SUPPORTING STATEMENT – PART A

OMB 2900-0098

Dependents’ Application for VA Education Benefits

VA FORM 22-5490

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| Summary of Changes from Currently Approved Collection   * The ICR is associated with rulemaking RIN 2900-AQ88 * Updated Total Cost to all Respondents * Updated Cost to the Federal Government |

**1. Need for the Information Collection**

Spouses, surviving spouses, and children of Veterans or Service members must submit an application to establish basic eligibility and entitlement to Survivors’ and Dependents' Educational Assistance (DEA) under chapter 35 of title 38, United States Code. Additionally, surviving spouses and children of deceased Service members who die in the line of duty while on active duty, or while a member of the Armed Forces, or from a service connected death while serving as a member of the Selected Reserve, must submit an application in order to establish basic eligibility and entitlement to Post-9/11 GI Bill benefits under the Marine Gunnery Sergeant John David Fry Scholarship provisions of chapter 33 of title 38, U. S. C. (The Veterans Access, Choice, and Accountability Act of 2014 (Public Law 113-146) which further extends eligibility to the spouse of members of the Armed Forces who die in line of duty while on active duty after September 10, 2001). VA Form 22-5490 serves as the procedural requirement for applicants to apply to the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) for these benefits.

The following statutes and regulations require this information collection:

a. 38 U. S. C. §§ 3311 (as amended by P.L. 113-146, section 701, effective August 7, 2014), 3513, 3697A, 5113, 5101, 5102, and 5103.

b. 38 CFR 21.3030 and 21.9510.

**2. Use of the Information**

The VA’s Veterans Claims Examiners use the information from this collection to help determine whether a claimant qualifies for DEA or Fry Scholarship benefits. The information on the form can be obtained only from the claimant, and an eligibility determination cannot be made without the information.

**3. Use of information Technology**

Information technology is helping to reduce the burden. The online electronic collection is available using the new Va.gov portal which has been implemented using algorithms that now helps guide the applicant more thoroughly toward completing the application based on their responses to the questions being asked. The implementation and use of these systems helps to reduce the burden while continuing to enable the dependent to submit the application directly to the Regional Processing Office (RPO) with jurisdiction over the claim, thus reducing potential errors and accelerating the application process.

**4. Non-Duplication**

The information obtained through this collection is unique and is not already available for use or adaptation from another cleared source.

**5. Burden on Small Businesses**

This information collection does not impose a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small businesses or entities.

**6. Less Frequent Collection**

Without this information, VA would not have any basis to make determinations of eligibility for DEA and Fry Scholarship benefits. The information is collected only when the claimant requests Fry Scholarship and DEA, available under chapter 33 and chapter 35, respectively.

**7. Paperwork Reduction Guidelines**

There is no special circumstance requiring collection in a manner inconsistent with 5 CFR 1320.6 guidelines

**8. Consultation and Public Comments**

Part A

The associated proposed rule, RIN 2900-AQ88, was published in the Federal Register on May 24, 2023, Volume 88, Number 100, page 33672. No comments pertaining to the collections of information were received in response to this notice.

A 60-Day Federal Register Notice (FRN) for the collection published on Friday, September 29, 2023. The 60-Day FRN citation is Volume 88, FRN No 188, Pages 67452-67453. No comments were received during the 60-Day Comment Period.

A 30-Day Federal Register Notice (FRN) for the collection published on Thursday, November 30, 2023. The 30-Day FRN citation is Volume 88, FRN No 229, Page 83640. No comments were received during the 30-Day Comment Period.

Part B

No additional consultation apart from soliciting public comments through the Federal Register was conducted for this submission.

**9. Gifts or Payments**

No payments or gifts are being offered to respondents as an incentive to participate in the collection.

**10. Confidentiality**

The VA Form 22-5490 is retained in the claimant’s electronic education file. Our assurance of confidentiality is covered by our System of Records, Compensation, Pension, Education and Veteran Readiness and Employment Records—VA (58VA21/22/28) which are contained in the Privacy Act Issuances, 2012 Compilation.

A Privacy Impact Assessment (PIA) is not required for this collection because PII is not being collected electronically.

**11. Sensitive Questions**

None of the questions on the application are of a sensitive nature.

**12. Respondent Burden and its Labor Costs**

## Number of Respondents: 83,972

## Frequency of Responses: Once – Each applicant has the option of filing this form either electronically or on paper. Currently, it takes approximately 45 minutes for the average applicant to complete and return the paper version of VA Form 22-5490, and approximately 25 minutes for the average applicant to complete and submit the electronic version of the form. The average number of respondents who will complete the form on paper is one half of the total number of respondents at 41,986.

1. Annual Burden Hours: **31,489** (41,986 X 45 min. / 60 min = 31,489)

Annual Burden Hours: **17,494** (41,986 X 25 min. / 60 min = 17,494)

**Total Burden Hours = 48,983**

1. Estimated Completion Time: 45 min. (**paper**); 25 min. (**electronic**)
2. The respondent population for the VA Form 22-5490 consists of dependents who are pursuing approved programs of education. VBA cannot make further assumptions about the population of respondents because of the variability of factors such as educational background and wage potential of respondents. Therefore, VBA used general wage data for “All Occupations” to estimate the respondents’ costs associated with completing the information collection.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) gathers information on full-time wage and

salary workers. According to the latest available BLS data the mean hourly wage

is $31.48 based on the BLS wage code – 00-0000 All Occupations.” This

information was taken from the following website:

https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes\_nat.htm.

Legally, respondents may not pay a person or business for assistance in completing the information collection. Therefore, there are no expected overhead costs for completing the information collection. VBA estimates the total cost to all respondents to be $1,982,579 (83,972 responses x 45/60 x $31.48 per hour).

**13. Respondent Costs other than Burden Hour Costs**

There are no annualized costs to respondents other than the labor costs addressed in Section 12 of this document to complete this collection.

**14. Cost to Federal Government**

VA Form 22-5490 - Dependents’ Application for VA Education Benefits

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Grade |  | Burden Time | Hourly Rate | Cost Per Response | Total Responses/Forms | Total |
| 09 | 05 | 20 min | $32.56 | $10.85 | 83,972 | $911,376 |
| Overhead at 100% Salary | | | | | | $911,376 |
| **Overhead costs are 100% of salary and are the same as the wage listed above; and the amount is included in the total.** | | | | | |  |
| Processing / Analyzing Costs | | | | | | $911,376 |
| Printing and Production Cost | | | | | | $0 |
| **Total Cost to Government** | | | | | | **$911,376** |

Note: The hourly wage information above is based on the hourly 2024 General Schedule Pay. <https://www.opm.gov/policy-data-oversight/pay-leave/salaries-wages/salary-tables/24Tables/html/RUS_h.aspx>

**15. Reasons for Change in Burden**

The burden has not changed since the previous approval.

**16. Publication of Results**

The results of this information collection will not be published.

**17. Non-Display of OMB Expiration Date**

We are not seeking approval to omit the display of the expiration date of the OMB approval on the collection instrument.

**18. Exceptions to Certification for Paperwork Reduction Act Submissions**

We are not requesting any exemptions to the provisions stated in 5 CFR 1320.9.