

adversely affect the United States' ability to negotiate for and request additional enforcement measures and increased cooperation with removals. In diplomatic engagements, regional partner countries have repeatedly requested additional lawful pathways in return for increased law enforcement measures throughout the migratory routes, imposing additional requirements on key nationalities using their countries as a gateway to make irregular journeys to the SWB, and accepting additional removal flights with significantly reduced manifest times. As encounters of Ecuadorians along the SWB have remained high compared to the same months last year, maintaining and expanding their cooperation on removals is necessary to effectively manage irregular migration. Demographics and dynamics are evolving and difficult to predict, requiring flexibility in the responses of all governments involved. A key means of delivering on these partnerships, in keeping with the U.S. strategy and approach on migration management overall, is to make available lawful pathways to provide safe and orderly alternatives to the danger and consequences of irregular migration.

The invocation of the foreign affairs exemption here is also consistent with DHS precedent. For example, in 2017, DHS published a notice eliminating an exception to expedited removal for certain Cuban nationals, which explained that the change in policy was consistent with the foreign affairs exemption because the change was central to ongoing negotiations between the two countries.<sup>111</sup> DHS similarly invoked the foreign affairs exemption more recently in connection with the CHNV parole processes<sup>112</sup> and family reunification parole processes for certain nationals of Colombia, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras announced on July 10, 2023.<sup>113</sup>

<sup>111</sup> See *Eliminating Exception To Expedited Removal Authority for Cuban Nationals Encountered in the United States or Arriving by Sea*, 82 FR 4902 (Jan. 17, 2017).

<sup>112</sup> See *Implementation of a Parole Process for Cubans*, 88 FR 1266 (Jan. 9, 2023); *Implementation of a Parole Process for Haitians*, 88 FR 1243 (Jan. 9, 2023); *Implementation of a Parole Process for Nicaraguans*, 88 FR 1255 (Jan. 9, 2023); *Implementation of Changes to the Parole Process for Venezuelans*, 88 FR 1282 (Jan. 9, 2023); *Implementation of a Parole Process for Venezuelans*, 87 FR 63507 (Oct. 19, 2022).

<sup>113</sup> See *DHS Announces Family Reunification Parole Processes for Colombia, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras*, July 17, 2023, <https://www.dhs.gov/news/2023/07/07/dhs-announces-family-reunification-parole-processes-colombia-el-salvador-guatemala>; *Implementation of a Family Reunification Parole Process for Colombians*, 88 FR 43591 (July 10, 2023); *Implementation of a Family Reunification Parole Process for Salvadorans*, 88 FR

### B. Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA)

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA), 44 U.S.C. chapter 35, all Departments are required to submit to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), for review and approval, any new reporting requirements they impose. The process announced by this notice requires changes to the collections of information on Form I-134A, Online Request to be a Supporter and Declaration of Financial Support (OMB control number 1615-0157), which will be used for the FRP process for Ecuadorians and is being revised in connection with this notice by increasing the burden estimate. This process also requires changes to the collection of information for Advance Travel Authorization (ATA) (OMB Control Number 1651-0143); the revision to the ATA collection will add Ecuador to the list of countries authorized to utilize ATA. USCIS and CBP have submitted, and OMB has approved, requests for emergency authorization for OMB approval of the required changes (under 5 CFR 1320.13) to Form I-134A and ATA for a period of 6 months. USCIS and CBP will issue respective **Federal Register** notices seeking comment on these changes.<sup>114</sup>

**Alejandro N. Mayorkas,**

Secretary, U.S. Department of Homeland Security.

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## DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

[Docket No. FR-7075-N-14]

### 60-Day Notice of Proposed Information Collection: Evaluation of Cohort 1 of the Moving to Work Demonstration Program Expansion OMB Control No.: 2528-0328

**AGENCY:** Office of Policy Development and Research, HUD.

**ACTION:** Notice.

**SUMMARY:** HUD is seeking approval from the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for the information collection described below. In accordance with the Paperwork Reduction Act, HUD is requesting comment from all interested parties on the proposed collection of information. The purpose of this notice

43611 (July 10, 2023); *Implementation of a Family Reunification Parole Process for Guatemalans*, 88 FR 43581 (July 10, 2023); and *Implementation of a Family Reunification Parole Process for Hondurans*, 88 FR 43601 (July 10, 2023).

<sup>114</sup> Per the normal clearance procedures at 5 CFR 1320.10(e).

is to allow for 60 days of public comment.

**DATES:** *Comments Due Date:* January 16, 2024.

**ADDRESSES:** Interested persons are invited to submit comments regarding this proposal.

Written comments and recommendations for the proposed information collection can be submitted within 60 days of publication of this notice to [www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain](http://www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain). Find this particular information collection by selecting, "Currently under 60-day Review—Open for Public Comments" or by using the search function. Interested persons are also invited to submit comments regarding this proposal by name and/or OMB Control Number and can be sent to: Anna Guido, Reports Management Officer, REE, Department of Housing and Urban Development, 451 7th Street SW, Room 8210, Washington, DC 20410-5000 or email at [PaperworkReductionActOffice@hud.gov](mailto:PaperworkReductionActOffice@hud.gov).

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Anna Guido, Reports Management Officer, Department of Housing and Urban Development, 451 7th Street SW, Washington, DC 20410; email; [Anna.P.Guido@hud.gov](mailto:Anna.P.Guido@hud.gov); telephone (202) 402-5535 (this is not a toll-free number). HUD welcomes and is prepared to receive calls from individuals who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals with speech or communication disabilities. To learn more about how to make an accessible telephone call, please visit <https://www.fcc.gov/consumers/guides/telecommunications-relay-service-trs>.

Copies of available documents submitted to OMB may be obtained from Ms. Guido.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** This notice informs the public that HUD is seeking approval from OMB for the information collection described in Section A.

#### A. Overview of Information Collection

*Title of Information Collection:* Evaluation of Cohort 1 of the Moving to Work Demonstration Program Expansion.

*OMB Approval Number:* 2528-0328.

*Type of Request:* Extension of currently approved collection.

*Form Number:* N/A.

*Description of the need for the information and proposed use:* The Office of Policy Development and Research (PD&R), at the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), is proposing this collection of information for the

*Evaluation of Cohort 1 of the Moving to Work Demonstration Program Expansion.*

Moving to Work (MTW) is a demonstration program that encourages public housing agencies (PHAs) to test ways to achieve three specific objectives: (1) increase the cost effectiveness of federal housing programs, (2) increase housing choice for low-income families, and/or (3) encourage greater self-sufficiency of households receiving housing assistance. MTW designation gives PHAs relief from many of the regulations and statutory provisions that apply to the public housing and Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) programs. MTW agencies can also merge their public housing and HCV funds into a single block grant and use these funds (if desired) for local activities outside of the typical public housing and HCV programs, such as providing supportive services or developing housing for populations with special needs. In 2016, Congress authorized HUD to expand the MTW program by 100 high performing PHAs.

The MTW expansion statute emphasizes evaluating the MTW program, directing HUD to expand the program in cohorts that would allow for “one specific policy change to be implemented . . .” and rigorously evaluated. The first cohort of the

expansion is testing the impact of MTW designation on small PHAs, defined for these purposes as PHAs administering no more than 1,000 housing units across their HCV and public housing programs. In Cohort 1, PHAs are free to implement any program and policy changes permissible under the MTW program. Under contract with HUD’s Office of Policy Development and Research, Abt Associates Inc. is conducting an evaluation of Cohort 1 that includes a study of how PHAs use their MTW flexibility to meet the MTW program’s goals and a study of the impact of MTW designation on cost effectiveness, self-sufficiency, and housing choice.

The Evaluation of Cohort 1 of the Moving to Work Demonstration Program Expansion is being implemented as a randomized control trial. To carry out the study, HUD randomly assigned the 43 eligible PHAs that submitted a Letter of Interest to HUD for Cohort 1 into one of two groups: a treatment group (33 PHAs) that was invited to complete the application for MTW designation and a control group (10 PHAs) that was not invited to complete the application for MTW designation and therefore was not permitted to receive MTW designation under Cohort 1. The evaluation will compare the outcomes of the treatment group PHAs to the outcomes of the control group PHAs over a five-year period. To the extent possible, this

evaluation is relying on analysis of secondary data that PHAs already prepare and submit to HUD, however, some primary data collection is required to carry out the evaluation.

This **Federal Register** Notice provides an opportunity to comment on the information collection for the evaluation. The evaluation will use the data described in this information collection request to clarify and expand on information provided in the existing data sources and to capture qualitative information about the experiences of study PHAs implementing activities related to cost effectiveness, self-sufficiency, or housing choice without MTW flexibility. The proposed information collection consists of: (1) interviews with MTW (treatment group) PHAs; (2) online surveys to non-MTW (control group) PHAs; and (3) interviews with non-MTW (control group) PHAs.

*Respondents:* PHA Executive Directors and staff.

*Estimated Number of Respondents:* This information collection will affect approximately 129 PHA Executive Directors and Staff annually. HUD expects to collect data from approximately three staff at each of the 33 treatment group PHAs each year, and approximately two staff at each of the ten control group PHAs every other year.

ANNUALIZED BURDEN TABLE

Information collection	Number of respondents	Frequency of response	Responses per annum	Burden hour per response	Annual burden hours	Hourly cost per response	Annual cost
Interviews: Treatment PHAs .....	99	1	1	2	198	\$52.14	\$10,232.72
Online Surveys: Control PHAs .....	10	1	1	0.5	5	52.14	260.70
Interviews: Control PHAs .....	20	1	1	1.5	30	52.14	1,564.20
Total .....	129	.....	.....	.....	233	.....	12,148.62

**B. Solicitation of Public Comment**

This notice is soliciting comments from members of the public and affected parties concerning the collection of information described in Section A on the following:

(1) Whether the proposed collection of information is necessary for the proper performance of the functions of the agency, including whether the information will have practical utility;

(2) The accuracy of the agency’s estimate of the burden of the proposed collection of information;

(3) Ways to enhance the quality, utility, and clarity of the information to be collected, and

(4) Ways to minimize the burden of the collection of information on those who are to respond; including through the use of appropriate automated collection techniques or other forms of information technology, e.g., permitting electronic submission of responses.

HUD encourages interested parties to submit comments in response to these questions.

**C. Authority**

Section 3507 of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, 44 U.S.C. 3507.

**Todd M. Richardson,**

*General Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research.*

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