\_1 Always used state or local form |
| Q10B\_2 | I did not know about the FPCA | Q10B\_2 Did not know about FPCA |
| Q10B\_3 | I just used the form sent to me by the election official | Q10B\_3 Used form from election official |
| Q10B\_4 | I just used the form I was provided | Q10B\_4 Used form provided |
| Q10B\_5 | Other | Q10B\_5 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q10A=1, continue to Q10C. Else skip to Q11.//**

**Q10C.** How did you obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Printable FPCA downloaded from FVAP.gov |
| 2 | Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing an FPCA |
| 3 | From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) |
| 4 | From a U.S. embassy or consulate |
| 5 | From a State or local election official |
| 6 | From a non-FVAP website |
| 7 | Some other source |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q11**. Did you expect to receive an absentee ballot automatically from an election official for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| 2 | Not sure |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q9=1 OR Q11=1, continue to Q11A. Else skip to Q12.//**

**Q11A**. Was this the first time you requested an absentee ballot or expected to receive one automatically while living in **[pipe in Q3 response]**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q12**. Did you receive an absentee ballot from an election official for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 2 | Not sure  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q12A**. How did you obtain your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I received my absentee ballot. |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//IF Q12A = 1, 2, 3, OR 4, continue to Q12B. Else skip to Q13.//**

**Q12B.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by **[pipe previous item’s response]**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Convenience |
| 2 | Reliability |
| 3 | Ease of use |
| 4 | Cost |
| 5 | Speed |
| 6 | Habit |
| 7 | I was not aware of other options |
| 8 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q12C.** Please specify your reason for choosing to receive your absentee ballot by **[pipe** **previous item’s response]**. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Text]**

 **//Show if Q12B = 8 (“Other”)//**

**//If Q12=1, continue to Q13. Else skip to Q14.//**

**Q13.** Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 2 | Not sure  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//IF Q13=1, continue to Q13A. Else skip to Q14.//**

**Q13A.** How did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I returned my absentee ballot |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//IF Q13A = 1, 2, 3, OR 4, continue to Q13B. Else skip to Q13B.//**

**Q13B.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to return your absentee ballot by **[pipe previous item’s response]**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Convenience |
| 2 | Reliability |
| 3 | Ease of use |
| 4 | Cost |
| 5 | Speed |
| 6 | Habit |
| 7 | I was not aware of other options |
| 8 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q13C.** When did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election? **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | November 2024 |
| 2 | Late-October 2024 |
| 3 | Early-October 2024 |
| 4 | Late-September 2024 |
| 5 | Early-September 2024 |
| 6 | August 2024 |
| 7 | Earlier than August 2024 |
| 8 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//IF Q13A = 1, continue to Q13D. Else SKIP to Q14.//**

**Q13D.** What type of mail service did you use to submit your absentee ballot?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response]** |
| 2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| 3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base) |
| 4 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q14.** How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q14\_1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response]** | Q14\_1 National mail service owned or operated by the government of country |
| Q14\_2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier | Q14\_2 FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| Q14\_3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base/APO/FPO/DPO) | Q14\_3 Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in country |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very unreliable |
| 2 | Unreliable |
| 3 | Neither reliable nor unreliable |
| 4 | Reliable |
| 5 | Very reliable |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q13=0 OR 2, continue to Q15. Else skip to Q16.//**

**Q15**. What was the main reason you did not vote in the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | I tried/wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process |
| 2 | I did not want to vote |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q16**. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of all subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q16\_1 | I had difficulty figuring out how to vote | Q16\_1 Difficulty figuring out how to vote |
| Q16\_2 | I had difficulty registering to vote | Q16\_2 Difficulty registering to vote |
| Q16\_3 | I had difficulty requesting absentee ballot  | Q16\_3 Difficulty requesting absentee ballot |
| Q16\_4 | My absentee ballot arrived late | Q16\_4 Absentee ballot arrived late |
| Q16\_5 | I had difficulty returning ballot | Q16\_5 Difficulty returning ballot |
| Q16\_6 | I had difficulty with mailing system | Q16\_6 Difficulty with mailing system |
| Q16\_7 | I was unsure what U.S. address to use on my absentee ballot | Q16\_7 Unsure of address to use |
| Q16\_8 | I had difficulty accessing my state's election website | Q16\_8 Difficulty accessing State's election website |
| Q16\_9 | My absentee ballot did not arrive at all | Q16\_9 My absentee ballot did not arrive at all |
| Q16\_10 | The voting process was too complicated | Q16\_10\_The voting process was too complicated |
| Q16\_11 | Other challenge | Q16\_11 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q16\_11=1, continue to Q16A. Else skip to Q17.//**

**Q16A.** Please specify the other challenge that you experienced. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).* **[Open Text Box]**

**Q17**. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of voting deadlines in **[state of registration]**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q17\_1 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to register to vote | Q17\_1 Deadline to Register to Vote |
| Q17\_2 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to request an absentee ballot | Q17\_2 Deadline to Request Ballot |
| Q17\_3 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to return an absentee ballot | Q17\_3 Deadline to Return Ballot |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Excellent |
| 4 | Good |
| 3 | Average |
| 2 | Fair |
| 1 | Poor |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q18.** Taking all things into consideration, how satisfied were you with the overall absentee voting process?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Very satisfied |
| 4 | Satisfied |
| 3 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 2 | Dissatisfied |
| 1 | Very dissatisfied |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q18=2 OR 1, continue to Q18A. Else skip to Q19.//**

**Q18A.** Please specify why you were dissatisfied with the overall absentee voting process. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Text Box]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q19.** Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q19\_1 | Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on the issues in an election | Q19\_1 Issues in an Election |
| Q19\_2 | Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on which candidates should win the election | Q19\_2 Which Candidates Should Win |
| Q19\_3 | If others found out I did not vote in this election, I would feel ashamed  | Q19\_3 Would Feel Ashamed |
| Q19\_4 | I was confident that my ballot would be counted | Q19\_4 Confident Ballot Counted |
| Q19\_5 | I would have liked the option to vote online | Q19\_5 Would Have Liked Option to Vote Online |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Strongly agree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q19\_5=5 OR 4, continue to Q19A. Else skip to Q20.//**

**Q19A.** You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? *Mark one answer for each item.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q19A\_1 | I am concerned that voting online would reveal my personal information to the public | Q19A\_1 Concerned that Voting Online Would Reveal My Personal Information |
| Q19A\_2 | I am concerned that voting online would allow my ballot to be tied to my identity | Q19A\_2 Concerned that Voting Online Would Allow My Ballot to be Tied to My Identity |
| Q19A\_3 | I am confident that my ballot would be accurately recorded if I voted online | Q19A\_3 Confident that My Ballot Would Be Accurately Recorded |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Strongly agree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| -99 | Refused |

The Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB; Standard Form 186) is a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time for you to vote and return your ballot. It lets you write in the names of the candidate you wish to vote for.

Please answer with the most appropriate response regarding the November 5, 2024 election.

**~~//If Q12=0 OR 2, continue to Q28. Else skip to Q29.//~~**

**Q20**. Were you aware that you could use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) as a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time to vote?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q20=1, continue to Q21. Else skip to Q23.//**

**Q21**. Did you obtain a Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 2 | Not sure  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q21=1, continue to Q21A. Else skip to Q22.//**

**Q21A.** How did you obtain a Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Printable FWAB downloaded from FVAP.gov |
| 2 |  Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing the FWAB |
| 3 |  From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) |
| 4 | From a U.S. embassy or consulate |
| 5 | From a state or local election official |
| 6 | From a non-FVAP website |
| 7 | Some other source |
| 8 | I’m unsure how I received an absentee ballot |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q21Asp. Please specify the other source from which you obtained your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

 **//Show if Q21A = 7 (“Some other source”)**

**Q21B. What was the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?**

 **//Show if Q21A = Options 1 – 7//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | My absentee ballot did not arrive |
| 2 | My absentee ballot arrived too late |
| 3 | I was concerned my absentee ballot would not be returned by the deadline/would not be counted |
| 4 | I forgot to request an absentee ballot |
| 5 | Some other reason |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q21C. Please specify the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

 **//Show if Q21B = 5 (“Some other reason”)//**

**//If Q21=1, continue to Q22. Else skip to Q23.//**

**Q22.** Did you use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) to cast your vote for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 2 | Not sure  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q22=1, continue to Q22A. Else skip to Q23.//**

**Q22A.** How did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I submitted my FWAB |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q22B.** When did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election? **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | November 2024 |
| 2 | Late-October 2024 |
| 3 | Early-October 2024 |
| 4 | Late-September 2024 |
| 5 | Early-September 2024 |
| 6 | August 2024 |
| 7 | Earlier than August 2024 |
| 8 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q22A=1, continue to Q22C. Else skip to Q23.//**

**Q22C.** What type of mail service did you use to submit your FWAB?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response]** |
| 2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| 3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base) |
| 4 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

## VOTING RESOURCES

Many people were unable to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, they didn’t have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who *usually* vote or who *planned* to vote forget that something *unusual* happened on Election Day in a particular year that prevented them from voting.

**VOTING RESOURCES**

The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) provides the following services to help overseas citizens successfully complete the absentee voting process.

**FVAP.gov:**

FVAP.gov provides customized, voting-related information and resources for all citizens covered by the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act* (*UOCAVA*).

The website also provides State-specific election information, including dates, deadlines and contact information that voters can rely on to adhere to their State’s absentee voting process. Other products and services, such as fact sheets and FAQs, are also available at FVAP.gov.

**FVAP staff support:**

FVAP provides support through email at vote@fvap.gov and a toll-free telephone service, which allows American citizens living overseas who are eligible to vote to ask FVAP staff for voting information or assistance.

**FVAP Online Assistant:**

FVAP offers an easy-to-use Online Assistant at FVAP.gov to guide voters in completing Federal Post Card Applications (FPCA) and Federal Write-In Absentee Ballots (FWAB).

The Online Assistant tool simplifies the completion of FPCAs and FWABs by providing State-specific information and instructions on how to download, print and return forms to election offices.

**Q23.** Before taking this survey, were you aware of the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) or its services?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q24.** Did you hear, see, or receive any messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) in the past year about the November 2024 election, such as through the web, social media, email, or an organization?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes  |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q24=1, continue to Q24A. Else skip to Q25.//**

**Q24A.** Please specify where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** | **Variable Label** |
| Q24A\_1 | FVAP.gov or other FVAP communication | Q24A\_1 FVAP.gov or Other FVAP Communication |
| Q24A\_2 | Social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.) | Q24A\_2 Social Media |
| Q24A\_3 | News stories | Q24A\_3 News Stories |
| Q24A\_4 | Word of mouth | Q24A\_4 Word of Mouth |
| Q24A\_5 | Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine | Q24A\_5 Web Search |
| Q24A\_6 | An official U.S. government source, i.e., embassy, consulate, State Department, or military installation | Q24A\_6 An Official U.S. Government Source |
| Q24A\_7 | Work or school | Q24A\_7 Work or School |
| Q24A\_8 | A civic organization, political party, or organization for Americans living abroad | Q24A\_8 Organization |
| Q24A\_9 | Other | Q24A\_9 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q24B. Please specify the other source where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

 **//Show if Q24A\_9 = 1 (“Other”)//**

**Q25**. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? *Mark all that apply.*

**[Screenshot 1: Q25\_1] [Screenshot 2: Q25\_2] [Screenshot 3: Q25\_3] [Screenshot 4: Q25\_4] [Screenshot 5: Q25\_5]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No  |
| -99 | Refused |

//If Q23=1, show Q26\_1, Q26\_2, AND Q26\_3.//

**Q26*.*** Please indicate which services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024 election. *Mark all that apply.*

**//Randomize order of all subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q26\_1 | FVAP.gov | Q26\_1 Visited FVAP.gov |
| Q26\_2 | FVAP staff support | Q26\_2 Used FVAP staff support |
| Q26\_3 | FVAP online assistant  | Q26\_3 Visited FVAP Online Assistant tool |
| Q26\_4 | Visited state or local election office website | Q26\_4 Visited State or local election office website |
| Q26\_5 | Used U.S. government voting assistance resources in **[pipe in Q3 response]** | Q26\_5 Used U.S. government voting assistance resources in country |
| Q26\_6 | Other | Q26\_6\_Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q26sp. Please specify the other FVAP resource you used.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

 **//Show if Q26\_6 = 1 (“Other”)//**

//If Q26\_1=1, Q26\_2=1, Q26\_3=1, Q26\_4=1, OR Q26\_5=1, **continue to Q26A. Else skip to Q27.//**

**Q26A*.*** What information did you seek when using the voting assistance resources selected in the previous question? Select all that apply

**//Randomize order of all subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q26A\_1 | Determining my eligibility to vote | Q26A\_1 Determining eligibility |
| Q26A\_2 | Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction | Q26A\_2 Determining voting jurisdiction |
| Q26A\_3 | Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF)) | Q26A\_3 Obtaining voting forms |
| Q26A\_4 | Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF) | Q26A\_4 Completing voting forms |
| Q26A\_5 | Finding information on voting deadlines | Q26A\_5 Finding deadlines |
| Q26A\_6 | Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing) | Q26A\_6 Electronic transmission of materials |
| Q26A\_7 | Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local) | Q26A\_7 Assistance with websites |
| Q26A\_8 | Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs) | Q26A\_8 Obtaining contact information for LEOs |
| Q26A\_9 | Watching the direct-to-voter training video | Q26A\_9 Watching training video |
| Q26A\_10 | Some other voting information or assistance | Q26A\_10 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q26\_1=1 OR Q26\_3=1, continue to Q27. Else skip to Q28.//**

**Q27**. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the FVAP.gov website when you visited it in 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 2 | Satisfied |
| 3 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 4 | Dissatisfied |
| 5 | Very dissatisfied |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q26\_4=1, continue to Q28. Else skip to Q29.//**

**Q28**. What source led you to visit your state or local election office website when you visited in anticipation of the November 5, 2024 election?

**//Randomize order of response options1-5.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | FVAP.gov |
| 2 | Internet search |
| 3 | State or local election official |
| 4 | Family or friend |
| 5 | State Department or Consular Services |
| 6 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q29**. Did you receive information about the absentee voting process from any of the following sources in 2024? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of subitems Q29\_1-Q29\_11.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q29\_1 | State or local election official | Q29\_1 State or local election official |
| Q29\_2 | U.S. newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV | Q29\_2 U.S. newspapers magazines radio or TV |
| Q29\_3 | International newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV  | Q29\_3 International newspapers magazines radio or TV |
| Q29\_4 | Family or friends living outside of **[pipe in Q3 response]** | Q29\_4 Family or friends living outside of country |
| Q29\_5 | Family or friends living in **[pipe in Q3 response]** | Q29\_5 Family or friends living in country |
| Q29\_6 | Internet other than social media | Q29\_6 Internet other than social media |
| Q29\_7 | Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, blogs) | Q29\_7 Social media |
| Q29\_8 | Directly from candidates/parties | Q29\_8 Directly from candidates/parties |
| Q29\_9 | Employer/HR department | Q29\_9 Employer/HR department |
| Q29\_10 | An organization for Americans living abroad | Q29\_10 Organization for Americans living abroad |
| Q29\_11 | FVAP | Q29\_11\_FVAP |
| Q29\_12 | Other | Q29\_12 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q30**. Which of the following do you use at least once a month to get news or news headlines about U.S. politics and/or elections? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q30\_1 | U.S. national TV news | Q30\_1 U.S. national TV news |
| Q30\_2 | Local TV news in your country of residence | Q30\_2 Local TV news in your country of residence |
| Q30\_3 | Local newspaper in your country of residence | Q30\_3 Local newspaper in your country of residence |
| Q30\_4 | U.S. national newspapers such as Wall Street Journal, USA Today, or Washington Post | Q30\_4 U.S. national newspapers |
| Q30\_5 | Print or online news magazines such as The Atlantic, Mother Jones, or National Review | Q30\_5 Print or online news magazines |
| Q30\_6 | Online-only news websites such as Breitbart, Politico, Vox, or Yahoo News | Q30\_6 Online-only news websites |
| Q30\_7 | U.S. public radio station such as NPR | Q30\_7 U.S. public radio station |
| Q30\_8 | International news outlets (newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV) | Q30\_8 International news outlets |
| Q30\_9 | Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine | Q30\_9 Web search |
| Q30\_10 | Other | Q30\_10 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q30\_10=1, continue to Q30A. Else skip to Q31.//**

**Q30A**. Please specify the additional source(s) you use at least once a month to get news or news headlines about U.S. politics and/or elections. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q31.** In the months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q31\_1 | Internet | Q31\_1 Internet |
| Q31\_2 | Fax machine | Q31\_2 Fax machine |
| Q31\_3 | Printer | Q31\_3 Printer |
| Q31\_4 | Scanner | Q31\_4 Scanner |
| Q31\_5 | Cell phone service | Q31\_5\_Cell phone service |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q32**. How would you characterize the reliability of internet access in **[pipe in Q3 response]**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very unreliable  |
| 2 | Unreliable  |
| 3 | Neither reliable nor unreliable  |
| 4 | Reliable  |
| 5 | Very reliable  |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q33**. How interested or uninterested were you in the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very interested |
| 2 | Somewhat interested |
| 3 | Neither interested nor uninterested |
| 4 | Somewhat uninterested |
| 5 | Very uninterested |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q34**. Did you have any preferences regarding the candidates in the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | No preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 2 | Weak preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 3 | Moderate preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 4 | Strong preference for a candidate/candidates |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q35**. How much attention did you pay in October 2024 to news about U.S. politics and the November 5, 2024 election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | A great deal |
| 2 | A lot |
| 3 | A moderate amount |
| 4 | A little |
| 5 | None at all |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q36**. Do you use any of the following social networking sites or apps at least once a month? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q36\_1 | Facebook | Q36\_1 Facebook |
| Q36\_2 | Instagram | Q36\_2 Instagram |
| Q36\_3 | Twitter | Q36\_3 Twitter |
| Q36\_4 | LinkedIn | Q36\_4 LinkedIn |
| Q36\_5 | Pinterest | Q36\_5 Pinterest |
| Q36\_6 | Tumblr | Q36\_6 Tumblr |
| Q36\_7 | Reddit | Q36\_7 Reddit |
| Q36\_8 | Snapchat | Q36\_8 Snapchat |
| Q36\_9 | YouTube | Q36\_9 YouTube |
| Q36\_10 | Periscope | Q36\_10 Periscope |
| Q36\_11 | WhatsApp | Q36\_11 WhatsApp |
| Q36\_12 | TikTok | Q36\_12 TikTok |
| Q36\_13 | Other | Q36\_13 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q36\_13=1, continue to Q36A. Else skip to Q37.//**

**Q36A**. Please specify the other social networking sites or apps you have used at least once a month. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q37**. Do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter to do any of the following? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q37\_1 | Post links to political stories or articles for others to read | Q37\_1 Social Network Activity: Post Political Stories |
| Q37\_2 | Post your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues | Q37\_2 Social Network Activity: Post Comments |
| Q37\_3 | Encourage other people to take action on a political or social issue that is important to you | Q37\_3 Social Network Activity: Encourage Action |
| Q37\_4 | Encourage other people to vote | Q37\_4 Social Network Activity: Encourage Voting |
| Q37\_5 | Repost content related to political or social issues that was originally posted by someone else | Q37\_5 Social Network Activity: Repost Content |
| Q37\_6 | ”Like” or promote material related to political or social issues that others have posted | Q37\_6 Social Network Activity: “Like” Posted Content |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q38**. In the past year, which of the following groups or organizations of Americans living abroad have you engaged with? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q38\_1 | Political party-based organization(s) | Q38\_1 Political party-based organization(s) |
| Q38\_2 | American Citizens Abroad | Q38\_2 American Citizens Abroad |
| Q38\_3 | Expat Exchange | Q38\_3 Expat Exchange |
| Q38\_4 | Association of Americans Resident Overseas | Q38\_4 Association of Americans Resident Overseas |
| Q38\_5 | American Women's Club | Q38\_5 American Women’s Club |
| Q38\_6 | Overseas Vote Foundation | Q38\_6 Overseas Vote Foundation |
| Q38\_7 | Other | Q38\_7 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q38\_7=1, continue to Q38A. Else skip to Q39.//**

**Q38A**. Please specify the additional organization(s) of Americans living abroad you have engaged with. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q39**. How many U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, would you estimate you know who resided in **[pipe Q3 response]** on November 5, 2024? **[Open End Text Box]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39>0, continue to Q39A. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39A**. How many of the U.S. citizens in **[pipe in Q3 response]** that you know would you estimate you talked to about absentee voting procedures? **[Open End Text Box]**

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39A>0, continue to Q39B. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39B**. Of the U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, who you knew in **[pipe in Q3 response]** on November 5, 2024, how many of them would you estimate requested an absentee ballot or had an absentee ballot sent to them for the November 5, 2024 election? **[Open End Text Box]**

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39A.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39A>0, continue to Q39C. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39C**. How many U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, resided at your primary address in **[pipe in Q3 response]** on November 5, 2024? **[Open End Text Box]**

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39A.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q40**. Thinking about the other U.S. citizens you know in [pipe in Q3 response], would you say they are more or less interested in U.S. elections as you are?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | They are much more interested than I am. |
| 2 | They are somewhat more interested than I am. |
| 3 | They are about equally as interested as I am. |
| 4 | They are somewhat less interested than I am. |
| 5 | They are much less interested than I am. |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q41.** Do you speak a language other than English at home?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q41=1, continue to Q41A. Else skip to Q42.//**

**Q41A.** Please specify which language other than English you speak at home from the list below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Spanish |
| 2 | Mandarin Chinese |
| 3 | French |
| 4 | Tagalog |
| 5 | Vietnamese |
| 6 | Cantonese |
| 7 | Korean |
| 8 | Arabic |
| 9 | A Native American Language |
| 10 | German |
| 11 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q41B. Please specify what language other than English you speak at home.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Text Box]**

 **//Show if Q41A = 11 (“Other”) OR 9 (“A Native American Language”)//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q42.** How well do you speak English?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very well |
| 2 | Well |
| 3 | Not well |
| 4 | Not at all |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q4 ≥ 11/2000 (i.e., on or after November, 2000), continue to Q43. Else skip to Q44.//**

**Q43**. Did you live outside of the United States during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q43\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2000** |
| Q43\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2002** |
| Q43\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2004** |
| Q43\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2006** |
| Q43\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2008** |
| Q43\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2010** |
| Q43\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2012** |
| Q43\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2014** |
| Q43\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2016** |
| Q43\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2018** |
| Q43\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2020** |
| Q43\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2022** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If respondent answered Q4, only allow dates on and after Q4 response.//**

**Q44**. In which month and year did you *last* move to **[pipe in Q3 response]**? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q45**. Did you also live in **[pipe in Q3 response]** during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q45\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q44≥11/2000 AND Q43\_2000≠0Where is Q7a? 2000)XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX** |
| Q45\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q44≥11/2002 AND Q43\_2002≠0** |
| Q45\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q44≥11/2004 AND Q43\_2004≠0** |
| Q45\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q44≥11/2006 AND Q43\_2006≠0** |
| Q45\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q44≥11/2008 AND Q43\_2008≠0** |
| Q45\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q44≥11/2010 AND Q43\_2010≠0** |
| Q45\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q44≥11/2012 AND Q43\_2012≠0** |
| Q45\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q44≥11/2014 AND Q43\_2014≠0** |
| Q45\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q44≥11/2016 AND Q43\_2016≠0** |
| Q45\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q44≥11/2018 AND Q43\_2018≠0** |
| Q45\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q44≥11/2020 AND Q43\_2020≠0** |
| Q45\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q44≥11/2022 AND Q43\_2022≠0** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If respondent answered Q44, only allow dates on and after Q44 response.//**

**Q46**. In which month and year did you *last* move to your current address in **[pipe in Q3 response]**? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q46A**. Did you also live at your current address during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q46A\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q46≥11/2000 AND Q45\_2000≠0 AND Q43\_2000≠0Where is Q7a? 2000)XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX** |
| Q46A\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q46≥11/2002 AND Q45\_2002≠0 AND Q43\_2002≠0** |
| Q46A\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q46≥11/2004 AND Q45\_2004≠0 AND Q43\_2004≠0** |
| Q46A\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q46≥11/2006 AND Q45\_2006≠0 AND Q43\_2006≠0** |
| Q46A\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q46≥11/2008 AND Q45\_2008≠0 AND Q43\_2008≠0** |
| Q46A\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q46≥11/2010 AND Q45\_2010≠0 AND Q43\_2010≠0** |
| Q46A\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q46≥11/2012 AND Q45\_2012≠0 AND Q43\_2012≠0** |
| Q46A\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q46≥11/2014 AND Q45\_2014≠0 AND Q43\_2014≠0** |
| Q46A\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q46≥11/2016 AND Q45\_2016≠0 AND Q43\_2016≠0** |
| Q46A\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q46≥11/2018 AND Q45\_2018≠0 AND Q43\_2018≠0** |
| Q46A\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q46≥11/2020 AND Q45\_2020≠0 AND Q43\_2020≠0** |
| Q46A\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q46≥11/2022 AND Q45\_2022≠0 AND Q43\_2022≠0** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**MORE ABOUT YOU**

We would like to know more about you. These items are for statistical purposes only.

**Q47**. **What is your race and/or ethnicity?** Select all that apply *and enter additional details in the spaces below*.

 **//custom question format//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Q47a | **American Indian or Alaska Native –** Enter, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc. |
|  | [OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47b | **Asian –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ Chinese | □ Asian Indian | □ Filipino |
| □ Vietnamese | □ Korean | □ Japanese |

*Enter, for example, Pakistani, Hmong, Afghan, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47c | **Black or African American –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ African American | □ Jamaican | □ Haitian |
| □ Nigerian | □ Ethiopian | □ Somali |

*Enter, for example, Trinidadian and Tobagonian, Ghanaian, Congolese, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47d | **Hispanic or Latino –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ Mexican | □ Puerto Rican | □ Salvadoran |
| □ Cuban | □ Dominican | □ Guatemalan |

*Enter, for example, Colombian, Honduran, Spaniard, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47e | **Middle Eastern or North African –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ Lebanese | □ Iranian | □ Egyptian |
| □ Syrian | □ Iraqi | □ Israeli |

*Enter, for example, Moroccan, Yemeni, Kurdish, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47f | **Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ Native Hawaiian | □ Samoan | □ Chamorro |
| □ Tongan | □ Fijian | □ Marshallese |

*Enter, for example, Chuukese, Palauan, Tahitian, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |
| Q47g | **White –** *Provide details below*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □ English | □ German | □ Irish |
| □ Italian | □ Polish | □ Scottish |

*Enter, for example, French, Swedish, Norwegian, etc.*[OPEN ENDED TEXT BOX] |

**Q48**. What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Twelve years or fewer of school |
| 2 | High school graduate—traditional diploma |
| 3 | High school graduate—alternative diploma (home school, GED, etc.) |
| 4 | Some college credit, but less than 1 year |
| 5 | One year or more of college, no degree |
| 6 | Associate degree (e.g., AA, AS) |
| 7 | Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS) |
| 8 | Master’s, doctoral, or professional school degree (e.g., MA, Ph.D., JD) |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q49**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did you hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q49\_1 | United States | Q49\_1 Citizenship: United States |
| Q49\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response]**  | Q49\_2 Citizenship: Country of Residence |
| Q49\_3 | Other | Q49\_3 Citizenship: Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q49\_3=1, continue to Q49A. Else skip to Q50.//**

**Q49A**. Please specify the country where you hold citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response]**. **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q50**. In the week before November 5, 2024, did you work either full-time or part-time?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No, I was retired |
| 3 | No, I was disabled |
| 4 | No, I was unable to work |
| 5 | No, I was a caretaker or stay-at-home parent |
| 6 | No, other |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q51**. What is your marital status?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Married |
| 2 | Separated |
| 3 | Divorced |
| 4 | Widowed |
| 5 | Never married |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q52**. Do you have children?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q51=1, continue to Q53. Else skip to Q54.//**

**Q53**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did your spouse hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q53\_1 | United States | Q53\_1 United States |
| Q53\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response]** | Q53\_2 Country of residence |
| Q53\_3 | Other | Q53\_3 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q53\_3=1, continue to Q53A. Else skip to Q54.//**

**Q53A**. Please specify the country where your spouse holds citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response]**. **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q52=1, continue to Q54. Else skip to Q55.//**

**Q54**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did your children hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q54\_1 | United States | Q54\_1 United States |
| Q54\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response]**  | Q54\_2 Country of residence |
| Q54\_3 | Other  | Q54\_3 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q54\_3=1, continue to Q54A. Else skip to Q55.//**

**Q54A**. Please specify the country where your children hold citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response]**. **[Drop Down Menu]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q55**. Which category represents your household’s total combined income during the 12 months leading up to November 5, 2024? (Values are in USD.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Under $1,000 |
| 2 | $1,000–$4,999 |
| 3 | $5,000–$9,999 |
| 4 | $10,000–$19,999 |
| 5 | $20,000–$39,999 |
| 6 | $40,000–$49,999 |
| 7 | $50,000–$74,999 |
| 8 | $75,000–$99,999 |
| 9 | $100,000–$149,999 |
| 10 | $150,000+ |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q56**. Thank you for participating in the survey. If you have comments or concerns that you were not able to express in answering this survey, please enter them in the space provided below. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* **[Open End Essay]**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//Limit to 500 characters//**