

CORN, GRAIN SORGHUM & WHEAT 2025 PLANNING BUDGETS

**Mississippi State University
Department of Agricultural Economics
Budget Report 2024-03**

November 2024

Foreword

This report is designed to provide necessary planning data to farmers, research and extension staffs, lending agencies, and others in agriculture. Readers are cautioned that returns presented are labeled "**Returns Above Specified Expenses.**" Estimated costs for land, management, and general farm overhead are not included in this report. The exception is unallocated labor, which is included. "**Returns Above Direct Expenses**" should be used in making 2025 planning decisions. This would be a one-year short-run decision. Decisions beyond one year, or long-run decisions, should be based on "**Returns Above Specified Expenses.**"

Acknowledgments

A list of individuals who contributed to the development of the agricultural enterprise budgets follows this acknowledgment. The administrative committee structure and enterprise committees have shown a spirit of cooperation seldom found when so many work together. A team effort has led to many improvements in the budgets over the years.

Appreciation also is expressed to farm supply dealers, equipment dealers, custom operators, and chemical companies who provided prices for crop production inputs. The Mississippi Agricultural Statistics Service is commended for its excellence in collecting price and production practice data.

Acknowledgment is made to the Mississippi State University Extension Service, the Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, and the United States Agricultural Research Service staffs for the excellent cooperation that made this report possible.

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Table of Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	i
Acknowledgments.....	i
2025 Budget Committees.....	ii
2025 Planning Budgets	1
Budgets for Agricultural Enterprises.....	1
Methods and Procedures	1
Production Practices	1
Machinery	1
Estimates of Direct Costs.....	2
Estimates of Fixed Costs.....	2
Estimates of Returns	3
Irrigation Costs	3
Net Returns	3
Enterprise Budgets	
Table	
1 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal Furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area.....	6
2 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12-row 38", 170 bu yield goal Non-irrigated, Delta Area	12
3 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area	18
4 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38", 220 bu yield goal, furrow-irrigated, 13 ac-in , Delta Area.....	24
5 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38" 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area	30
6 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38" 220 bu yield goal, pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in ,Delta Area.....	36
7 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30" 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta.....	42
8 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in ,Non-Delta	48
9 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal Non-irrigated, Non-Delta.....	54
10 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal Pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in ,Non-Delta	60
11 Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal All Areas.....	66
12 Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal All Areas.....	72

Appendix
Table

1	Tractors/Harvesters: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, and direct and fixed costs per hour	80
2	Self-propelled machines: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, performance rate, and direct and fixed costs per acre.....	81
3	Towed equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed costs per acre	82
4	Operating inputs: estimated prices	87
5	Estimated fuel prices and interest rates	90
6	Labor types, wage rates and unallocated labor multipliers for crop enterprises.....	90
7	Futures contract prices, basis levels, forward contract prices, and loan rates used in row crop budgets	91
8	Irrigation with a ¼ mile center pivot system 135-acre system, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area	92
9	Corn irrigated with roll-out pipe 160-acre system, 13 ac-in., Delta Area	93
Literature Cited		94

2025 Planning Budgets

Budgets for Agricultural Enterprises

This publication provides economic and technical information in the form of enterprise budgets for a major crop produced by Mississippi farmers. A multidisciplinary approach involving researchers and extension personnel was used to determine production practices and input quantities, and to estimate costs and returns for each enterprise (14). The purpose of this section is to present the methods and procedures used to calculate costs and returns for each budget included in this publication.

Enterprise budgets represent a type of information that can be used by a wide variety of individuals in making decisions in the food and fiber industry. They are used:

- by farmers for planning,
- by extension personnel in providing educational programs to farmers,
- by lenders as a basis for credit,
- to provide basic data for research, and
- to inform non-farmers of the costs incurred by farmers in the production of food and fiber crops.

A budget should be prepared with a specific objective in mind. The budgets in this report were prepared to provide general information for several different uses. They provide information concerning general levels of costs and returns which will need to be adjusted for specific situations. Most users should think of these budgets as a first approximation and then make appropriate adjustments using the "Your Farm" column provided on each budget to add, delete, or change costs or incomes to reflect their specific situations.

Methods and Procedures

Production Practices

The production practices listed in each budget are the result of a combined effort by researchers and extension personnel to represent those practices that producers could use in a specific production system. Producers might use different practices in their own operations. If different types and quantities of operating inputs are to be used, then the budgeted expenses should be changed to more accurately reflect actual input usage.

Committees made up of appropriate disciplines from the Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, the Mississippi State University Extension Service, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture review and update the practices in the budgets every year. The updates are based on the collective judgment of the committee members. Quantities of materials and individual production practices budgeted are based on generally accepted recommendations by committee members.

Machinery

Machinery manufacturers form the basis for machinery prices used in these publications. Prices by size of equipment are determined from the most common sales in each category as reported by machinery dealers. Prices used in the budgets reflect prices paid by farmers in 2024. (Appendix Tables 1, 2, and 3).

A performance rate reflects the time required to perform a given task or operation and is expressed as that part of an hour per acre. Previous studies and expert knowledge of the equipment committee members are used to estimate performance rates for new and larger equipment (1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 13).

The hours of annual use have been modified based on information collected from the cited studies (3, 4, 6, and 7).

Repairs and maintenance as a percentage of new cost are estimated for the life of the equipment and include oil and lubricants (1, 4, and 6).

Estimates of Direct Costs

Direct costs include estimated costs of repairs and maintenance (R&M) for all machinery and include fuel costs for powered machinery (Appendix Tables 1, 2, and 3). Direct costs are estimated on an hourly basis and are then converted to a per-acre basis using the performance rate for the particular operation. R&M costs for towed equipment and powered equipment are estimated as follows:

$$RPH = \frac{RLC \times RP}{THL}$$

$$RPA = RPH \times PR$$

where:

RPH = R&M cost per hour of use
 RLC = Replacement cost of machine
 RP = R&M percentage (percent of RLC)
 THL = Total hours of machine life
 RPA = R&M cost per acre
 PR = Performance rate

Direct costs include an estimate of fuel cost based on average fuel consumption per hour of use for the power unit. Other components of direct costs include quantities of materials used in production multiplied by the price per unit of these inputs, custom rates, hourly wage rates, and interest charges on operating capital (Appendix Tables 4, 5, and 6).

The labor wage rate per hour includes social security, accident and unemployment insurance, and some perquisites (11). Labor costs are estimated for four labor categories: operator labor, hand labor, irrigation labor, and unallocated labor. Operator labor and hand labor represent estimates of labor required to

perform the in-field tasks. Operator labor is that labor required to operate all power-driven equipment. Irrigation labor is used to perform tasks associated with an irrigation system. Unallocated labor is an estimate of labor that is not used directly in producing the enterprise. Its cost is estimated as a percentage of operator labor (11). The percentages used for the various crop enterprises are listed in Appendix Table 6.

Interest on operating capital is determined by using a short-term interest rate obtained from agricultural lenders and making a charge against capital outflows as the production process takes place. Interest is accumulated until the crop is harvested.

Estimates of Fixed Costs

Annual fixed cost estimates for machinery are based on a budgeting technique which computes the annual capital recovery charge (2, p. 143). When a combination of machines or equipment is required to perform a single operation, the total cost per acre for all equipment used in the operation is estimated. The fixed cost of machinery ownership is calculated by first computing the capital recovery factor and then using it to estimate the annual capital recovery charge.

$$CRF = \frac{IIR}{1 - (1 + IIR)^{-TYL}}$$

where:

CRF = Capital recovery factor
 IIR = Intermediate-term interest rate
 TYL = Total years of life

$$CRCPY = [(RLC - SV) \times CRF] + (SV \times IIR)$$

where:

CRCPY = Capital recovery charge per year
 RLC = Replacement cost
 SV = Salvage value (at end of useful life)

This value is then converted to its per-hour and per-acre equivalent values:

$$\text{CRCPH} = \frac{\text{CRCPY}}{\text{HAU}}$$

$$\text{CRCPA} = \text{CRCPH} \times \text{PR}$$

where:

CRCPH = Capital recovery charge per hour

HAU = Hours of annual use

CRCPA = Capital recovery charge per acre

PR = Performance rate

Estimates of Returns

It is difficult to estimate crop yields that may be expected for a particular production system in a given year. Crop yields used in the budgets are representative of historical yields modified to match the production system used to produce the yield. All yields including conventional, no-tillage, irrigation, and double-cropping are tempered with unpublished research and judgments of the commodity committees. Producers should use yield estimates that are reflective of their own operation.

To estimate returns, a price for the commodity must be used. Individual producers must determine their own expected price for the commodity. Commodity prices used in this report represent the higher of a calculated forward contract price or the loan rate that was applicable for the 2024 crop year. Government payments for commodities are not included in the budgets except to the extent that they are included in loan rates.

The futures price for an appropriate contract month is determined by averaging the closing prices for the first five trading days in October. The basis is determined by subtracting the average daily cash price for the month of October from the average daily closing price of the specified harvest month futures contract. These average futures prices and the basis adjustments are presented in Appendix Table 7.

A special table is presented to illustrate the effects of alternative levels of yields and prices on net returns. The budgeted yield and the budgeted price are used as base values (100 percent). Yields are then varied from 50 to 150 percent of the base yield while prices are varied from 75 to 125 percent of the base price. Net returns are computed for each combination of yield and price.

Irrigation Costs

Estimated costs of various irrigation systems are presented in Appendix Tables 8 and 9. A dryland crop budget may be converted to an irrigated crop budget by adding the appropriate direct and fixed costs to the costs of the dryland crop. Also, adjustments in crop yields and other costs may be required with the addition of supplemental irrigation.

Net Returns

Net returns are generally considered to be the amount left after subtracting all costs from all incomes for a particular enterprise. In these budgets, "RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES" and "RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES" are used as a proxy for the economic concepts of net returns above variable costs and net returns above variable plus fixed costs, respectively. Some items are intentionally left out of these calculations, i.e., costs for land or land rent, taxes, insurance premiums, general farm overhead, and expected incomes from government payments or insurance payments. These costs and incomes vary widely among farms and farm situations so as to make routine calculation for representative situations impractical. These items should, however, be considered by each producer and factored into the final budget each producer develops for his own situation.

Enterprise Budgets

Table 1.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	0.2000	1.50	
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.9570	56.95	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.5000	40.64	
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	4.0000	15.40	
Zinc Plus	pt	3.63	2.0000	7.26	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	32.1712	88.79	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	30.0000	72.30	
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98	1.0000	25.98	
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2800	0.61	
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES					
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.24	33.0000	7.92	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	34.0000	122.74	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	1.0000	13.60	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	235.0000	72.85	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.4484	8.39	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.3250	2.96	
Implements	hour	9.06	0.0625	0.57	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1462	1.33	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.68	0.4478	8.37	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	5.0106	14.31	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	gal	2.86	10.5901	30.28	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	14.29	1.0000	14.29	
Tractors	acre	4.37	1.0000	4.37	
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	7.16	1.0000	7.16	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	33.77	1.0000	33.77	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				813.72	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	29.56	1.0000	29.56	
Tractors	acre	33.88	1.0000	33.88	
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	74.47	1.0000	74.47	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				167.40	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				981.12	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 1.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	235.0000	1055.15	_____

TOTAL INCOME				1055.15	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	17.60	1.0000	17.60	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	307.32	1.0000	307.32	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	0.61	1.0000	0.61	_____
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	acre	7.92	1.0000	7.92	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	122.74	1.0000	122.74	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	22.60	1.0000	22.60	_____
HAULING	acre	72.85	1.0000	72.85	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1462	1.33	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.3875	3.53	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.5761	10.78	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.68	0.4478	8.37	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	17.3427	49.57	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	31.98	1.0000	31.98	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	33.77	1.0000	33.77	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				813.72	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				241.43	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				167.40	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				981.12	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				74.03	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 1.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 220 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					1.9570				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.5000				
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	16R-30	MFWD 225	0.050	1.00	Mar		0.05	0.05	0.10	0.04
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					34.0000				
Fert 10-34-0	gal					4.0000				
Zinc Plus	pt					2.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					32.1712				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 225	0.028	1.00	Apr		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2800				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	May		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN (32%)	gal					30.0000				
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt					1.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					235.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000	0.07	0.07	0.46	
TOTALS							0.57	0.57	1.10	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 1.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	56.95					4.70	61.65		61.65
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	40.64					3.35	43.99		43.99
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Plant & Pre-Folding	16R-30		1.68	4.33	2.26		0.40	8.67	13.20	21.87
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	122.74					5.91	128.65		128.65
Fert 10-34-0	gal	15.40					0.74	16.14		16.14
Zinc Plus	pt	7.26					0.35	7.61		7.61
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	88.79					3.66	92.45		92.45
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.93	0.54	1.13		0.11	2.71	2.60	5.31
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.29	8.74	8.87	17.61
UAN (32%)	gal	72.30					2.49	74.79		74.79
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60					0.37	13.97		13.97
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98					0.71	26.69		26.69
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	72.85					0.50	73.35		73.35
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	7.92	32.35	8.00	5.00		1.52	54.79	81.12	135.91
TOTALS		674.39	49.57	31.98	24.01	0.00	33.77	813.72	167.40	981.12

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 1.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1055.15
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	97.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.66	88.79	72.30	25.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	13.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.85
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	4.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.26	1.13	3.38	3.14	0.23	0.69	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.68	0.93	2.60	23.25	7.57	0.47	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.33	0.54	2.70	6.33	1.05	0.20	13.23
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	12.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	7.40	5.45	3.07	2.21	0.77	0.02	0.71
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	160.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	161.07	137.55	92.16	82.43	37.81	1.38	103.71
NET INCOME	-160.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-161.07	-137.55	-92.16	-82.43	-37.81	-1.38	951.44
NET INCOME TO DATE	-160.28	-160.28	-160.28	-160.28	-197.61	-358.68	-496.23	-588.39	-670.82	-708.63	-710.01	241.43

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 1.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Furrow Irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			PERCENT										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			PRODUCT PRICE										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	dollars										
50	117.50	bu	-381	-354	-328	-302	-275	-249	-223	-196	-170	-143	-117
			-548	-522	-496	-469	-443	-416	-390	-364	-337	-311	-284
60	141.00	bu	-309	-277	-246	-214	-182	-151	-119	-87	-56	-24	6
			-476	-445	-413	-381	-350	-318	-287	-255	-223	-192	-160
70	164.50	bu	-237	-200	-163	-126	-90	-53	-16	20	57	94	131
			-405	-368	-331	-294	-257	-220	-183	-146	-109	-72	-35
80	188.00	bu	-165	-123	-81	-39	2	45	87	129	171	213	256
			-333	-291	-248	-206	-164	-122	-80	-37	4	46	88
90	211.50	bu	-94	-46	0	48	95	143	190	238	285	333	380
			-261	-214	-166	-119	-71	-24	23	70	118	165	213
100	235.00	bu	-22	30	83	135	188	241	294	346	399	452	505
			-189	-137	-84	-31	21	74	126	179	232	285	337
110	258.50	bu	49	107	165	223	281	339	397	455	513	571	629
			-117	-59	-1	56	114	172	230	288	346	404	462
120	282.00	bu	121	184	247	311	374	437	501	564	627	691	754
			-46	17	80	143	207	270	333	397	460	523	586
130	305.50	bu	193	261	330	398	467	535	604	673	741	810	878
			25	94	162	231	299	368	437	505	574	642	711
140	329.00	bu	264	338	412	486	560	634	708	781	855	929	1003
			97	171	245	319	392	466	540	614	688	762	836
150	352.50	bu	336	415	494	574	653	732	811	890	969	1048	1128
			169	248	327	406	485	564	644	723	802	881	960

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 2.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	1.0000	8.05	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	0.2000	1.50	
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.6300	47.43	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	4.0000	15.40	
Zinc Plus	pt	3.63	2.0000	7.26	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	19.3063	53.29	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	36.7200	88.50	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2800	0.61	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	28.0000	101.08	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	170.0000	52.70	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.3457	6.47	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1009	1.89	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1354	1.22	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4020	7.52	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.0040	11.44	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3770	3.94	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	10.67	1.0000	10.67	
Tractors	acre	3.54	1.0000	3.54	
Harvesters	acre	4.87	1.0000	4.87	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	26.92	1.0000	26.92	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				599.77	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	20.79	1.0000	20.79	
Tractors	acre	27.33	1.0000	27.33	
Harvesters	acre	23.31	1.0000	23.31	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				71.43	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				671.20	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 2.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	170.0000	763.30	_____

TOTAL INCOME				763.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	9.55	1.0000	9.55	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	245.74	1.0000	245.74	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	0.61	1.0000	0.61	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	101.08	1.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING	acre	52.70	1.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1354	1.22	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.4466	8.36	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4020	7.52	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	5.3810	15.38	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	19.08	1.0000	19.08	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	26.92	1.0000	26.92	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				599.77	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				163.53	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				71.43	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				671.20	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				92.10	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 2.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.053	1.00	Mar		0.05	0.05	0.10	0.04
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					28.0000				
Fert 10-34-0	gal					4.0000				
Zinc Plus	pt					2.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					19.3063				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 225	0.028	1.00	Apr		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2800				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.051	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04
UAN (32%)	gal					36.7200				
Header - Corn	8R-38	265 hp	0.100	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					170.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
TOTALS							0.44	0.44	0.58	0.40

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 2.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	47.43					3.91	51.34		51.34
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					2.79	36.65		36.65
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-38		1.77	2.77	2.38		0.33	7.25	9.59	16.84
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	101.08					4.86	105.94		105.94
Fert 10-34-0	gal	15.40					0.74	16.14		16.14
Zinc Plus	pt	7.26					0.35	7.61		7.61
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	53.29					2.20	55.49		55.49
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.93	0.54	1.13		0.11	2.71	2.60	5.31
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38		1.71	1.60	2.07		0.18	5.56	5.59	11.15
UAN (32%)	gal	88.50					3.04	91.54		91.54
Header - Corn	8R-38		3.94	7.14	3.59		0.10	14.77	27.57	42.34
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	52.70					0.36	53.06		53.06
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
TOTALS		521.29	15.38	19.08	17.10	0.00	26.92	599.77	71.43	671.20

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 2.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	763.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	81.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.66	53.29	88.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.70
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.38	1.13	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.42
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.77	0.93	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.51
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.77	0.54	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.99
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	10.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	6.28	3.99	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	140.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	136.94	100.59	105.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	79.16
NET INCOME	-140.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-136.94	-100.59	-105.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	684.14
NET INCOME TO DATE	-140.26	-140.26	-140.26	-140.26	-177.59	-314.53	-415.12	-520.61	-520.61	-520.61	-520.61	163.53

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 2.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 12row 38", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	85.00	bu	-287 -358	-267 -339	-248 -320	-229 -301	-210 -282	-191 -263	-172 -243	-153 -224	-134 -205	-115 -186	-96 -167
60	102.00	bu	-235 -306	-212 -283	-189 -260	-166 -237	-143 -214	-120 -191	-97 -169	-74 -146	-51 -123	-28 -100	-6 -77
70	119.00	bu	-183 -254	-156 -227	-129 -201	-102 -174	-76 -147	-49 -120	-22 -94	3 -67	30 -40	57 -14	84 12
80	136.00	bu	-131 -202	-100 -172	-70 -141	-39 -111	-9 -80	21 -49	52 -19	82 11	113 41	143 72	174 102
90	153.00	bu	-79 -150	-44 -116	-10 -81	23 -47	58 -13	92 21	126 55	161 89	195 124	229 158	264 192
100	170.00	bu	-27 -98	10 -60	49 -22	87 15	125 53	163 92	201 130	239 168	278 206	316 244	354 282
110	187.00	bu	24 -46	66 -4	108 37	150 79	192 121	234 163	276 205	318 247	360 289	402 331	444 373
120	204.00	bu	76 5	122 50	168 96	213 142	259 188	305 234	351 279	397 325	442 371	488 417	534 463
130	221.00	bu	128 57	178 106	227 156	277 205	326 255	376 305	426 354	475 404	525 454	575 503	624 553
140	238.00	bu	180 109	233 162	287 215	340 269	394 322	447 376	501 429	554 483	607 536	661 589	714 643
150	255.00	bu	232 160	289 218	346 275	404 332	461 389	518 447	575 504	633 561	690 618	747 676	804 733

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 3.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	0.2000	1.50	
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.9570	56.95	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.5000	40.64	
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	4.0000	15.40	
Zinc Plus	pt	3.63	2.0000	7.26	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	32.1712	88.79	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	30.0000	72.30	
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98	1.0000	25.98	
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2800	0.61	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	34.0000	122.74	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	1.0000	13.60	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	235.0000	72.85	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.3699	6.92	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1462	1.33	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.68	0.4478	8.37	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.2843	12.24	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	gal	2.86	11.2011	32.03	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	14.04	1.0000	14.04	
Tractors	acre	3.78	1.0000	3.78	
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	21.95	1.0000	21.95	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	33.92	1.0000	33.92	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				816.42	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	27.55	1.0000	27.55	
Tractors	acre	29.24	1.0000	29.24	
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	99.50	1.0000	99.50	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				185.78	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1002.20	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 3.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	235.0000	1055.15	_____

TOTAL INCOME				1055.15	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	17.60	1.0000	17.60	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	307.32	1.0000	307.32	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	0.61	1.0000	0.61	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	122.74	1.0000	122.74	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	22.60	1.0000	22.60	_____
HAULING	acre	72.85	1.0000	72.85	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1462	1.33	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.4976	9.31	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.68	0.4478	8.37	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	17.2274	49.25	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	45.93	1.0000	45.93	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	33.92	1.0000	33.92	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				816.42	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				238.73	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				185.78	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1002.20	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				52.95	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 3.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt					1.9570				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.5000				
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Plant & Pre-Folding	16R-30	MFWD 225	0.050	1.00	Mar		0.05	0.05	0.10	0.04
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					34.0000				
Fert 10-34-0	gal					4.0000				
Zinc Plus	pt					2.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					32.1712				
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 225	0.028	1.00	Apr		0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2800				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	May		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN (32%)	gal					30.0000				
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt					1.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					235.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000			0.20	
TOTALS							0.49	0.49	0.84	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 3.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	56.95					4.70	61.65		61.65
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	40.64					3.35	43.99		43.99
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Plant & Pre-Folding	16R-30		1.68	4.33	2.26		0.40	8.67	13.20	21.87
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	122.74					5.91	128.65		128.65
Fert 10-34-0	gal	15.40					0.74	16.14		16.14
Zinc Plus	pt	7.26					0.35	7.61		7.61
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	88.79					3.66	92.45		92.45
Spray (Broadcast)	60'		0.93	0.54	1.13		0.11	2.71	2.60	5.31
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.29	8.74	8.87	17.61
UAN (32%)	gal	72.30					2.49	74.79		74.79
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60					0.37	13.97		13.97
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98					0.71	26.69		26.69
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	72.85					0.50	73.35		73.35
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre		32.03	21.95	1.84		1.67	57.49	99.50	156.99
TOTALS		666.47	49.25	45.93	20.85	0.00	33.92	816.42	185.78	1002.20

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 3.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1055.15
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	97.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.66	88.79	72.30	25.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	13.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.85
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.26	2.47	3.30	0.20	0.15	0.00	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.68	0.93	12.21	12.81	9.61	0.00	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.33	0.54	21.17	1.99	1.49	0.00	13.23
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	12.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	7.40	5.50	4.03	1.50	0.82	0.00	0.71
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	157.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	161.07	138.94	121.12	56.08	40.26	0.00	103.71
NET INCOME	-157.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-161.07	-138.94	-121.12	-56.08	-40.26	0.00	951.44
NET INCOME TO DATE	-157.91	-157.91	-157.91	-157.91	-195.24	-356.31	-495.25	-616.37	-672.45	-712.71	-712.71	238.73

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 3.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	117.50	bu	-384 -569	-357 -543	-331 -517	-304 -490	-278 -464	-252 -437	-225 -411	-199 -385	-173 -358	-146 -332	-120 -306
60	141.00	bu	-312 -498	-280 -466	-248 -434	-217 -403	-185 -371	-153 -339	-122 -308	-90 -276	-59 -244	-27 -213	4 -181
70	164.50	bu	-240 -426	-203 -389	-166 -352	-129 -315	-92 -278	-55 -241	-18 -204	18 -167	54 -130	91 -93	128 -56
80	188.00	bu	-168 -354	-126 -312	-84 -270	-42 -227	0 -185	42 -143	84 -101	126 -58	168 -16	211 25	253 67
90	211.50	bu	-96 -282	-49 -235	-1 -187	45 -140	93 -92	140 -45	188 2	235 49	282 97	330 144	377 192
100	235.00	bu	-25 -210	27 -158	80 -105	133 -52	185 0	238 52	291 105	344 158	397 211	449 263	502 316
110	258.50	bu	46 -139	104 -81	162 -22	220 35	278 93	336 151	394 209	452 267	511 325	569 383	627 441
120	282.00	bu	118 -67	181 -3	245 59	308 122	371 186	435 249	498 312	561 375	625 439	688 502	751 565
130	305.50	bu	190 4	258 73	327 141	396 210	464 278	533 347	601 416	670 484	739 553	807 621	876 690
140	329.00	bu	262 76	336 150	409 224	483 297	557 371	631 445	705 519	779 593	853 667	926 741	1000 814
150	352.50	bu	333 148	413 227	492 306	571 385	650 464	729 543	808 622	887 702	967 781	1046 860	1125 939

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 4.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area,
 Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.2000	9.00	
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.9570	56.95	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.5000	40.64	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	32.1712	88.79	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	30.0000	72.30	
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98	1.0000	25.98	
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2800	0.61	
Intrepid 2F	oz	2.28	4.0000	9.12	
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES					
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.24	33.0000	7.92	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed RR2	thous	4.55	34.0000	154.70	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	1.0000	13.60	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	220.0000	68.20	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.6423	12.01	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1009	1.89	
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0176	0.33	
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.3250	2.96	
Implements	hour	9.06	0.0625	0.57	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1175	1.06	
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0088	0.08	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.6141	11.49	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	7.2557	20.73	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3770	3.94	
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.1586	0.45	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	gal	2.86	10.5901	30.28	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	13.87	1.0000	13.87	
Tractors	acre	6.35	1.0000	6.35	
Harvesters	acre	4.87	1.0000	4.87	
Self-Propelled	acre	0.20	1.0000	0.20	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	7.16	1.0000	7.16	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	35.87	1.0000	35.87	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				849.77	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	32.10	1.0000	32.10	
Tractors	acre	49.21	1.0000	49.21	
Harvesters	acre	23.31	1.0000	23.31	
Self-Propelled	acre	1.63	1.0000	1.63	
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	74.47	1.0000	74.47	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				180.72	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1030.49	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 4.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area,
 Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	220.0000	987.80	_____

TOTAL INCOME				987.80	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	25.10	1.0000	25.10	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	284.66	1.0000	284.66	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	9.73	1.0000	9.73	_____
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	acre	7.92	1.0000	7.92	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	154.70	1.0000	154.70	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	22.60	1.0000	22.60	_____
HAULING	acre	68.20	1.0000	68.20	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1263	1.14	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.3875	3.53	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.7609	14.23	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.6141	11.49	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	19.3816	55.40	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	32.45	1.0000	32.45	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	35.87	1.0000	35.87	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				849.77	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				138.03	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				180.72	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1030.49	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				-42.69	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 4.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 225	0.204	0.50	Oct		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Disk Harrow	42'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt					1.9570				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.5000				
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	40'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Plant - Folding	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.049	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.09	0.04
Corn Seed RR2	thous					34.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					32.1712				
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.017	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.02	0.01
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2800				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.051	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04
UAN (32%)	gal					30.0000				
Cultivate	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.054	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt					1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-38	265 hp	0.100	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					220.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000	0.07	0.07	0.46	
TOTALS							0.76	0.74	1.27	0.61

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 4.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank		3.38	1.25	3.63		0.68	8.94	8.76	17.70
Disk Harrow	42'		1.55	2.29	1.66		0.45	5.95	8.47	14.42
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	56.95					4.70	61.65		61.65
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	40.64					3.35	43.99		43.99
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	40'		1.55	1.15	1.67		0.21	4.58	5.92	10.50
Plant - Folding	12R-38		1.64	2.37	2.21		0.30	6.52	8.41	14.93
Corn Seed RR2	thous	154.70					7.44	162.14		162.14
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	88.79					3.66	92.45		92.45
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.45	0.20	0.71		0.06	1.42	1.63	3.05
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38		1.71	1.60	2.07		0.18	5.56	5.59	11.15
UAN (32%)	gal	72.30					2.49	74.79		74.79
Cultivate	12R-38		1.80	1.42	1.92		0.18	5.32	7.17	12.49
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60					0.37	13.97		13.97
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98					0.71	26.69		26.69
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.21	7.71		7.71
Intrepid 2F	oz	9.12					0.25	9.37		9.37
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-38		3.94	7.14	3.59		0.10	14.77	27.57	42.34
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	68.20					0.47	68.67		68.67
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
Roll-Out Pipe Irr.	acre	7.92	32.35	8.00	5.00		1.52	54.79	81.12	135.91
TOTALS		695.66	55.40	32.45	30.39	0.00	35.87	849.77	180.72	1030.49

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 4.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in.,Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	987.80
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.50	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	97.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	88.79	72.30	25.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	9.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
IRRIGATION SUPPLIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	154.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	13.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	68.20
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	10.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.88	0.71	4.22	3.14	0.23	0.69	7.42
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	9.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.19	0.45	3.51	23.25	7.57	0.47	7.51
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	7.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.20	3.02	6.33	1.05	0.20	10.99
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	13.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	7.95	5.40	3.14	2.67	0.77	0.02	0.65
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	175.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	173.24	136.26	94.30	99.51	37.81	1.38	94.77
NET INCOME	-175.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-173.24	-136.26	-94.30	-99.51	-37.81	-1.38	893.03
NET INCOME TO DATE	-175.17	-175.17	-175.17	-175.17	-212.50	-385.74	-522.00	-616.30	-715.81	-753.62	-755.00	138.03

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 4.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, furrow irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	110.00	bu	-445	-420	-395	-370	-346	-321	-296	-272	-247	-222	-198
			-625	-601	-576	-551	-526	-502	-477	-452	-428	-403	-378
60	132.00	bu	-377	-348	-318	-288	-259	-229	-199	-170	-140	-111	-81
			-558	-528	-499	-469	-439	-410	-380	-351	-321	-291	-262
70	154.00	bu	-310	-276	-241	-206	-172	-137	-103	-68	-33	0	35
			-491	-456	-422	-387	-353	-318	-283	-249	-214	-180	-145
80	176.00	bu	-243	-203	-164	-124	-85	-45	-6	33	72	112	151
			-424	-384	-345	-305	-266	-226	-187	-147	-107	-68	-28
90	198.00	bu	-176	-131	-87	-42	1	46	90	135	179	223	268
			-356	-312	-267	-223	-179	-134	-90	-45	-1	43	87
100	220.00	bu	-108	-59	-10	39	88	138	187	236	286	335	384
			-289	-240	-190	-141	-92	-42	6	56	105	154	204
110	242.00	bu	-41	12	66	121	175	229	284	338	392	447	501
			-222	-168	-113	-59	-5	49	103	157	212	266	320
120	264.00	bu	25	84	144	203	262	321	381	440	499	558	618
			-155	-95	-36	22	81	141	200	259	318	378	437
130	286.00	bu	92	156	221	285	349	413	477	542	606	670	734
			-87	-23	40	104	168	233	297	361	425	489	554
140	308.00	bu	159	229	298	367	436	505	574	643	713	782	851
			-20	48	117	186	255	324	394	463	532	601	670
150	330.00	bu	227	301	375	449	523	597	671	745	819	893	968
			46	120	194	268	342	416	490	565	639	713	787

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 5.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	1.0000	8.05	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.2000	9.00	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.6300	47.43	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	_____
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	19.3063	53.29	_____
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	36.7200	88.50	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	_____
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	_____
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	_____
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	_____
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2804	0.61	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	2.28	4.0000	9.12	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed RR2	thous	4.55	28.0000	127.40	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	170.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.4903	9.16	_____
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1009	1.89	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0176	0.33	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1175	1.06	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0088	0.08	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.72	0.5480	10.26	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	5.6788	16.22	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3770	3.94	_____
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.1586	0.45	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	12.13	1.0000	12.13	_____
Tractors	acre	5.01	1.0000	5.01	_____
Harvesters	acre	4.87	1.0000	4.87	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	0.20	1.0000	0.20	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	28.67	1.0000	28.67	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				635.84	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	25.99	1.0000	25.99	_____
Tractors	acre	38.76	1.0000	38.76	_____
Harvesters	acre	23.31	1.0000	23.31	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	1.63	1.0000	1.63	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				89.69	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				725.53	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 5.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	170.0000	763.30	_____

TOTAL INCOME				763.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	17.05	1.0000	17.05	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	223.08	1.0000	223.08	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	9.73	1.0000	9.73	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	127.40	1.0000	127.40	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING	acre	52.70	1.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1263	1.14	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.6089	11.38	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.72	0.5480	10.26	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	7.2145	20.61	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	22.21	1.0000	22.21	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	28.67	1.0000	28.67	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				635.84	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				127.46	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				89.69	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				725.53	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				37.77	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 5.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 225	0.204	0.50	Oct		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Disk Harrow	42'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.049	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Row Cond Folding	38'	MFWD 225	0.040	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Plant - Folding	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.049	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.09	0.04
Corn Seed RR2	thous					28.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					19.3063				
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.017	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.02	0.01
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2804				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.051	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04
UAN (32%)	gal					36.7200				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
Header - Corn	8R-38	265 hp	0.100	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					170.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
TOTALS							0.60	0.59	0.73	0.54

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 5.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank		3.38	1.25	3.63		0.68	8.94	8.76	17.70
Disk Harrow	42'		1.55	2.29	1.66		0.45	5.95	8.47	14.42
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	47.43					3.91	51.34		51.34
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					2.79	36.65		36.65
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	12R-38		1.63	1.91	1.75		0.44	5.73	8.55	14.28
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Row Cond Folding	38'		1.35	0.83	1.45		0.17	3.80	5.40	9.20
Plant - Folding	12R-38		1.64	2.37	2.21		0.30	6.52	8.41	14.93
Corn Seed RR2	thous	127.40					6.13	133.53		133.53
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	53.29					2.20	55.49		55.49
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.45	0.20	0.71		0.06	1.42	1.63	3.05
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38		1.71	1.60	2.07		0.18	5.56	5.59	11.15
UAN (32%)	gal	88.50					3.04	91.54		91.54
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.21	7.71		7.71
Intrepid 2F	oz	9.12					0.25	9.37		9.37
Header - Corn	8R-38		3.94	7.14	3.59		0.10	14.77	27.57	42.34
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	52.70					0.36	53.06		53.06
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
TOTALS		541.57	20.61	22.21	22.78	0.00	28.67	635.84	89.69	725.53

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 5.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	763.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	81.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.29	88.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	9.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	127.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.70
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	8.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66	0.71	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.42
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	7.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.99	0.45	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.51
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	6.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.20	0.20	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.99
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	11.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	6.60	3.94	3.50	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.54
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	153.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	143.85	99.30	105.49	17.08	0.00	0.00	79.16
NET INCOME	-153.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-143.85	-99.30	-105.49	-17.08	0.00	0.00	684.14
NET INCOME TO DATE	-153.63	-153.63	-153.63	-153.63	-190.96	-334.81	-434.11	-539.60	-556.68	-556.68	-556.68	127.46

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 5.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38"
 170 bu yield goal, non-irrigated, Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	85.00	bu	-323	-303	-284	-265	-246	-227	-208	-189	-170	-151	-132
			-412	-393	-374	-355	-336	-317	-298	-279	-260	-241	-221
60	102.00	bu	-271	-248	-225	-202	-179	-156	-133	-110	-87	-65	-42
			-360	-337	-315	-292	-269	-246	-223	-200	-177	-154	-131
70	119.00	bu	-219	-192	-165	-139	-112	-85	-58	-32	-5	21	47
			-308	-282	-255	-228	-202	-175	-148	-121	-95	-68	-41
80	136.00	bu	-167	-136	-106	-75	-45	-14	15	46	77	107	138
			-256	-226	-195	-165	-134	-104	-73	-43	-12	17	48
90	153.00	bu	-115	-80	-46	-12	22	56	90	125	159	193	228
			-204	-170	-136	-101	-67	-33	1	35	69	104	138
100	170.00	bu	-63	-25	12	51	89	127	165	203	241	280	318
			-153	-114	-76	-38	-0	37	75	114	152	190	228
110	187.00	bu	-11	30	72	114	156	198	240	282	324	366	408
			-101	-59	-17	24	66	108	150	192	234	276	318
120	204.00	bu	40	86	132	177	223	269	315	361	406	452	498
			-49	-3	42	88	134	179	225	271	317	363	408
130	221.00	bu	92	142	191	241	290	340	390	439	489	538	588
			2	52	101	151	201	250	300	350	399	449	498
140	238.00	bu	144	197	251	304	358	411	464	518	571	625	678
			54	108	161	215	268	321	375	428	482	535	589
150	255.00	bu	196	253	310	368	425	482	539	597	654	711	768
			106	163	221	278	335	392	450	507	564	621	679

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 6.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, -pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area,
 Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.2000	9.00	
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.9570	56.95	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.5000	40.64	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	32.1712	88.79	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	30.0000	72.30	
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98	1.0000	25.98	
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2800	0.61	
Intrepid 2F	oz	2.28	4.0000	9.12	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed RR2	thous	4.55	34.0000	154.70	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	1.0000	13.60	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	220.0000	68.20	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.5637	10.54	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1009	1.89	
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0176	0.33	
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1175	1.06	
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0088	0.08	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.6141	11.49	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	6.5294	18.66	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3770	3.94	
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.1586	0.45	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	gal	2.86	11.2011	32.03	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	13.62	1.0000	13.62	
Tractors	acre	5.76	1.0000	5.76	
Harvesters	acre	4.87	1.0000	4.87	
Self-Propelled	acre	0.20	1.0000	0.20	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	21.95	1.0000	21.95	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	36.02	1.0000	36.02	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				852.47	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	30.09	1.0000	30.09	
Tractors	acre	44.57	1.0000	44.57	
Harvesters	acre	23.31	1.0000	23.31	
Self-Propelled	acre	1.63	1.0000	1.63	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	99.50	1.0000	99.50	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				199.10	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1051.57	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 6.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, pivot irrigated, 13 ac-in., Delta Area,
 Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	220.0000	987.80	_____

TOTAL INCOME				987.80	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	25.10	1.0000	25.10	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	284.66	1.0000	284.66	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	9.73	1.0000	9.73	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	154.70	1.0000	154.70	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	22.60	1.0000	22.60	_____
HAULING	acre	68.20	1.0000	68.20	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1263	1.14	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.6823	12.76	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.6141	11.49	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	19.2663	55.08	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	46.40	1.0000	46.40	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	36.02	1.0000	36.02	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				852.47	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				135.33	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				199.10	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				1051.57	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				-63.77	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 6.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 225	0.204	0.50	Oct		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Disk Harrow	42'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt					1.9570				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.5000				
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	40'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Plant - Folding	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.049	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.09	0.04
Corn Seed RR2	thous					34.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					32.1712				
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.017	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.02	0.01
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2800				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.051	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04
UAN (32%)	gal					30.0000				
Cultivate	12R-38	MFWD 225	0.054	1.00	May		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt					1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-38	265 hp	0.100	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					220.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000			0.20	
TOTALS							0.68	0.66	1.01	0.61

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 6.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Subsoiler	3 shank		3.38	1.25	3.63		0.68	8.94	8.76	17.70
Disk Harrow	42'		1.55	2.29	1.66		0.45	5.95	8.47	14.42
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	56.95					4.70	61.65		61.65
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	40.64					3.35	43.99		43.99
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	40'		1.55	1.15	1.67		0.21	4.58	5.92	10.50
Plant - Folding	12R-38		1.64	2.37	2.21		0.30	6.52	8.41	14.93
Corn Seed RR2	thous	154.70					7.44	162.14		162.14
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	88.79					3.66	92.45		92.45
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.45	0.20	0.71		0.06	1.42	1.63	3.05
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38		1.71	1.60	2.07		0.18	5.56	5.59	11.15
UAN (32%)	gal	72.30					2.49	74.79		74.79
Cultivate	12R-38		1.80	1.42	1.92		0.18	5.32	7.17	12.49
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60					0.37	13.97		13.97
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98					0.71	26.69		26.69
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.21	7.71		7.71
Intrepid 2F	oz	9.12					0.25	9.37		9.37
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-38		3.94	7.14	3.59		0.10	14.77	27.57	42.34
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu		0.84	0.62	0.90		0.02	2.38	2.80	5.18
Haul Corn	bu	68.20					0.47	68.67		68.67
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre		32.03	21.95	1.84		1.67	57.49	99.50	156.99
TOTALS		687.74	55.08	46.40	27.23	0.00	36.02	852.47	199.10	1051.57

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 6.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in.,Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	987.80
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.50	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	97.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	88.79	72.30	25.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	9.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	154.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	13.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	68.20
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	9.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.88	2.05	4.14	0.20	0.15	0.00	7.42
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	8.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.19	0.45	13.12	12.81	9.61	0.00	7.51
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	6.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.52	0.20	21.49	1.99	1.49	0.00	10.99
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	13.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	7.95	5.45	4.10	1.96	0.82	0.00	0.65
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	172.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	173.24	137.65	123.26	73.16	40.26	0.00	94.77
NET INCOME	-172.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-173.24	-137.65	-123.26	-73.16	-40.26	0.00	893.03
NET INCOME TO DATE	-172.80	-172.80	-172.80	-172.80	-210.13	-383.37	-521.02	-644.28	-717.44	-757.70	-757.70	135.33

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 6.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, conventional tillage, RR2, 12-row 38",
 220 bu yld goal, pivot irrigated, 7.5 ac-in.,Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	110.00	bu	-447	-423	-398	-373	-348	-324	-299	-274	-250	-225	-200
			-646	-622	-597	-572	-548	-523	-498	-473	-449	-424	-399
60	132.00	bu	-380	-350	-321	-291	-261	-232	-202	-173	-143	-113	-84
			-579	-549	-520	-490	-461	-431	-401	-372	-342	-312	-283
70	154.00	bu	-313	-278	-244	-209	-174	-140	-105	-71	-36	-2	32
			-512	-477	-443	-408	-374	-339	-304	-270	-235	-201	-166
80	176.00	bu	-246	-206	-167	-127	-88	-48	-8	30	70	109	149
			-445	-405	-366	-326	-287	-247	-208	-168	-129	-89	-50
90	198.00	bu	-178	-134	-89	-45	-1	43	87	132	176	221	265
			-377	-333	-289	-244	-200	-155	-111	-66	-22	22	66
100	220.00	bu	-111	-62	-12	36	85	135	184	234	283	332	382
			-310	-261	-211	-162	-113	-63	-14	35	84	133	183
110	242.00	bu	-44	9	64	118	172	227	281	335	390	444	498
			-243	-189	-134	-80	-26	28	82	136	191	245	299
120	264.00	bu	22	82	141	200	259	319	378	437	496	556	615
			-176	-117	-57	1	60	120	179	238	297	357	416
130	286.00	bu	90	154	218	282	346	411	475	539	603	667	732
			-109	-44	19	83	147	211	276	340	404	468	533
140	308.00	bu	157	226	295	364	433	502	572	641	710	779	848
			-41	27	96	165	234	303	373	442	511	580	649
150	330.00	bu	224	298	372	446	520	594	668	743	817	891	965
			25	99	173	247	321	395	469	543	618	692	766

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 7.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	1.0000	8.05	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.2000	9.00	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.6300	47.43	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	_____
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	56.0263	154.63	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	_____
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	_____
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	_____
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	_____
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2804	0.61	_____
Intrepid 2F	oz	2.28	4.0000	9.12	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed RR2	thous	4.55	28.0000	127.40	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	170.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.4295	8.02	_____
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0176	0.33	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1442	1.31	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0088	0.08	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.71	0.5173	9.68	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.9741	14.22	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	_____
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.1586	0.45	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	13.30	1.0000	13.30	_____
Tractors	acre	4.38	1.0000	4.38	_____
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	0.20	1.0000	0.20	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	28.73	1.0000	28.73	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				648.65	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	26.41	1.0000	26.41	_____
Tractors	acre	33.95	1.0000	33.95	_____
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	1.63	1.0000	1.63	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				91.48	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				740.13	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices..

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 7.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	170.0000	763.30	_____

TOTAL INCOME				763.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	17.05	1.0000	17.05	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	235.93	1.0000	235.93	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	9.73	1.0000	9.73	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	127.40	1.0000	127.40	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING	acre	52.70	1.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1530	1.39	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.5748	10.74	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.71	0.5173	9.68	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	6.8748	19.65	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	24.04	1.0000	24.04	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	28.73	1.0000	28.73	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				648.65	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				114.65	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				91.48	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				740.13	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				23.17	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 7.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
Disk Heavy	28'	MFWD 225	0.075	1.00	Oct		0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Plant - Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Mar		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.05
Corn Seed RR2	thous					28.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					19.3063				
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.017	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.02	0.01
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	May		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					36.7200				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2804				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Jun	1.0000				
Intrepid 2F	oz					4.0000				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					170.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
TOTALS							0.57	0.55	0.72	0.51

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 7.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	47.43					3.91	51.34		51.34
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					2.79	36.65		36.65
Disk Heavy	28'		2.51	2.37	2.68		0.62	8.18	10.21	18.39
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Plant - Rigid	12R-30		2.08	2.47	2.80		0.35	7.70	9.40	17.10
Corn Seed RR2	thous	127.40					6.13	133.53		133.53
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	53.29					2.20	55.49		55.49
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.45	0.20	0.71		0.06	1.42	1.63	3.05
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.29	8.74	8.87	17.61
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	101.35					3.48	104.83		104.83
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.21	7.71		7.71
Intrepid 2F	oz	9.12					0.25	9.37		9.37
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu		0.84	0.51	0.90		0.02	2.27	2.56	4.83
Haul Corn	bu	52.70					0.36	53.06		53.06
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
TOTALS		554.42	19.65	24.04	21.81	0.00	28.73	648.65	91.48	740.13

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 7.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	763.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	81.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.29	101.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	9.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	127.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.70
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	6.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.80	0.71	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	5.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.08	0.45	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.47	0.20	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.12
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	11.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	6.48	3.94	4.05	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.57
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	148.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	141.23	99.30	121.96	17.08	0.00	0.00	83.31
NET INCOME	-148.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-141.23	-99.30	-121.96	-17.08	0.00	0.00	679.99
NET INCOME TO DATE	-148.44	-148.44	-148.44	-148.44	-185.77	-327.00	-426.30	-548.26	-565.34	-565.34	-565.34	114.65

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 7.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, RR2, 12-row 30",
 170 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	85.00	bu	-335	-316	-297	-278	-259	-240	-221	-202	-183	-164	-145
			-427	-408	-389	-370	-351	-331	-312	-293	-274	-255	-236
60	102.00	bu	-283	-261	-238	-215	-192	-169	-146	-123	-100	-77	-54
			-375	-352	-329	-306	-283	-260	-238	-215	-192	-169	-146
70	119.00	bu	-232	-205	-178	-151	-125	-98	-71	-44	-18	8	35
			-323	-296	-270	-243	-216	-189	-163	-136	-109	-83	-56
80	136.00	bu	-180	-149	-118	-88	-57	-27	3	33	64	94	125
			-271	-241	-210	-179	-149	-118	-88	-57	-27	3	33
90	153.00	bu	-128	-93	-59	-25	9	43	77	112	146	181	215
			-219	-185	-150	-116	-82	-47	-13	20	55	89	123
100	170.00	bu	-76	-38	0	38	76	114	152	190	229	267	305
			-167	-129	-91	-53	-14	23	61	99	137	175	213
110	187.00	bu	-24	17	59	101	143	185	227	269	311	353	395
			-115	-73	-31	10	52	94	136	178	220	262	304
120	204.00	bu	27	73	119	165	210	256	302	348	394	439	485
			-63	-17	27	73	119	165	211	256	302	348	394
130	221.00	bu	79	129	178	228	278	327	377	426	476	526	575
			-11	37	87	137	186	236	285	335	385	434	484
140	238.00	bu	131	185	238	291	345	398	452	505	559	612	665
			40	93	146	200	253	307	360	414	467	520	574
150	255.00	bu	183	240	298	355	412	469	527	584	641	698	756
			92	149	206	263	321	378	435	492	550	607	664

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 8.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	0.2000	1.50	_____
FERTILIZERS					
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	1.6300	47.43	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	_____
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	56.0263	154.63	_____
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	_____
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	_____
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	_____
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	_____
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	1.2804	0.61	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	28.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	235.0000	72.85	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.4137	7.73	_____
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0176	0.33	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1285	1.17	_____
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0088	0.08	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.5032	9.41	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.7921	13.70	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	_____
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.1586	0.45	_____
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	gal	2.86	11.2011	32.03	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	14.83	1.0000	14.83	_____
Tractors	acre	4.22	1.0000	4.22	_____
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	0.20	1.0000	0.20	_____
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	21.95	1.0000	21.95	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	29.41	1.0000	29.41	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				710.70	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	30.09	1.0000	30.09	_____
Tractors	acre	32.71	1.0000	32.71	_____
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	_____
Self-Propelled	acre	1.63	1.0000	1.63	_____
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	99.50	1.0000	99.50	_____

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				193.42	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				904.12	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices..

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 8.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	235.0000	1055.15	_____

TOTAL INCOME				1055.15	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	17.60	1.0000	17.60	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	235.93	1.0000	235.93	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	0.61	1.0000	0.61	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	101.08	1.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	9.00	1.0000	9.00	_____
HAULING	acre	72.85	1.0000	72.85	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1373	1.25	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.5591	10.45	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.5032	9.41	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	17.8938	51.16	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	47.36	1.0000	47.36	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	29.41	1.0000	29.41	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				710.70	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				344.45	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				193.42	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				904.12	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				151.03	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 8.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Oct		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
Disk Heavy	28'	MFWD 225	0.075	1.00	Oct		0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Plant - Folding	16R-30	MFWD 225	0.047	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.09	0.04
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					28.0000				
Custom Apply Fert	acre			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					19.3063				
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.017	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.02	0.01
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	May		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					36.7200				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			0.20	May	0.2000				
Bifenthrin	oz					1.2804				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					235.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000			0.20	
TOTALS							0.55	0.54	0.90	0.50

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 8.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.33	4.37	4.19	8.56
Phosphorus (46% P2O5)	cwt	47.43					3.91	51.34		51.34
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					2.79	36.65		36.65
Disk Heavy	28'		2.51	2.37	2.68		0.62	8.18	10.21	18.39
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40		2.07	2.41	2.22		0.55	7.25	10.77	18.02
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Plant - Folding	16R-30		1.56	3.84	2.10		0.36	7.86	11.84	19.70
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	101.08					4.86	105.94		105.94
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00					0.37	9.37		9.37
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	53.29					2.20	55.49		55.49
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp		0.45	0.20	0.71		0.06	1.42	1.63	3.05
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.29	8.74	8.87	17.61
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	101.35					3.48	104.83		104.83
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	1.50					0.05	1.55		1.55
Bifenthrin	oz	0.61					0.02	0.63		0.63
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu		0.84	0.51	0.90		0.02	2.27	2.56	4.83
Haul Corn	bu	72.85					0.50	73.35		73.35
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre		32.03	21.95	1.84		1.67	57.49	99.50	156.99
TOTALS		559.82	51.16	47.36	22.95	0.00	29.41	710.70	193.42	904.12

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 8.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1055.15
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	81.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53.29	101.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.85
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	6.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	2.05	3.30	0.20	0.15	0.00	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	5.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	0.45	12.21	12.81	9.61	0.00	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.84	0.20	21.17	1.99	1.49	0.00	13.12
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	11.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	5.22	3.99	5.02	0.42	0.82	0.00	0.71
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	148.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	113.80	100.69	151.16	15.42	40.26	0.00	103.60
NET INCOME	-148.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-113.80	-100.69	-151.16	-15.42	-40.26	0.00	951.55
NET INCOME TO DATE	-148.44	-148.44	-148.44	-148.44	-185.77	-299.57	-400.26	-551.42	-566.84	-607.10	-607.10	344.45

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 8.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, stale seedbed, BtRR, 16-row 30",
 Pivot irrigated, 235 bu yield goal, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

PRODUCT			PERCENT										
			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
-----			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	117.50	bu	-278	-251	-225	-199	-172	-146	-120	-93	-67	-40	-14
			-471	-445	-419	-392	-366	-339	-313	-287	-260	-234	-207
60	141.00	bu	-206	-174	-143	-111	-79	-48	-16	15	46	78	110
			-399	-368	-336	-304	-273	-241	-210	-178	-146	-115	-83
70	164.50	bu	-134	-97	-60	-23	12	49	86	123	160	197	234
			-328	-291	-254	-217	-180	-143	-106	-69	-32	4	41
80	188.00	bu	-62	-20	21	63	105	148	190	232	274	316	359
			-256	-214	-171	-129	-87	-45	-3	39	81	123	165
90	211.50	bu	8	56	103	151	198	246	293	341	388	436	483
			-184	-137	-89	-42	5	52	100	147	195	242	290
100	235.00	bu	80	133	186	238	291	344	397	449	502	555	608
			-112	-60	-7	45	98	151	203	256	309	362	414
110	258.50	bu	152	210	268	326	384	442	500	558	616	674	732
			-40	17	75	133	191	249	307	365	423	481	539
120	282.00	bu	224	287	350	414	477	540	604	667	730	794	857
			30	94	157	220	284	347	410	474	537	600	663
130	305.50	bu	296	364	433	501	570	638	707	776	844	913	981
			102	171	239	308	376	445	514	582	651	719	788
140	329.00	bu	367	441	515	589	663	737	811	884	958	1032	1106
			174	248	322	396	469	543	617	691	765	839	913
150	352.50	bu	439	518	597	677	756	835	914	993	1072	1151	1231
			246	325	404	483	562	641	721	800	879	958	1037

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 9.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	1.0000	8.05	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.0000	7.50	_____
FERTILIZERS					
DAP	cwt	36.68	1.6300	59.79	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	_____
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	5.0000	19.25	_____
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	43.8348	105.64	_____
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	_____
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	_____
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	_____
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	_____
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	_____
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	6.4020	3.07	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	28.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	_____
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	170.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.3616	6.76	_____
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1832	1.66	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4404	8.24	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.1883	11.98	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	10.92	1.0000	10.92	_____
Tractors	acre	3.69	1.0000	3.69	_____
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	23.34	1.0000	23.34	_____
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				573.67	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	18.59	1.0000	18.59	_____
Tractors	acre	28.58	1.0000	28.58	_____
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				76.66	_____
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				650.33	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 9.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	170.0000	763.30	_____

TOTAL INCOME				763.30	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	15.55	1.0000	15.55	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	218.54	1.0000	218.54	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	3.07	1.0000	3.07	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	101.08	1.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
HAULING	acre	52.70	1.0000	52.70	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1832	1.66	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.4893	9.15	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4404	8.24	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	5.9303	16.96	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	20.77	1.0000	20.77	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	23.34	1.0000	23.34	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				573.67	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				189.63	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				76.66	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				650.33	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				112.97	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 9.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
DAP	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.070	1.00	Mar		0.07	0.07	0.14	0.06
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					28.0000				
Fert 10-34-0	gal					5.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	27'	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Apr		0.06	0.06	0.09	0.05
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	Apr		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN (32%)	gal					43.8348				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	May	1.0000				
Bifenthrin	oz					6.4020				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					170.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
TOTALS							0.48	0.48	0.67	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 9.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.19	4.23	4.19	8.42
DAP	cwt	59.79					2.88	62.67		62.67
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					1.63	35.49		35.49
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30		2.34	3.37	3.15		0.43	9.29	11.98	21.27
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	101.08					4.86	105.94		105.94
Fert 10-34-0	gal	19.25					0.93	20.18		20.18
Spray (Broadcast)	27'		2.08	0.81	2.50		0.22	5.61	5.21	10.82
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.35	8.80	8.87	17.67
UAN (32%)	gal	105.64					4.36	110.00		110.00
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.26	7.76		7.76
Bifenthrin	oz	3.07					0.11	3.18		3.18
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu		0.84	0.51	0.90		0.02	2.27	2.56	4.83
Haul Corn	bu	52.70					0.36	53.06		53.06
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
TOTALS		493.55	16.96	20.77	19.05	0.00	23.34	573.67	76.66	650.33

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 9.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	763.30
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112.90	105.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.70
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.03	5.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.73	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.14	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.12
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	10.92	6.24	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	40.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	237.80	157.43	17.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	83.31
NET INCOME	-40.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-237.80	-157.43	-17.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	679.99
NET INCOME TO DATE	-40.65	-40.65	-40.65	-40.65	-77.98	-315.78	-473.21	-490.36	-490.36	-490.36	-490.36	189.63

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 9.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 170 bu yield goal
 Non-irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	85.00	bu	-260 -337	-241 -318	-222 -299	-203 -280	-184 -261	-165 -242	-146 -223	-127 -203	-108 -184	-89 -165	-70 -146
60	102.00	bu	-208 -285	-186 -262	-163 -239	-140 -216	-117 -194	-94 -171	-71 -148	-48 -125	-25 -102	-2 -79	20 -56
70	119.00	bu	-157 -233	-130 -206	-103 -180	-76 -153	-50 -126	-23 -100	3 -73	29 -46	56 -19	83 6	110 33
80	136.00	bu	-105 -181	-74 -151	-44 -120	-13 -90	17 -59	47 -29	78 1	108 31	139 62	169 93	200 123
90	153.00	bu	-53 -129	-18 -95	15 -61	49 -26	84 7	118 41	152 76	187 110	221 144	256 179	290 213
100	170.00	bu	-1 -77	36 -39	75 -1	113 36	151 74	189 112	227 151	265 189	304 227	342 265	380 303
110	187.00	bu	50 -25	92 16	134 58	176 100	218 142	260 183	302 225	344 267	386 309	428 351	470 393
120	204.00	bu	102 26	148 71	194 117	240 163	285 209	331 255	377 300	423 346	469 392	514 438	560 484
130	221.00	bu	154 77	204 127	253 177	303 226	353 276	402 326	452 375	501 425	551 474	601 524	650 574
140	238.00	bu	206 129	260 183	313 236	366 290	420 343	473 397	527 450	580 503	634 557	687 610	740 664
150	255.00	bu	258 181	315 239	373 296	430 353	487 410	544 468	601 525	659 582	716 639	773 697	830 754

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 10.A Estimated costs per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.0000	7.50	
FERTILIZERS					
DAP	cwt	36.68	1.6300	59.79	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.2500	33.86	
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	5.0000	19.25	
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	43.8348	105.64	
FUNGICIDES					
Trivapro	oz	1.47	13.7000	20.14	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
Clarity	pt	15.00	0.5000	7.50	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	4.0000	8.72	
Halex GT	pt	6.11	3.6000	22.00	
INSECTICIDES					
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	6.4020	3.07	
SEED/PLANTS					
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61	28.0000	101.08	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.6000	1.98	
HAULING					
Haul Corn	bu	0.31	235.0000	72.85	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.3616	6.76	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1277	2.39	
IRRIGATE LABOR					
Special Labor	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1832	1.66	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4404	8.24	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	4.1883	11.98	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.7419	4.98	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	gal	2.86	11.2011	32.03	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	10.92	1.0000	10.92	
Tractors	acre	3.69	1.0000	3.69	
Harvesters	acre	6.16	1.0000	6.16	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	21.95	1.0000	21.95	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	25.74	1.0000	25.74	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				680.23	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	18.59	1.0000	18.59	
Tractors	acre	28.58	1.0000	28.58	
Harvesters	acre	29.49	1.0000	29.49	
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre	99.50	1.0000	99.50	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				176.16	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				856.39	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 10.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Corn	bu	4.49	235.0000	1055.15	_____

TOTAL INCOME				1055.15	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	23.60	1.0000	23.60	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	218.54	1.0000	218.54	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	20.14	1.0000	20.14	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	57.07	1.0000	57.07	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	3.07	1.0000	3.07	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	101.08	1.0000	101.08	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	1.98	1.0000	1.98	_____
HAULING	acre	72.85	1.0000	72.85	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1832	1.66	_____
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06	0.2036	1.84	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.4893	9.15	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.70	0.4404	8.24	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	17.1314	48.99	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	42.72	1.0000	42.72	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	25.74	1.0000	25.74	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				680.23	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				374.92	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				176.16	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				856.39	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				198.76	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 10.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
Clarity	pt					0.5000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Mar		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
DAP	cwt					1.6300				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.2500				
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.070	1.00	Mar		0.07	0.07	0.14	0.06
Corn Seed BtRR	thous					28.0000				
Fert 10-34-0	gal					5.0000				
Spray (Broadcast)	27'	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Apr		0.06	0.06	0.09	0.05
Atrazine 4L	pt					4.0000				
Halex GT	pt					3.6000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	Apr		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN (32%)	gal					43.8348				
Corn Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	May	1.0000				
Bifenthrin	oz					6.4020				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Jul	1.0000				
Trivapro	oz					13.7000				
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	0.127	1.00	Sep		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu	MFWD 225	0.025	1.00	Sep		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Haul Corn	bu					235.0000				
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 225	0.082	1.00	Sep		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre				Jul	1.0000			0.20	
TOTALS							0.48	0.48	0.87	0.44

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 10.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
Clarity	pt	7.50					0.41	7.91		7.91
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.19	4.23	4.19	8.42
DAP	cwt	59.79					2.88	62.67		62.67
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	33.86					1.63	35.49		35.49
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30		2.34	3.37	3.15		0.43	9.29	11.98	21.27
Corn Seed BtRR	thous	101.08					4.86	105.94		105.94
Fert 10-34-0	gal	19.25					0.93	20.18		20.18
Spray (Broadcast)	27'		2.08	0.81	2.50		0.22	5.61	5.21	10.82
Atrazine 4L	pt	8.72					0.36	9.08		9.08
Halex GT	pt	22.00					0.91	22.91		22.91
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.04	1.03		1.03
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.35	8.80	8.87	17.67
UAN (32%)	gal	105.64					4.36	110.00		110.00
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.26	7.76		7.76
Bifenthrin	oz	3.07					0.11	3.18		3.18
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Trivapro	oz	20.14					0.42	20.56		20.56
Header - Corn	8R-30		4.98	9.38	4.54		0.13	19.03	35.53	54.56
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu		0.84	0.51	0.90		0.02	2.27	2.56	4.83
Haul Corn	bu	72.85					0.50	73.35		73.35
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'		2.73	3.23	2.93		0.06	8.95	8.32	17.27
1/4-mi. Pivot Irr.	acre		32.03	21.95	1.84		1.67	57.49	99.50	156.99
TOTALS		541.89	48.99	42.72	20.89	0.00	25.74	680.23	176.16	856.39

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 10.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1055.15
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	7.50	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112.90	105.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.14	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.35	0.00	30.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.85
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.03	6.99	0.15	0.20	0.15	0.00	8.37
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.73	4.68	9.61	12.81	9.61	0.00	8.55
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.14	3.51	18.47	1.99	1.49	0.00	13.12
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	10.92	6.29	1.55	0.42	0.82	0.00	0.71
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	40.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.33	237.80	158.82	46.35	15.42	40.26	0.00	103.60
NET INCOME	-40.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	-37.33	-237.80	-158.82	-46.35	-15.42	-40.26	0.00	951.55
NET INCOME TO DATE	-40.65	-40.65	-40.65	-40.65	-77.98	-315.78	-474.60	-520.95	-536.37	-576.63	-576.63	374.92

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 10.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
 Corn, no-tillage, BtRR, 12-row 30", 235 bu yield goal
 Pivot Irrigated, Non-Delta, Mississippi, 2025

PRODUCT			PERCENT										
			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
-----			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Corn			3.36	3.59	3.81	4.04	4.26	4.49	4.71	4.93	5.16	5.38	5.61
PERCENT	YIELD	UNIT	-----dollars-----										
50	117.50	bu	-247	-221	-195	-168	-142	-115	-89	-63	-36	-10	15
			-424	-397	-371	-344	-318	-292	-265	-239	-213	-186	-160
60	141.00	bu	-176	-144	-112	-81	-49	-17	13	45	77	108	140
			-352	-320	-288	-257	-225	-193	-162	-130	-98	-67	-35
70	164.50	bu	-104	-67	-30	6	43	80	117	154	191	228	265
			-280	-243	-206	-169	-132	-95	-58	-21	15	51	88
80	188.00	bu	-32	9	51	94	136	178	220	262	305	347	389
			-208	-166	-124	-82	-39	2	44	86	129	171	213
90	211.50	bu	39	86	134	181	229	276	324	371	419	466	514
			-136	-89	-41	5	53	100	148	195	243	290	337
100	235.00	bu	111	163	216	269	322	374	427	480	533	585	638
			-65	-12	40	93	146	198	251	304	357	409	462
110	258.50	bu	182	240	299	357	415	473	531	589	647	705	763
			6	64	122	180	238	296	354	413	471	529	587
120	282.00	bu	254	318	381	444	507	571	634	697	761	824	887
			78	141	205	268	331	395	458	521	585	648	711
130	305.50	bu	326	395	463	532	600	669	738	806	875	943	1012
			150	218	287	356	424	493	561	630	699	767	836
140	329.00	bu	398	472	546	619	693	767	841	915	989	1063	1136
			222	296	369	443	517	591	665	739	813	886	960
150	352.50	bu	470	549	628	707	786	865	944	1024	1103	1182	1261
			293	373	452	531	610	689	768	847	927	1006	1085

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.
 The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.
 Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.
 Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 11.A Estimated costs per acre
Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	1.0000	8.05	
FERTILIZERS					
DAP	cwt	36.68	1.3000	47.68	
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	1.0000	27.09	
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	38.2883	105.68	
HERBICIDES					
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	32.0000	3.84	
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.23	2.0000	4.46	
Select Max	pt	15.01	1.0000	15.01	
Lexar	pt	5.16	6.0000	30.96	
INSECTICIDES					
Sivanto Prime	oz	3.18	8.0000	25.44	
Warrior II	oz	2.74	1.5000	4.11	
Prevathon	oz	1.47	14.0000	20.58	
SEED/PLANTS					
Sorghum Concept+ Po	lb	4.16	4.5000	18.72	
ADJUVANTS					
Surfactant	pt	3.30	0.3000	0.99	
HAULING					
Haul Sorghum	bu	0.35	100.0000	35.00	
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	
CROP CONSULTANT					
Sorghum Consultant	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.2915	5.45	
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1021	1.91	
Self-Propelled	hour	18.69	0.0661	1.25	
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1442	1.31	
Self-Propelled	hour	9.06	0.0330	0.30	
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.65	0.4138	7.72	
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	3.3766	9.65	
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3935	3.99	
Self-Propelled	gal	2.86	0.8505	2.45	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	7.60	1.0000	7.60	
Tractors	acre	2.98	1.0000	2.98	
Harvesters	acre	4.93	1.0000	4.93	
Self-Propelled	acre	1.00	1.0000	1.00	
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	16.89	1.0000	16.89	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				458.60	
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	18.36	1.0000	18.36	
Tractors	acre	23.05	1.0000	23.05	
Harvesters	acre	23.59	1.0000	23.59	
Self-Propelled	acre	8.10	1.0000	8.10	
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				73.10	
TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				531.70	

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 11.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
 Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
 All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Grain Sorghum	bu	4.27	100.0000	427.00	_____

TOTAL INCOME				427.00	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	8.05	1.0000	8.05	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	180.45	1.0000	180.45	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	54.27	1.0000	54.27	_____
INSECTICIDES	acre	50.13	1.0000	50.13	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	18.72	1.0000	18.72	_____
ADJUVANTS	acre	0.99	1.0000	0.99	_____
HAULING	acre	35.00	1.0000	35.00	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	6.00	1.0000	6.00	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1772	1.61	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.4598	8.61	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.65	0.4138	7.72	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	5.6208	16.09	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	16.51	1.0000	16.51	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	16.89	1.0000	16.89	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				458.60	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				-31.60	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				73.10	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				531.70	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				-104.70	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 11.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
 Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
 All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Oct	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Oct	0.6660				
Disk Harrow	32'	MFWD 225	0.061	1.00	Nov		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz					32.0000				
2,4-D Amine 4	pt					2.0000				
Select Max	pt					1.0000				
Surfactant	pt					0.3000				
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Apr		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
DAP	cwt					1.3000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					1.0000				
Field Cultivate Fld	32'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Apr		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Plant - Folding	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Apr		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.05
Sorghum Concept+ Po	lb					4.5000				
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.013	1.00	Apr			0.01	0.01	0.01
Lexar	pt					6.0000				
Sorghum Consultant	acre			1.00	May	1.0000				
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	0.078	1.00	May		0.07	0.07	0.11	0.07
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal					38.2883				
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.013	1.00	Jun			0.01	0.01	0.01
Sivanto Prime	oz					4.0000				
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.013	1.00	Jul			0.01	0.01	0.01
Warrior II	oz					1.5000				
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.013	1.00	Jul			0.01	0.01	0.01
Prevathon	oz					14.0000				
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.013	1.00	Jul			0.01	0.01	0.01
Sivanto Prime	oz					4.0000				
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25' Rigid	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Sep		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Haul Sorghum	bu					100.0000				
TOTALS							0.45	0.39	0.63	0.41

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 11.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
 All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.27	3.60		3.60
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.82	37.05		37.05
Disk Harrow	32'		2.03	2.12	2.18		0.48	6.81	8.79	15.60
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	3.84					0.21	4.05		4.05
2,4-D Amine 4	pt	4.46					0.25	4.71		4.71
Select Max	pt	15.01					0.83	15.84		15.84
Surfactant	pt	0.99					0.05	1.04		1.04
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.88		0.17	4.21	4.19	8.40
DAP	cwt	47.68					1.97	49.65		49.65
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09					1.12	28.21		28.21
Field Cultivate Fld	32'		1.55	1.22	1.65		0.18	4.60	7.61	12.21
Plant - Folding	12R-30		2.08	2.70	2.80		0.31	7.89	9.95	17.84
Sorghum Concept+ Po	lb	18.72					0.77	19.49		19.49
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.49	0.20	0.53		0.05	1.27	1.62	2.89
Lexar	pt	30.96					1.28	32.24		32.24
Sorghum Consultant	acre	6.00					0.21	6.21		6.21
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30		2.60	2.70	3.15		0.29	8.74	8.87	17.61
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	105.68					3.63	109.31		109.31
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.49	0.20	0.53		0.03	1.25	1.62	2.87
Sivanto Prime	oz	12.72					0.35	13.07		13.07
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.49	0.20	0.53		0.03	1.25	1.62	2.87
Warrior II	oz	4.11					0.08	4.19		4.19
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.49	0.20	0.53		0.03	1.25	1.62	2.87
Prevathon	oz	20.58					0.42	21.00		21.00
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp		0.49	0.20	0.53		0.03	1.25	1.62	2.87
Sivanto Prime	oz	12.72					0.26	12.98		12.98
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25' Rigid		3.99	6.00	3.63		0.09	13.71	25.59	39.30
Haul Sorghum	bu	35.00					0.24	35.24		35.24
TOTALS		391.17	16.09	16.51	17.94	0.00	16.89	458.60	73.10	531.70

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 11.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
 Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
 All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	427.00
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	74.77	105.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.31	0.00	30.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSECTICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.72	37.41	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ADJUVANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00
CUSTOM LIME	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	0.00	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.86	3.15	0.53	1.59	0.00	3.63
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	0.00	2.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.51	2.60	0.49	1.47	0.00	3.99
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.00	2.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.89	2.70	0.20	0.60	0.00	6.00
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	3.09	0.48	0.00	0.00	1.78	0.00	5.85	4.13	0.38	0.85	0.00	0.33
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	40.65	6.81	0.00	0.00	34.13	0.00	147.56	124.26	14.32	41.92	0.00	48.95
NET INCOME	-40.65	-6.81	0.00	0.00	-34.13	0.00	-147.56	-124.26	-14.32	-41.92	0.00	378.05
NET INCOME TO DATE	-40.65	-47.46	-47.46	-47.46	-81.59	-81.59	-229.15	-353.41	-367.73	-409.65	-409.65	-31.60

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 11.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
Grain sorghum, 12-row 30", 100 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
-----			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Grain Sorghum			3.20	3.41	3.62	3.84	4.05	4.27	4.48	4.69	4.91	5.12	5.33
PERCENT YIELD UNIT			-----dollars-----										
50	50.00	bu	-280	-270	-259	-248	-238	-227	-216	-206	-195	-184	-174
			-353	-343	-332	-321	-311	-300	-289	-279	-268	-257	-247
60	60.00	bu	-252	-239	-226	-213	-201	-188	-175	-162	-149	-137	-124
			-325	-312	-299	-287	-274	-261	-248	-235	-222	-210	-197
70	70.00	bu	-223	-208	-193	-179	-164	-149	-134	-119	-104	-89	-74
			-296	-282	-267	-252	-237	-222	-207	-192	-177	-162	-147
80	80.00	bu	-195	-178	-161	-144	-127	-109	-92	-75	-58	-41	-24
			-268	-251	-234	-217	-200	-183	-165	-148	-131	-114	-97
90	90.00	bu	-166	-147	-128	-109	-89	-70	-51	-32	-13	6	25
			-239	-220	-201	-182	-163	-143	-124	-105	-86	-67	-47
100	100.00	bu	-138	-117	-95	-74	-52	-31	-10	11	32	53	75
			-211	-190	-168	-147	-126	-104	-83	-62	-40	-19	2
110	110.00	bu	-109	-86	-62	-39	-15	7	31	54	78	101	125
			-182	-159	-135	-112	-89	-65	-42	-18	4	28	51
120	120.00	bu	-81	-55	-30	-4	21	46	72	97	123	149	174
			-154	-128	-103	-77	-51	-26	-0	24	50	76	101
130	130.00	bu	-52	-25	2	30	58	85	113	141	169	196	224
			-125	-98	-70	-42	-14	12	40	68	96	123	151
140	140.00	bu	-24	5	35	65	95	125	154	184	214	244	274
			-97	-67	-37	-7	22	52	81	111	141	171	201
150	150.00	bu	4	36	68	100	132	164	196	228	260	292	324
			-68	-36	-4	27	59	91	123	155	187	219	251

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Table 12.A Estimated costs per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY					
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	2.0000	16.10	_____
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	1.0000	7.50	_____
FERTILIZERS					
DAP	cwt	36.68	1.0000	36.68	_____
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	0.7500	20.32	_____
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	38.00	3.0480	115.82	_____
FUNGICIDES					
CruiserMaxx Vibrance	oz	4.46	4.5000	20.07	_____
Miravis Ace	oz	1.48	13.7000	20.28	_____
HERBICIDES					
Axiom	oz	2.25	10.0000	22.50	_____
Harmony Extra SG	oz	14.64	0.7500	10.98	_____
Axial XL	oz	1.71	16.4000	28.04	_____
SEED/PLANTS					
Wheat Seed Private	lb	0.24	90.0000	21.60	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE					
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	3.0480	41.45	_____
HAULING					
Haul Wheat	bu	0.30	70.0000	21.00	_____
CUSTOM LIME					
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	0.6660	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT					
Wheat Consultant	acre	5.50	1.0000	5.50	_____
SOIL TEST					
Soil Test	acre	10.00	0.3330	3.33	_____
OPERATOR LABOR					
Tractors	hour	18.69	0.2129	3.98	_____
Harvesters	hour	18.69	0.1021	1.91	_____
HAND LABOR					
Implements	hour	9.06	0.1049	0.95	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.72	0.2521	4.72	_____
DIESEL FUEL					
Tractors	gal	2.86	2.4667	7.05	_____
Harvesters	gal	2.86	1.3935	3.99	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE					
Implements	acre	6.03	1.0000	6.03	_____
Tractors	acre	2.18	1.0000	2.18	_____
Harvesters	acre	4.93	1.0000	4.93	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	19.86	1.0000	19.86	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				481.01	_____
FIXED EXPENSES					
Implements	acre	16.50	1.0000	16.50	_____
Tractors	acre	16.84	1.0000	16.84	_____
Harvesters	acre	23.59	1.0000	23.59	_____

TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				56.93	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				537.94	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 12.B Summary of estimated costs and returns per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	UNIT	PRICE	QUANTITY	AMOUNT	YOUR FARM
		dollars		dollars	
INCOME					
Wheat	bu	6.27	70.0000	438.90	_____

TOTAL INCOME				438.90	_____
DIRECT EXPENSES					
CUSTOM SPRAY	acre	23.60	1.0000	23.60	_____
FERTILIZERS	acre	172.82	1.0000	172.82	_____
FUNGICIDES	acre	40.35	1.0000	40.35	_____
HERBICIDES	acre	61.52	1.0000	61.52	_____
SEED/PLANTS	acre	21.60	1.0000	21.60	_____
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	acre	41.46	1.0000	41.46	_____
HAULING	acre	21.00	1.0000	21.00	_____
CUSTOM LIME	acre	34.23	1.0000	34.23	_____
CROP CONSULTANT	acre	5.50	1.0000	5.50	_____
SOIL TEST	acre	3.33	1.0000	3.33	_____
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06	0.1049	0.95	_____
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69	0.3151	5.89	_____
UNALLOCATED LABOR	hour	18.72	0.2521	4.72	_____
DIESEL FUEL	gal	2.86	3.8602	11.04	_____
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	acre	13.14	1.0000	13.14	_____
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	acre	19.86	1.0000	19.86	_____

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES				481.01	_____
RETURNS ABOVE DIRECT EXPENSES				-42.11	_____
TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES				56.93	_____

TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				537.94	_____
RETURNS ABOVE TOTAL SPECIFIED EXPENSES				-99.04	_____

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 12.C Estimated resource use for field operations, per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	POWER UNIT SIZE	PERF RATE	TIMES OVER	MTH	INPUT AMOUNT	IMPLEMENT	POWER UNIT	ALLOC LABOR	UNALL LABOR
-----hours-----										
Soil Test	acre			0.33	Sep	0.3330				
Lime (Spread)	ton			0.33	Sep	0.6660				
Disk Harrow	32'	MFWD 225	0.061	1.00	Sep		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 225	0.042	1.00	Sep		0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
DAP	cwt					1.0000				
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt					0.7500				
Field Cultivate Fld	32'	MFWD 225	0.046	1.00	Sep		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
Grain Drill	30'	MFWD 225	0.062	1.00	Oct		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.05
Wheat Seed Private	lb					90.0000				
CruiserMaxx Vibrance	oz					4.5000				
Wheat Consultant	acre			1.00	Oct	1.0000				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Nov	1.0000				
Axiom	oz					10.0000				
App by Air (3 gal)	appl			1.00	Feb	1.0000				
Warrior II	oz									
Harmony Extra SG	oz					0.7500				
Axial XL	oz					16.4000				
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Feb	1.5240				
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt					1.5240				
App Fert by Air	cwt			1.00	Mar	1.5240				
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt					1.5240				
App by Air (5 gal)	appl			1.00	Apr	1.0000				
Miravis Ace	oz					13.7000				
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25' Rigid	265 hp	0.102	1.00	Jun		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08
Haul Wheat	bu					70.0000				
TOTALS							0.31	0.31	0.42	0.25

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 12.D Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	----- OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL	FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
-----dollars-----										
Soil Test	acre	3.33					0.23	3.56		3.56
Lime (Spread)	ton	34.23					2.35	36.58		36.58
Disk Harrow	32'		2.03	2.12	2.07		0.43	6.65	8.79	15.44
Spin Spreader	5 ton		1.39	0.77	1.80		0.27	4.23	4.19	8.42
DAP	cwt	36.68					2.52	39.20		39.20
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	20.32					1.40	21.72		21.72
Field Cultivate Fld	32'		1.55	1.22	1.57		0.30	4.64	7.61	12.25
Grain Drill	30'		2.08	3.03	2.68		0.48	8.27	10.75	19.02
Wheat Seed Private	lb	21.60					1.34	22.94		22.94
CruiserMaxx Vibrance	oz	20.07					1.24	21.31		21.31
Wheat Consultant	acre	5.50					0.34	5.84		5.84
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.44	8.49		8.49
Axiom	oz	22.50					1.24	23.74		23.74
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50					0.26	7.76		7.76
Warrior II	oz									
Harmony Extra SG	oz	10.98					0.38	11.36		11.36
Axial XL	oz	28.04					0.96	29.00		29.00
App Fert by Air	cwt	20.73					0.71	21.44		21.44
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	57.91					1.99	59.90		59.90
App Fert by Air	cwt	20.73					0.57	21.30		21.30
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	57.91					1.59	59.50		59.50
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05					0.17	8.22		8.22
Miravis Ace	oz	20.28					0.42	20.70		20.70
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25' Rigid		3.99	6.00	3.44		0.09	13.52	25.59	39.11
Haul Wheat	bu	21.00					0.14	21.14		21.14
TOTALS		425.41	11.04	13.14	11.56	0.00	19.86	481.01	56.93	537.94

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

Table 12.E Estimated monthly income and expense flows per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
-----dollars-----												
TOTAL INCOME	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	438.90
DIRECT EXPENSES												
CUSTOM SPRAY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00	7.50	0.00	8.05	0.00	0.00
FERTILIZERS	0.00	0.00	57.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.91	57.91	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUNGICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.28	0.00	0.00
HERBICIDES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.50	0.00	0.00	39.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SEED/PLANTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUSTOM FERTILIZE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.73	20.73	0.00	0.00	0.00
HAULING	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.00
CUSTOM LIME	0.00	0.00	34.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CROP CONSULTANT	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SOIL TEST	0.00	0.00	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LABOR	0.00	0.00	5.44	2.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.44
LEASE *	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FUEL	0.00	0.00	4.97	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.99
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	0.00	0.00	4.11	3.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00
INTEREST ON OP. CAP.	0.00	0.00	7.50	3.40	1.68	0.00	0.00	4.30	2.16	0.59	0.00	0.23
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES	0.00	0.00	116.58	58.36	32.23	0.00	0.00	129.46	80.80	28.92	0.00	34.66
NET INCOME	0.00	0.00	-116.58	-58.36	-32.23	0.00	0.00	-129.46	-80.80	-28.92	0.00	404.24
NET INCOME TO DATE	0.00	0.00	-116.58	-174.94	-207.17	-207.17	-207.17	-336.63	-417.43	-446.35	-446.35	-42.11

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Fertilization decisions should be based on soil tests.

Soil test cost is prorated for a test every 3rd year.

Lime cost prorated for application every 3rd year.

* Lease costs are based on hourly usage costs.

Table 12.F Estimated returns for various price/yield combinations, per acre
Wheat followed by soybeans, 70 bu yield goal
All Areas, Mississippi, 2025

			-----PERCENT-----										
PRODUCT			75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125
-----			-----PRODUCT PRICE-----										
Wheat			4.70	5.01	5.32	5.64	5.95	6.27	6.58	6.89	7.21	7.52	7.83
PERCENT YIELD UNIT			-----dollars-----										
50	35.00	bu	-305	-294	-283	-272	-261	-250	-240	-229	-218	-207	-196
			-362	-351	-340	-329	-318	-307	-296	-285	-275	-264	-253
60	42.00	bu	-275	-261	-248	-235	-222	-209	-196	-182	-169	-156	-143
			-331	-318	-305	-292	-279	-266	-252	-239	-226	-213	-200
70	49.00	bu	-244	-228	-213	-198	-182	-167	-152	-136	-121	-105	-90
			-301	-285	-270	-255	-239	-224	-209	-193	-178	-162	-147
80	56.00	bu	-213	-195	-178	-160	-143	-125	-108	-90	-72	-55	-37
			-270	-252	-235	-217	-200	-182	-165	-147	-129	-112	-94
90	63.00	bu	-182	-162	-143	-123	-103	-83	-64	-44	-24	-4	14
			-239	-219	-200	-180	-160	-140	-121	-101	-81	-61	-42
100	70.00	bu	-151	-129	-107	-86	-64	-42	-20	1	23	45	67
			-208	-186	-164	-142	-120	-99	-77	-55	-33	-11	10
110	77.00	bu	-121	-96	-72	-48	-24	-0	23	47	72	96	120
			-177	-153	-129	-105	-81	-57	-33	-8	15	39	63
120	84.00	bu	-90	-63	-37	-11	15	41	67	94	120	146	173
			-147	-120	-94	-68	-41	-15	10	37	63	89	116
130	91.00	bu	-59	-30	-2	26	54	83	111	140	168	197	225
			-116	-87	-59	-30	-2	26	54	83	111	140	168
140	98.00	bu	-28	2	32	63	94	124	155	186	217	247	278
			-85	-54	-24	6	37	68	98	129	160	190	221
150	105.00	bu	2	35	68	100	133	166	199	232	265	298	331
			-54	-21	11	44	76	109	142	175	208	241	274

The top number in each cell is Returns Above Direct Expenses.

The bottom number in each cell is Returns Above Total Specified Expenses.

Only the product listed has been varied to calculate net returns.

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

APPENDIX

Appendix Table 1. Tractors/Harvesters: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, and direct and fixed cost per hour, Mississippi, 2025

Item Name	Size	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Fuel Use	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total Direct	Fixed	Total Cost
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr	-----\$/hour-----					
Combine (250-299 hp)	265 hp	463,000	300	8	13.64	18.69	39.01	48.22	105.92	230.93	336.86
Combine (300-349 hp)	325 hp	538,000	300	8	16.73	18.69	47.84	56.04	122.57	268.33	390.91
Combine (350-399 hp)	355 hp	556,000	300	8	18.27	18.69	52.25	57.91	128.85	277.31	406.17
Combine (400-449 hp)	425 hp	562,000	300	8	21.87	18.69	62.56	58.54	139.79	280.30	420.10
Combine (450-499hp)	475 hp	592,000	300	8	24.44	18.69	69.92	61.66	150.28	295.27	445.55
Tractor(20-39hp)CB	MFWD 30	38,500	600	8	1.54	18.69	4.41	1.20	24.30	9.00	33.31
Tractor(20-39hp)RB	MFWD 30	28,100	600	8	1.54	18.69	4.41	0.87	23.98	6.57	30.55
Tractor(40-59hp)CB	2WD 50	39,900	600	8	2.57	18.69	7.36	1.24	27.29	9.33	36.63
Tractor(40-59hp)CB	MFWD 50	50,600	600	8	2.57	18.69	7.36	1.58	27.63	11.84	39.47
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	2WD 50	29,100	600	8	2.57	18.69	7.36	0.90	26.95	6.80	33.76
Tractor(40-59hp)RB	MFWD 50	33,800	600	8	2.57	18.69	7.36	1.05	27.10	7.90	35.01
Tractor(60-89hp)CB	2WD 75	69,500	600	8	3.86	18.69	11.04	2.17	31.90	16.26	48.16
Tractor(60-89hp)CB	MFWD 75	79,000	600	8	3.86	18.69	11.04	2.46	32.19	18.48	50.68
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	2WD 75	60,100	600	8	3.86	18.69	11.04	1.87	31.60	14.06	45.67
Tractor(60-89hp)RB	MFWD 75	53,400	600	8	3.86	18.69	11.04	1.66	31.39	12.49	43.89
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	2WD 105	96,900	600	8	5.40	18.69	15.45	3.02	37.17	22.67	59.84
Tractor(90-119hp)CB	MFWD 105	109,900	600	8	5.40	18.69	15.45	3.43	37.58	25.71	63.29
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	2WD 105	91,600	600	8	5.40	18.69	15.45	2.86	37.00	21.43	58.44
Tractor(90-119hp)RB	MFWD 105	97,400	600	8	5.40	18.69	15.45	3.04	37.19	22.79	59.98
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	2WD 130	127,900	600	8	6.69	18.69	19.13	3.99	41.82	29.92	71.75
Tractor(120-139hp)CB	MFWD 130	165,700	600	8	6.69	18.69	19.13	5.17	43.00	38.77	81.77
Tractor(140-159hp)	2WD 150	152,300	600	8	7.72	18.69	22.08	4.75	45.53	35.63	81.16
Tractor(140-159hp)CB	MFWD 150	179,700	600	8	7.72	18.69	22.08	5.61	46.38	42.04	88.43
Tractor(160-179hp)CB	MFWD 170	217,000	600	8	8.75	18.69	25.02	6.78	50.49	52.44	102.94
Tractor(180-199hp)CB	MFWD 190	274,000	600	8	9.77	18.69	27.97	8.56	55.22	66.22	121.44
Tractor(200-249hp)CB	MFWD 225	327,000	600	8	11.58	18.69	33.12	10.21	62.03	79.03	141.06
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	4WD 300	452,000	600	8	15.44	18.69	44.16	14.12	76.97	109.24	186.22
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	MFWD 300	392,000	600	8	15.44	18.69	44.16	12.25	75.10	94.74	169.84
Tractor(250-349hp)CB	Track 300	329,000	600	8	15.44	18.69	44.16	10.28	73.13	79.51	152.65
Tractor(350-449hp)	Track 400	635,000	600	8	20.58	18.69	58.88	19.84	97.41	153.47	250.89
Tractor(350-449hp)CB	4WD 400	501,000	600	8	20.58	18.69	58.88	15.65	93.23	121.08	214.31
Tractor(450-550hp)CB	4WD 500	577,000	600	8	25.73	18.69	73.60	18.03	110.32	139.45	249.78
Tractor(450-550hp)CB	Track 500	683,000	600	8	25.73	18.69	73.60	21.34	113.63	165.07	278.71
Utility Vehicle	800 CC	12,200	200	8	0.70	18.69	2.07	1.90	22.66	9.12	31.79
Utility Vehicle	900 CC	18,700	200	8	1.00	18.69	2.96	2.92	24.57	13.99	38.56

Notes:

Labor: Includes allocated labor from power unit.

Total Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

Appendix Table 2. Self-propelled machines: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, fuel use, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025

Item Name	Size	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Fuel Use	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	R&M	Total Direct	Fixed	Total Cost
		dollars	hours	years	gal/hr	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----					
Cotton Picker	4R-38(250)	268,000	200	8	12.86	0.257	7.15	9.48	10.79	27.43	51.68	79.12
Cotton Picker	4R-38(350)	351,000	200	8	18.01	0.257	7.15	13.28	14.13	34.57	67.69	102.26
Cotton Picker	4R2x1(350)	357,000	200	8	18.01	0.172	4.78	8.87	9.61	23.27	46.02	69.29
Cotton Picker	6R-30(355)	465,000	200	8	18.27	0.218	6.05	11.40	15.85	33.31	75.92	109.24
Cotton Picker	6R-38(355)	465,000	200	8	18.27	0.172	4.78	9.00	12.51	26.30	59.94	86.25
Cotton Picker/Modu	4R-38(365)	536,000	200	8	20.58	0.257	7.15	15.17	21.58	43.92	103.37	147.29
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-30(500)	1,081,000	200	8	25.73	0.218	6.05	16.06	36.86	58.98	176.51	235.49
Cotton Picker/Module	6R-38(500)	1,084,000	200	8	25.73	0.172	4.78	12.68	29.18	46.64	139.74	186.39
Dry Applicator SP	70'300cuft	491,000	350	8	16.98	0.015	0.35	0.73	0.39	1.48	3.17	4.65
Sprayer 600-750gal	60' 175hp	216,000	350	8	9.00	0.017	0.40	0.45	0.20	1.06	1.62	2.69
Sprayer 600-825gal	80' 175hp	273,000	350	8	11.81	0.013	0.30	0.44	0.19	0.94	1.54	2.48
Sprayer 600-825gal	90' 250hp	351,000	350	8	12.73	0.011	0.27	0.42	0.22	0.92	1.76	2.68
Sprayer 800gal	100' 250hp	383,000	350	8	14.15	0.010	0.24	0.42	0.21	0.89	1.73	2.62
Sprayer 800gal	80' 250hp	287,000	350	8	12.86	0.013	0.30	0.48	0.20	0.99	1.62	2.61
Sprayer 1000-1400gal	90' 275hp	381,000	350	8	14.15	0.010	0.24	0.42	0.21	0.88	1.72	2.61
Sprayer 1000gal	100' 300hp	528,000	350	8	15.44	0.010	0.24	0.46	0.29	1.01	2.38	3.40
Sprayer 1200+gal	120' 300hp	519,000	350	8	15.44	0.008	0.20	0.38	0.24	0.83	1.95	2.79

Notes:

Labor: includes allocated labor plus any additional labor from self-propelled machine.

Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

Appendix Table 3. Towed Equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	---Fixed--- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----					
Bed-Paratill w/ro	4R-30	MFWD 225	27,800	150	12	0.204	3.81	6.76	2.05	2.08	14.72	4.57 16.14 35.44
Bed-Paratill w/ro	4R-38	MFWD 225	27,800	150	12	0.160	3.00	5.32	1.61	1.64	11.59	3.60 12.71 27.91
Bed-Paratill w/ro	6R-38	MFWD 225	38,000	150	12	0.107	2.00	3.56	1.47	1.09	8.14	3.29 8.49 19.93
Bed-Rip/Disk Fold.	8R-38	MFWD 190	71,000	300	20	0.073	1.36	2.04	0.25	0.62	4.29	1.72 4.83 10.85
Bed-Rip/Disk Fold.	12R-30	MFWD 225	100,200	300	20	0.061	1.15	2.04	0.30	0.62	4.13	2.04 4.87 11.04
Bed-Rip/Disk Fold.	12R-38	MFWD 225	100,200	300	20	0.046	0.86	1.53	0.23	0.47	3.09	1.53 3.65 8.28
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	4R-30	MFWD 190	31,500	300	20	0.184	3.45	5.17	0.29	1.58	10.50	1.93 12.24 24.67
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	4R-38	MFWD 190	31,500	300	20	0.146	2.74	4.10	0.23	1.25	8.33	1.53 9.71 19.58
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 190	43,600	300	20	0.123	2.30	3.44	0.26	1.05	7.07	1.78 8.16 17.01
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 190	43,600	300	20	0.097	1.81	2.72	0.21	0.83	5.58	1.40 6.44 13.43
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 190	57,800	300	20	0.139	2.59	3.88	0.40	1.19	8.07	2.66 9.20 19.94
Bed-Rip/Disk Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 190	57,800	300	20	0.073	1.36	2.04	0.21	0.62	4.24	1.40 4.83 10.48
Bed-Rip/Disk/Cond.	6-Row	MFWD 225	43,600	150	12	0.107	2.00	3.56	1.69	1.09	8.36	3.77 8.49 20.63
Bed-Rip/Disk/Cond.	8-Row	MFWD 225	57,800	150	12	0.080	1.50	2.67	1.68	0.82	6.69	3.75 6.38 16.83
Bed-Subsoil Fold	8R-38	MFWD 225	71,000	150	12	0.080	1.50	2.67	2.07	0.82	7.08	4.61 6.38 18.08
Bed-Subsoil Fold	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 225	100,200	150	12	0.053	1.00	1.78	1.94	0.54	5.28	4.33 4.24 13.86
Bed-Subsoil Fold	12R-38	MFWD 225	100,200	150	12	0.053	1.00	1.78	1.94	0.54	5.28	4.33 4.24 13.86
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	4R-30	MFWD 225	26,100	150	12	0.204	3.81	6.76	1.92	2.08	14.60	4.29 16.14 35.04
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	4R-38	MFWD 225	27,800	150	12	0.160	3.00	5.32	1.61	1.64	11.59	3.60 12.71 27.91
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 225	36,300	150	12	0.136	2.54	4.51	1.78	1.39	10.23	3.98 10.76 24.98
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 225	37,700	150	12	0.107	2.00	3.56	1.46	1.09	8.13	3.26 8.49 19.89
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 225	48,500	150	12	0.102	1.90	3.38	1.78	1.04	8.12	3.99 8.07 20.19
Bed-Subsoil Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 225	50,100	150	12	0.080	1.50	2.67	1.46	0.82	6.47	3.25 6.38 16.11
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	4R-38	MFWD 150	15,700	160	10	0.147	2.75	3.26	0.57	0.82	7.42	1.91 6.20 15.55
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	6R-38	MFWD 170	23,600	160	10	0.098	1.84	2.46	0.58	0.66	5.56	1.92 5.17 12.66
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	8R-30	MFWD 190	32,600	160	10	0.093	1.75	2.62	0.76	0.80	5.94	2.52 6.20 14.67
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	114,000	160	10	0.049	0.92	1.38	1.40	0.42	4.13	4.64 3.26 12.04
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	12R-30	MFWD 225	87,500	160	10	0.062	1.16	2.07	1.36	0.63	5.24	4.51 4.93 14.70
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	12R-38	MFWD 225	114,000	160	10	0.049	0.92	1.63	1.40	0.50	4.46	4.64 3.89 13.01
Bed/Disk (Hipper)	16R40	MFWD 300	135,000	160	10	0.035	0.66	1.56	1.19	0.43	3.85	3.94 3.35 11.14
Bed/Disk (Hipper) Fl	8R-38	MFWD 190	45,800	160	10	0.074	1.38	2.07	0.84	0.63	4.94	2.80 4.90 12.65
Bed/Disk (Hipper) Rd	8R-38	MFWD 190	33,800	160	10	0.074	1.38	2.07	0.62	0.63	4.71	2.06 4.90 11.69
Bed/Disk w/roller	8R-30	MFWD 190	59,900	160	10	0.093	1.75	2.62	1.40	0.80	6.58	4.63 6.20 17.42
Bed/Disk w/roller	8R-38	MFWD 190	68,500	160	10	0.074	1.38	2.07	1.26	0.63	5.36	4.19 4.90 14.46
Bed/Disk w/roller	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	113,000	160	10	0.062	1.16	2.07	1.76	0.63	5.64	5.83 4.93 16.41
Bed/Lister	4R-38	MFWD 150	31,900	160	8	0.228	4.26	5.04	1.70	1.28	12.30	6.60 9.60 28.50
Bed/Lister	6R-38	MFWD 150	36,000	160	8	0.120	2.24	2.65	1.01	0.67	6.58	3.92 5.05 15.56
Bed/Lister	8R-30	MFWD 190	48,300	160	8	0.114	2.13	3.19	1.29	0.97	7.59	4.99 7.56 20.15
Bed/Lister	8R-38	MFWD 190	48,700	160	8	0.090	1.68	2.52	1.03	0.77	6.01	3.98 5.97 15.97
Bed/Lister	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	81,500	160	8	0.060	1.12	1.68	1.14	0.51	4.46	4.43 3.98 12.88
Bed/Lister	12R-38	MFWD 225	81,500	160	8	0.060	1.12	1.99	1.14	0.61	4.87	4.43 4.74 14.06
Bed/Lister	16R-30	MFWD 225	94,300	160	8	0.035	0.65	1.16	0.77	0.35	2.95	3.00 2.77 8.73
Bed/Lister	16R40	MFWD 300	99,200	160	8	0.043	0.80	1.90	1.00	0.52	4.23	3.87 4.08 12.19
Bed/Lister-Roll-Fo	8R-38	MFWD 190	31,400	160	10	0.095	1.79	2.68	0.75	0.82	6.04	2.48 6.35 14.88
Bed/Lister-Roll-Fo	12R-30	MFWD 225	65,100	160	10	0.080	1.51	2.67	1.31	0.82	6.33	4.34 6.39 17.07
Bed/Lister-Roll-Fo	12R-38	MFWD 225	48,700	160	10	0.063	1.19	2.11	0.77	0.65	4.73	2.56 5.04 12.35
Bed/Lister-Roll-Fo	16R-30	MFWD 225	61,600	160	10	0.060	1.13	2.00	0.93	0.61	4.69	3.08 4.79 12.57
Bed/Lister-Roll-Ri	8R-38	MFWD 190	25,000	160	10	0.095	1.79	2.68	0.59	0.82	5.89	1.98 6.35 14.22
Blade-Box	6'-7'	MFWD 105	2,080	200	20	0.020	0.37	0.30	0.01	0.06	0.76	0.02 0.45 1.24
Blade-Box	8'-10'	MFWD 105	3,790	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
Blade-Box	12'-16'	MFWD 105	7,580	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
Blade-Scraper	6'-7'	MFWD 105	1,760	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
Blade-Scraper	8'-10'	MFWD 105	5,840	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
Blade-Scraper	12'-16'	MFWD 105	12,200	200	20	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
Boll Buggy	4R-38(250)	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.257	4.81	7.21	1.96	2.20	16.20	5.06 17.07 38.33
Boll Buggy	4R-38(350)	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.257	4.81	7.21	1.96	2.20	16.20	5.06 17.07 38.33
Boll Buggy	4R2x1(350)	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.172	3.22	4.81	1.31	1.47	10.82	3.38 11.41 25.62
Boll Buggy	6R-30(355)	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.218	4.07	6.10	1.66	1.86	13.71	4.28 14.45 32.45
Boll Buggy	6R-38(355)	MFWD 190	30,500	200	10	0.172	3.22	4.81	1.31	1.47	10.82	3.38 11.41 25.62
Chisel Plow-Folding	24'	MFWD 190	59,800	150	12	0.076	1.42	2.13	1.65	0.65	5.87	3.68 5.06 14.61
Chisel Plow-Folding	32'	MFWD 225	76,500	150	12	0.057	1.07	1.91	1.59	0.59	5.17	3.55 4.56 13.30
Chisel Plow-Folding	42'	MFWD 225	88,600	150	12	0.044	0.82	1.45	1.40	0.44	4.13	3.14 3.47 10.75
Chisel Plow-Folding	50'	MFWD 225	113,000	150	12	0.036	0.69	1.22	1.50	0.37	3.80	3.36 2.92 10.08
Chisel Plow-Folding	61'	MFWD 225	141,000	150	12	0.030	0.56	1.00	1.54	0.30	3.42	3.44 2.39 9.26
Chisel Plow-Rigid	10'	MFWD 170	16,100	150	12	0.184	3.45	4.62	1.07	1.25	10.41	2.39 9.69 22.50
Chisel Plow-Rigid	15'	2WD 130	20,100	150	12	0.123	2.30	2.35	0.89	0.49	6.04	1.99 3.68 11.73
Chisel Plow-Rigid	20'	MFWD 225	13,400	150	12	0.102	1.91	3.40	0.49	1.04	6.86	1.10 8.11 16.09
Cultivate	4R-30	2WD 105	21,500	150	10	0.206	3.85	3.18	1.18	0.62	8.84	3.90 4.67 17.43
Cultivate	4R-38	2WD 105	21,500	150	10	0.162	3.03	2.51	0.93	0.46	6.94	3.07 3.48 13.49
Cultivate	6R-30	MFWD 150	28,100	150	10	0.137	2.56	3.03	1.03	0.77	7.40	3.40 5.78 16.59
Cultivate	6R-38	MFWD 150	28,000	150	10	0.108	2.02	2.39	0.81	0.60	5.84	2.67 4.56 13.08
Cultivate	8R-30	MFWD 190	36,300	150	10	0.103	1.92	2.88	0.99	0.88	6.69	3.29 6.82 16.82
Cultivate	8R-38	MFWD 190	43,200	150	10	0.073	1.37	2.06	0.84	0.63	4.91	2.80 4.87 12.59
Cultivate	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	60,200	150	10	0.054	1.01	1.51	0.87	0.46	3.86	2.87 3.59 10.34
Cultivate	12R-30	MFWD 225	62,000	150	10	0.068	1.28	2.27	1.13	0.70	5.40	3.75 5.43 14.59
Cultivate	12R-38	MFWD 225	60,200	150	10	0.054	1.01	1.79	0.87	0.55	4.23	2.87 4.28 11.40
Cultivate	16R-30	MFWD 225	83,400	150	10	0.051	0.96	1.70	1.14	0.52	4.34	3.78 4.07 12.20
Cultivate & Post	4R-30	2WD 105	27,300	150	10	0.220	5.10	3.40	1.60	0.62	10.74	5.29 4.71 20.74
Cultivate & Post	4R-38	2WD 105	27,300	150	10	0.173	4.02	2.67	1.26	0.49	8.45	4.16 3.71 16.33
Cultivate & Post	6R-30	MFWD 150	33,900	150	10	0.146	3.40	3.23	1.32	0.82	8.79	4.38 6.16 19.34
Cultivate & Post	6R-38	MFWD 150	33,800	150	10	0.115	2.68	2.55	1.04	0.65	6.93	3.44 4.86 15.25
Cultivate & Post	8R-30	MFWD 190	44,100	150	10	0.110	2.55	3.07	1.29	0.94	7.86	4.27 7.28 19.42
Cultivate & Post	8R-38	MFWD 190	49,100	150	10	0.086	2.01	2.43	1.13	0.74	6.33	3.76 5.75 15.85

(continued)

Appendix Table 3. Towed Equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac				\$/acre		
Cultivate & Post	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	66,000	150	10	0.057	1.34	1.61	1.01 0.49	4.47	3.36 3.83	11.67
Cultivate & Post	12R-30	MFWD 225	67,800	150	10	0.073	1.70	2.42	1.32 0.74	6.20	4.38 5.79	16.38
Cultivate & Post	12R-38	MFWD 225	66,000	150	10	0.057	1.34	1.91	1.01 0.59	4.87	3.36 4.57	12.81
Cultivate & Post	16R-30	MFWD 225	89,200	150	10	0.055	1.27	1.82	1.30 0.56	4.96	4.32 4.34	13.63
Disk & Incorporate	14'	2WD 130	42,100	200	10	0.149	3.47	2.86	1.89 0.59	8.82	4.16 4.47	17.47
Disk & Incorporate	20'	MFWD 190	83,300	200	10	0.092	2.14	2.58	2.31 0.79	7.83	5.08 6.12	19.04
Disk & Incorporate	24'	MFWD 190	71,800	200	10	0.087	2.02	2.44	1.88 0.74	7.09	4.14 5.78	17.02
Disk & Incorporate	28'	MFWD 225	82,000	200	10	0.074	1.73	2.47	1.84 0.76	6.82	4.05 5.91	16.79
Disk & Incorporate	32'	MFWD 225	93,300	200	10	0.065	1.52	2.16	1.83 0.66	6.19	4.03 5.17	15.40
Disk Harrow	14'	2WD 130	36,300	180	10	0.140	2.62	2.68	1.41 0.56	7.28	3.74 4.19	15.22
Disk Harrow	20'	MFWD 190	77,500	180	10	0.098	1.83	2.74	2.11 0.84	7.53	5.58 6.50	19.63
Disk Harrow	24'	MFWD 190	65,900	180	10	0.081	1.52	2.28	1.49 0.70	6.01	3.96 5.42	15.39
Disk Harrow	28'	MFWD 225	76,200	180	10	0.070	1.31	2.32	1.48 0.71	5.83	3.92 5.54	15.30
Disk Harrow	32'	MFWD 225	87,500	180	10	0.061	1.14	2.03	1.49 0.62	5.29	3.94 4.85	14.09
Disk Harrow	42'	MFWD 225	139,000	180	10	0.046	0.87	1.54	1.80 0.47	4.70	4.77 3.69	13.17
Disk Harrow 40-100hp	14'	2WD 75	24,600	180	10	0.140	2.62	1.54	0.95 0.26	5.39	2.53 1.97	9.90
Disk Heavy	14'	MFWD 150	36,300	180	10	0.145	2.72	3.22	1.47 0.81	8.24	3.89 6.13	18.26
Disk Heavy	20'	MFWD 190	77,500	180	10	0.097	1.81	2.72	2.09 0.83	7.46	5.53 6.44	19.44
Disk Heavy	28'	MFWD 225	76,200	180	10	0.075	1.41	2.50	1.60 0.77	6.29	4.23 5.98	16.51
Disk Ripper	15'	MFWD 225	68,600	180	10	0.136	2.54	4.51	2.59 1.39	11.04	6.86 10.76	28.67
Ditcher		2WD 130	6,720	200	10	0.020	0.37	0.38	0.05 0.07	0.89	0.08 0.59	1.57
Ditcher (1m/160a)		2WD 130	6,720	200	10	0.009	0.17	0.17	0.02 0.03	0.41	0.04 0.28	0.73
Fert Appl (Liquid)	4R-38	MFWD 150	25,400	150	8	0.154	3.59	3.41	2.61 0.86	10.49	3.67 6.50	20.67
Fert Appl (Liquid)	6R-30	MFWD 170	25,300	150	8	0.130	3.04	3.27	2.20 0.88	9.41	3.10 6.86	19.38
Fert Appl (Liquid)	6R-38	MFWD 170	25,300	150	8	0.103	2.40	2.58	1.74 0.70	7.43	2.44 5.42	15.30
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-30	MFWD 190	26,300	150	8	0.098	2.28	2.74	1.72 0.84	7.59	2.41 6.50	16.51
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-38	MFWD 190	29,500	150	8	0.077	1.80	2.17	1.52 0.66	6.16	2.14 5.14	13.45
Fert Appl (Liquid)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 190	32,900	150	8	0.051	1.20	1.44	1.13 0.44	4.22	1.59 3.42	9.23
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-30	MFWD 225	36,200	150	8	0.078	1.82	2.60	1.89 0.80	7.12	2.66 6.20	15.99
Fert Appl (Liquid)	12R-38	MFWD 225	31,100	150	8	0.051	1.20	1.71	1.07 0.52	4.51	1.50 4.08	10.10
Field Cult & Inc	42'	MFWD 225	97,800	100	10	0.037	0.87	1.25	0.92 0.38	3.43	4.88 2.98	11.30
Field Cult & Inc	50'	MFWD 225	105,000	100	10	0.031	0.73	1.05	0.83 0.32	2.94	4.40 2.50	9.85
Field Cult & Inc Fld	24'	MFWD 170	47,900	100	10	0.066	1.53	1.65	0.79 0.44	4.42	4.18 3.46	12.08
Field Cult & Inc Fld	32'	MFWD 190	69,400	100	10	0.049	1.15	1.38	0.86 0.42	3.82	4.54 3.28	11.65
Field Cult & Inc Rdg	12'	2WD 150	23,200	100	10	0.132	3.06	2.91	0.76 0.62	7.38	4.05 4.71	16.15
Field Cultivate Fld	24'	MFWD 170	42,100	100	10	0.062	1.16	1.55	0.65 0.42	3.79	3.46 3.26	10.52
Field Cultivate Fld	32'	MFWD 190	63,600	100	10	0.046	0.87	1.30	0.74 0.39	3.31	3.92 3.08	10.33
Field Cultivate Fld	42'	MFWD 225	87,500	100	10	0.035	0.66	1.17	0.77 0.36	2.98	4.11 2.80	9.90
Field Cultivate Fld	50'	MFWD 225	95,700	100	10	0.029	0.55	0.98	0.71 0.30	2.56	3.77 2.35	8.70
Field Cultivate Rdg	12'	2WD 150	17,400	100	10	0.124	2.32	2.74	0.54 0.59	6.20	2.86 4.43	13.50
Grain Cart Corn	500 bu	MFWD 190	36,400	200	12	0.025	0.47	0.70	0.24 0.21	1.64	0.55 1.67	3.87
Grain Cart Corn	700 bu	MFWD 190	52,400	200	12	0.025	0.47	0.70	0.35 0.21	1.75	0.80 1.67	4.23
Grain Cart Corn	1000 bu	MFWD 225	72,800	200	12	0.025	0.47	0.83	0.49 0.25	2.06	1.11 1.99	5.18
Grain Cart Rice	500 bu	MFWD 190	36,400	200	12	0.062	1.16	1.74	0.61 0.53	4.06	1.37 4.13	9.58
Grain Cart Rice	700 bu	MFWD 190	52,400	200	12	0.055	1.02	1.53	0.78 0.47	3.81	1.74 3.64	9.20
Grain Cart Rice	1000 bu	MFWD 190	72,800	200	12	0.045	0.85	1.28	0.90 0.39	3.43	2.01 3.03	8.48
Grain Cart Soybean	500 bu	MFWD 190	36,400	200	12	0.025	0.47	0.71	0.25 0.21	1.65	0.56 1.68	3.90
Grain Cart Soybean	700 bu	MFWD 190	52,400	200	12	0.021	0.39	0.59	0.30 0.18	1.47	0.67 1.40	3.55
Grain Cart Soybean	1000 bu	MFWD 190	72,800	200	12	0.021	0.39	0.59	0.41 0.18	1.59	0.93 1.40	3.93
Grain Cart Wht/Sor	500 bu	MFWD 190	36,400	200	12	0.025	0.47	0.71	0.25 0.21	1.65	0.56 1.68	3.90
Grain Cart Wht/Sor	700 bu	MFWD 190	52,400	200	12	0.021	0.39	0.59	0.30 0.18	1.47	0.67 1.40	3.55
Grain Cart Wht/Sor	1000 bu	MFWD 190	72,800	200	12	0.021	0.39	0.59	0.41 0.18	1.59	0.93 1.40	3.93
Grain Drill	10'	2WD 130	46,400	150	8	0.188	5.23	3.60	3.28 0.75	12.87	7.92 5.64	26.44
Grain Drill	12'	2WD 130	55,400	150	8	0.157	4.36	3.00	3.26 0.62	11.26	7.88 4.70	23.84
Grain Drill	15'	MFWD 150	49,900	150	8	0.125	3.48	2.77	2.35 0.70	9.32	5.67 5.28	20.28
Grain Drill	20'	MFWD 170	55,100	150	8	0.094	2.61	2.35	1.94 0.63	7.56	4.70 4.94	17.21
Grain Drill	24'	MFWD 190	86,500	150	8	0.078	2.18	2.19	2.54 0.67	7.59	6.15 5.20	18.95
Grain Drill	30'	MFWD 225	101,500	150	8	0.062	1.74	2.08	2.39 0.64	6.86	5.77 4.96	17.60
Grain Drill	35'	MFWD 225	117,000	150	8	0.053	1.49	1.78	2.36 0.55	6.19	5.70 4.25	16.15
Grain Drill & Pre	10'	2WD 130	52,200	150	8	0.203	5.63	3.88	3.97 0.81	14.30	9.59 6.07	29.98
Grain Drill & Pre	12'	2WD 130	61,200	150	8	0.169	4.69	3.23	3.88 0.67	12.49	9.37 5.06	26.93
Grain Drill & Pre	15'	MFWD 150	55,700	150	8	0.135	3.75	2.98	2.82 0.76	10.33	6.82 5.69	22.85
Grain Drill & Pre	20'	MFWD 170	60,900	150	8	0.101	2.81	2.54	2.31 0.68	8.36	5.59 5.32	19.28
Grain Drill & Pre	24'	MFWD 190	92,300	150	8	0.084	2.34	2.36	2.92 0.72	8.36	7.07 5.60	21.04
Grain Drill & Pre	30'	MFWD 225	107,000	150	8	0.067	1.87	2.24	2.71 0.69	7.52	6.55 5.34	19.43
Grain Drill & Pre	35'	MFWD 225	123,000	150	8	0.058	1.61	1.92	2.67 0.59	6.80	6.46 4.58	17.84
Grain Drill & Pre T	8R-38	MFWD 225	57,000	150	8	0.062	1.74	2.08	1.34 0.64	5.81	3.24 4.96	14.02
Harrow - Folding	24'	MFWD 190	13,800	200	10	0.064	1.20	1.80	0.31 0.55	3.88	0.59 4.28	8.76
Harrow - Folding	30'	MFWD 190	15,300	200	10	0.051	0.96	1.44	0.27 0.44	3.13	0.52 3.42	7.08
Harrow - Folding	40'	MFWD 190	21,300	200	10	0.038	0.72	1.08	0.28 0.33	2.43	0.54 2.57	5.55
Harrow - Folding	48'	MFWD 225	36,000	200	10	0.032	0.60	1.07	0.40 0.33	2.41	0.76 2.55	5.74
Header - Corn	6R-30	265 hp	75,500	300	8	0.170	3.18	6.64	3.21 8.21	21.25	6.01 39.32	66.59
Header - Corn	6R-38	265 hp	76,200	300	8	0.134	2.51	5.24	2.56 6.48	16.80	4.79 31.04	52.63
Header - Corn	8R-30	265 hp	101,000	300	8	0.127	2.38	4.98	3.22 6.15	16.75	6.03 29.49	52.28
Header - Corn	8R-38	325 hp	90,100	300	8	0.100	1.88	4.83	2.27 5.65	14.64	4.25 27.09	45.99
Header - Corn	12R-20	325 hp	152,000	300	8	0.127	2.38	6.11	4.85 7.15	20.50	9.08 34.26	63.86
Header - Corn	12R-30	325 hp	145,000	300	8	0.085	1.59	4.07	3.08 4.77	13.52	5.77 22.84	42.14
Header - Draper (CL)	25' Rigid	265 hp	83,200	300	8	0.203	3.79	7.92	3.87 9.79	25.38	7.64 46.89	79.92
Header - Draper (CL)	30' Rigid	325 hp	85,600	300	8	0.169	3.16	8.09	3.31 9.48	24.06	6.55 45.41	76.03
Header - Draper (CL)	36' Rigid	355 hp	89,900	300	8	0.141	2.63	7.36	2.90 8.16	21.07	5.73 39.11	65.92
Header - Draper (CL)	40' Rigid	425 hp	95,200	300	8	0.126	2.37	7.94	2.76 7.43	20.51	5.46 35.57	61.55
Header - Draper (SL)	25' Rigid	325 hp	83,200	300	8	0.176	3.28	8.42	3.35 9.86	24.92	6.62 47.22	78.78
Header - Draper (SL)	30' Rigid	325 hp	85,600	300	8	0.146	2.74	7.01	2.87 8.21	20.85	5.68 39.35	65.89

(continued)

Appendix Table 3. Towed Equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.		Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.		Total Cost	
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----								
Header - Draper (SL)	36'	Rigid	355 hp	89,900	300	8	0.122	2.28	6.38	2.51	7.07	18.26	4.97	33.89	57.13
Header - Draper (SL)	40'	Rigid	425 hp	95,200	300	8	0.110	2.05	6.88	2.39	6.43	17.77	4.73	30.83	53.35
Header -RiceStrp(CL)	20'		265 hp	50,600	300	8	0.253	4.74	9.90	3.21	12.24	30.10	6.01	58.62	94.73
Header -RiceStrp(CL)	24'		325 hp	54,000	300	8	0.211	3.95	10.12	2.85	11.85	28.78	5.34	56.76	90.89
Header -RiceStrp(CL)	32'		325 hp	70,800	300	8	0.158	2.96	7.59	2.80	8.89	22.25	5.25	42.57	70.08
Header -RiceStrp(SL)	20'		265 hp	50,600	300	8	0.220	4.11	8.58	2.78	10.61	26.08	5.20	50.80	82.10
Header -RiceStrp(SL)	24'		325 hp	54,000	300	8	0.183	3.42	8.77	2.47	10.27	24.94	4.63	49.19	78.77
Header -RiceStrp(SL)	32'		325 hp	70,800	300	8	0.137	2.56	6.57	2.43	7.70	19.28	4.55	36.89	60.74
Header -Soybean	22'	Flex	265 hp	44,600	300	8	0.116	2.16	4.52	1.29	5.59	13.59	2.42	26.81	42.82
Header -Soybean	25'	Flex	325 hp	43,700	300	8	0.102	1.90	4.88	1.11	5.72	13.64	2.08	27.41	43.14
Header -Soybean	30'	Flex	325 hp	52,900	300	8	0.085	1.59	4.07	1.12	4.77	11.56	2.10	22.84	36.51
Header -Soybean	35'	Flex	355 hp	60,400	300	8	0.072	1.36	3.81	1.10	4.22	10.50	2.06	20.23	32.80
Header Wheat/Sorghum	22'	Rigid	265 hp	19,800	300	8	0.116	2.16	4.52	0.57	5.59	12.87	1.07	26.81	40.76
Header Wheat/Sorghum	25'	Rigid	325 hp	41,800	300	8	0.102	1.90	4.88	1.06	5.72	13.59	1.99	27.41	43.00
Header Wheat/Sorghum	30'	Rigid	325 hp	55,100	300	8	0.085	1.59	4.07	1.17	4.77	11.60	2.19	22.84	36.65
Land Plane	50'x16'		MFWD 190	13,500	200	10	0.151	2.83	4.24	0.40	1.29	8.78	1.35	10.04	20.17
Levee Pull & Seed	8 Blade		MFWD 170	17,600	100	10	0.003	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.18	0.46
Levee Pull (1m/80a)	8 blade		MFWD 170	12,300	100	10	0.003	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.18	0.05	0.18	0.43
Levee Splitter (1/80	32"		MFWD 150	9,220	100	10	0.004	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.17	0.42
Module Builder	4R-38(250)		MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.257	7.15	7.21	2.23	2.20	18.80	5.76	17.07	41.63
Module Builder	4R-38(350)		MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.257	7.15	7.21	2.23	2.20	18.80	5.76	17.07	41.63
Module Builder	4R2x1(350)		MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.78	4.81	1.49	1.47	12.57	3.85	11.41	27.83
Module Builder	6R-30(355)		MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.218	6.05	6.10	1.89	1.86	15.92	4.87	14.45	35.25
Module Builder	6R-38(355)		MFWD 190	34,700	200	10	0.172	4.78	4.81	1.49	1.47	12.57	3.85	11.41	27.83
NT Grain Drill	10'		2WD 130	47,600	150	8	0.235	6.54	4.51	4.20	0.94	16.20	10.15	7.05	33.41
NT Grain Drill	12'		2WD 130	63,700	150	8	0.163	4.54	3.13	3.91	0.65	12.23	9.43	4.89	26.57
NT Grain Drill	15'		MFWD 150	76,100	150	8	0.130	3.63	2.89	3.73	0.73	10.99	9.02	5.50	25.52
NT Grain Drill	20'		MFWD 170	101,000	150	8	0.098	2.72	2.45	3.71	0.66	9.56	8.97	5.15	23.69
NT Grain Drill	24'		MFWD 190	111,300	150	8	0.081	2.27	2.28	3.41	0.70	8.67	8.24	5.42	22.34
NT Grain Drill	30'		MFWD 225	110,200	150	8	0.065	1.81	2.16	2.70	0.66	7.36	6.53	5.17	19.06
NT Grain Drill & Pre	10'		2WD 130	53,400	150	8	0.211	5.87	4.04	4.23	0.84	15.00	10.22	6.33	31.55
NT Grain Drill & Pre	12'		2WD 130	69,500	150	8	0.176	4.89	3.37	4.59	0.70	13.56	11.09	5.27	29.93
NT Grain Drill & Pre	15'		MFWD 150	81,900	150	8	0.141	3.91	3.11	4.33	0.79	12.15	10.45	5.93	28.53
NT Grain Drill & Pre	20'		MFWD 170	107,000	150	8	0.105	2.93	2.64	4.24	0.71	10.54	10.24	5.54	26.33
NT Grain Drill & Pre	24'		MFWD 190	117,000	150	8	0.088	2.44	2.46	3.86	0.75	9.53	9.33	5.83	24.70
NT Grain Drill & Pre	30'		MFWD 225	116,000	150	8	0.070	1.95	2.33	3.06	0.72	8.07	7.40	5.57	21.05
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	8R-38		MFWD 170	86,700	150	8	0.083	2.32	2.09	2.71	0.56	7.69	6.56	4.38	18.64
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	8R-38 2x1		MFWD 170	123,000	150	8	0.055	1.54	1.39	2.56	0.37	5.88	6.19	2.91	15.00
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-20		MFWD 190	82,800	150	8	0.105	2.93	2.95	3.28	0.90	10.08	7.92	7.00	25.01
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-30		MFWD 190	110,000	150	8	0.070	1.95	1.97	2.90	0.60	7.44	7.02	4.66	19.13
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	12R-38		MFWD 190	123,000	150	8	0.055	1.54	1.55	2.56	0.47	6.14	6.19	3.68	16.03
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	16R-30		MFWD 190	217,000	150	8	0.052	1.46	1.47	4.30	0.45	7.70	10.38	3.50	21.59
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	23R-15		MFWD 190	218,000	150	8	0.073	2.03	2.05	6.00	0.62	10.72	14.49	4.86	30.08
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	24R-20		MFWD 190	268,000	150	8	0.052	1.46	1.47	5.31	0.45	8.71	12.82	3.50	25.04
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	24R-30		MFWD 190	227,000	150	8	0.035	0.97	0.98	3.00	0.30	5.26	7.24	2.33	14.84
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	31R-15		MFWD 225	267,000	150	8	0.054	1.51	1.81	5.47	0.55	9.35	13.21	4.31	26.88
NT Plant&Pre-Folding	32R-15		MFWD 225	272,000	150	8	0.052	1.46	1.75	5.39	0.54	9.15	13.02	4.17	26.35
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	4R-30		2WD 130	43,200	150	8	0.211	5.87	4.04	3.42	0.84	14.19	8.27	6.33	28.79
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	4R-38		2WD 130	38,100	150	8	0.166	4.62	3.18	2.37	0.66	10.85	5.74	4.98	21.58
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	6R-30		MFWD 150	52,300	150	8	0.141	3.91	3.11	2.76	0.79	10.58	6.67	5.93	23.19
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	6R-38		MFWD 150	47,900	150	8	0.111	3.08	2.45	1.99	0.62	8.17	4.82	4.68	17.68
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	8R-30		MFWD 170	67,600	150	8	0.105	2.93	2.64	2.68	0.71	8.98	6.47	5.54	21.00
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	8R-38		MFWD 170	64,100	150	8	0.083	2.32	2.09	2.00	0.56	6.98	4.85	4.38	16.22
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	11R-15		MFWD 170	70,800	150	8	0.143	3.99	3.60	3.82	0.97	12.39	9.22	7.54	29.16
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	11R-20		MFWD 170	75,500	150	8	0.115	3.20	2.89	3.27	0.78	10.15	7.89	6.06	24.11
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-20		MFWD 190	80,500	150	8	0.105	2.93	2.95	3.19	0.90	9.99	7.70	7.00	24.70
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	12R-30		MFWD 190	100,400	150	8	0.070	1.95	1.97	2.65	0.60	7.18	6.40	4.66	18.26
NT Plant&Pre-Rigid	15R-15		MFWD 190	98,900	150	8	0.113	3.13	3.16	4.19	0.96	11.46	10.12	7.49	29.08
NT Plant&Pre-TwinRow	12R-30/40		MFWD 225	173,000	150	8	0.055	1.54	1.84	3.61	0.56	7.56	8.71	4.39	20.68
NT Plant&Pre-TwinRow	8R-30/40		MFWD 225	135,300	150	8	0.083	2.32	2.76	4.24	0.85	10.18	10.24	6.60	27.03
NT Plant-Folding	8R-38		MFWD 170	80,900	150	8	0.077	2.15	1.94	2.35	0.52	6.97	5.68	4.07	16.73
NT Plant-Folding	8R-38 2x1		MFWD 170	113,000	150	8	0.051	1.43	1.29	2.19	0.35	5.26	5.28	2.71	13.26
NT Plant-Folding	12R-20		MFWD 190	77,500	150	8	0.098	2.72	2.74	2.85	0.84	9.16	6.88	6.50	22.56
NT Plant-Folding	12R-30		MFWD 190	99,800	150	8	0.065	1.81	1.83	2.45	0.56	6.65	5.91	4.33	16.91
NT Plant-Folding	12R-38		MFWD 190	113,000	150	8	0.051	1.43	1.44	2.19	0.44	5.51	5.28	3.42	14.22
NT Plant-Folding	16R-30		MFWD 190	206,000	150	8	0.049	1.36	1.37	3.79	0.42	6.95	9.15	3.25	19.36
NT Plant-Folding	23R-15		MFWD 190	207,000	150	8	0.068	1.89	1.90	5.29	0.58	9.67	12.77	4.51	26.97
NT Plant-Folding	24R-20		MFWD 190	258,000	150	8	0.049	1.36	1.37	4.75	0.42	7.90	11.46	3.25	22.62

(continued)

Appendix Table 3. Towed Equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.	Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.	Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----					
NT Plant-TwinRow	8R-30/40	MFWD 225	130,000	150	8	0.077	2.15	2.57	3.78 0.79	9.30	9.13 6.13	24.57
Peanut Cond. & Lifter	6-Row	MFWD 190	15,200	300	20	0.100	1.86	2.79	0.25 0.85	5.77	0.51 6.62	12.91
Peanut Conditioner	6-Row	MFWD 190	25,200	300	20	0.100	1.86	2.79	0.50 0.85	6.02	0.80 6.62	13.44
Peanut Dig/Invertor	4R-30	MFWD 190	45,800	300	15	0.235	4.40	6.59	2.68 2.01	15.71	4.14 15.61	35.47
Peanut Dig/Invertor	4R-38	MFWD 190	45,800	300	15	0.186	3.48	5.20	2.12 1.59	12.40	3.27 12.33	28.01
Peanut Dig/Invertor	6R-38	MFWD 190	64,700	300	15	0.124	2.31	3.47	1.40 1.06	8.26	3.07 8.21	19.55
Peanut Dump Cart	6-Row	MFWD 190	70,000	300	20	0.310	5.79	8.67	1.26 2.65	18.38	7.19 20.52	46.10
Peanut Harvester	4R-30	MFWD 225	181,000	300	20	0.849	15.88	28.15	8.71 8.68	61.44	48.89 67.17	177.51
Peanut Harvester	4R-38	MFWD 225	181,000	300	20	0.934	17.46	30.95	9.58 9.55	67.55	54.92 73.86	196.34
Peanut Harvester	6R-38	MFWD 225	197,000	300	20	0.625	11.68	20.70	5.95 6.38	44.72	39.97 49.39	134.09
Peanut Lifter	6-Row	MFWD 225	10,100	300	20	0.100	1.86	3.31	0.20 1.02	6.41	0.32 7.90	14.63
Peanut Plt&Pre Fold.	12R-38	MFWD 190	111,000	150	8	0.080	2.23	2.24	3.34 0.68	8.51	8.07 5.32	21.92
Peanut Plt&Pre Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 190	59,400	150	8	0.152	4.23	4.27	3.40 1.30	13.22	8.21 10.11	31.55
Peanut Plt&Pre Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 190	56,000	150	8	0.120	3.35	3.37	2.53 1.03	10.29	6.12 7.99	24.41
Peanut Plt&PreTwin	8R-30/40	MFWD 190	127,000	150	8	0.120	3.35	3.37	5.75 1.03	13.51	13.88 7.99	35.39
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll	2WD 130	6,480	15	12	0.003	0.11	0.05	0.01 0.01	0.19	0.16 0.09	0.45
Pipe Trailer 1m/160a	30'	2WD 130	2,200	100	15	0.003	0.20	0.07	0.00 0.01	0.29	0.00 0.11	0.41
Plant & Pre-Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	78,600	150	8	0.080	2.22	2.00	2.36 0.54	7.14	5.71 4.20	17.06
Plant & Pre-Folding	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	111,000	150	8	0.053	1.48	1.33	2.22 0.36	5.40	5.36 2.80	13.57
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	70,600	150	8	0.101	2.81	2.84	2.68 0.86	9.21	6.48 6.72	22.42
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	97,900	150	8	0.067	1.87	1.89	2.48 0.57	6.83	5.99 4.48	17.31
Plant & Pre-Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	111,000	150	8	0.053	1.48	1.49	2.22 0.45	5.65	5.36 3.53	14.56
Plant & Pre-Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	200,000	150	8	0.050	1.40	1.42	3.80 0.43	7.07	9.19 3.36	19.62
Plant & Pre-Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	194,000	150	8	0.070	1.95	1.97	5.12 0.60	9.66	12.38 4.66	26.71
Plant & Pre-Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	244,000	150	8	0.050	1.40	1.42	4.64 0.43	7.90	11.21 3.36	22.48
Plant & Pre-Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	202,000	150	8	0.033	0.93	0.94	2.56 0.28	4.74	6.18 2.24	13.17
Plant & Pre-Folding	31R-15	MFWD 225	235,000	150	8	0.052	1.45	1.73	4.62 0.53	8.35	11.16 4.14	23.66
Plant & Pre-Folding	32R-15	MFWD 225	239,000	150	8	0.050	1.40	1.68	4.55 0.51	8.15	10.98 4.01	23.15
Plant & Pre-Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	39,200	150	8	0.203	5.63	3.88	2.98 0.81	13.31	7.20 6.07	26.60
Plant & Pre-Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	34,100	150	8	0.159	4.43	3.06	2.04 0.63	10.18	4.93 4.78	19.90
Plant & Pre-Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	46,200	150	8	0.135	3.75	2.98	2.34 0.76	9.85	5.66 5.69	21.20
Plant & Pre-Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	41,700	150	8	0.106	2.96	2.36	1.67 0.60	7.59	4.03 4.49	16.12
Plant & Pre-Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	59,400	150	8	0.101	2.81	2.54	2.26 0.68	8.30	5.45 5.32	19.09
Plant & Pre-Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	56,000	150	8	0.080	2.22	2.00	1.68 0.54	6.46	4.06 4.20	14.74
Plant & Pre-Rigid	11R-15	MFWD 170	59,600	150	8	0.148	4.11	3.70	3.31 1.00	12.14	7.99 7.77	27.91
Plant & Pre-Rigid	11R-20	MFWD 170	64,300	150	8	0.110	3.07	2.77	2.67 0.75	9.28	6.45 5.82	21.56
Plant & Pre-Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	68,300	150	8	0.101	2.81	2.84	2.60 0.86	9.12	6.27 6.72	22.13
Plant & Pre-Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	88,100	150	8	0.067	1.87	1.89	2.23 0.57	6.58	5.39 4.48	16.46
Plant & Pre-Rigid	15R-15	MFWD 190	83,600	150	8	0.108	3.01	3.03	3.40 0.92	10.38	8.21 7.19	25.79
Plant & Pre-TwinRow	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	161,000	150	8	0.053	1.48	1.77	3.22 0.54	7.02	7.78 4.22	19.03
Plant & Pre-TwinRow	8R-30/40	MFWD 225	127,000	150	8	0.080	2.22	2.65	3.82 0.82	9.52	9.22 6.34	25.10
Plant - Folding	8R-38	MFWD 170	72,800	150	8	0.074	2.06	1.86	2.03 0.50	6.47	4.91 3.90	15.29
Plant - Folding	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	100,000	150	8	0.049	1.37	1.24	1.86 0.33	4.81	4.49 2.60	11.91
Plant - Folding	12R-20	MFWD 190	65,200	150	8	0.094	2.61	2.63	2.30 0.80	8.36	5.56 6.24	20.17
Plant - Folding	12R-30	MFWD 190	87,500	150	8	0.062	1.74	1.75	2.06 0.53	6.10	4.97 4.16	15.24
Plant - Folding	12R-38	MFWD 190	100,000	150	8	0.049	1.37	1.38	1.86 0.42	5.05	4.49 3.28	12.82
Plant - Folding	16R-30	MFWD 190	190,000	150	8	0.047	1.30	1.31	3.35 0.40	6.38	8.10 3.12	17.61
Plant - Folding	23R-15	MFWD 190	184,000	150	8	0.065	1.81	1.83	4.51 0.56	8.72	10.90 4.33	23.96
Plant - Folding	24R-20	MFWD 190	234,000	150	8	0.047	1.30	1.31	4.13 0.40	7.16	9.98 3.12	20.27
Plant - Folding	24R-30	MFWD 190	184,000	150	8	0.031	0.87	0.87	2.16 0.26	4.18	5.23 2.08	11.50
Plant - Folding	31R-15	MFWD 225	225,000	150	8	0.048	1.35	1.61	4.11 0.49	7.57	9.92 3.85	21.35
Plant - Folding	32R-15	MFWD 225	229,000	150	8	0.047	1.30	1.56	4.04 0.48	7.39	9.77 3.72	20.89
Plant - Rigid	4R-30	2WD 130	33,400	150	8	0.188	5.23	3.60	2.36 0.75	11.95	5.70 5.64	23.30
Plant - Rigid	4R-38	2WD 130	28,200	150	8	0.148	4.12	2.84	1.57 0.59	9.12	3.79 4.44	17.35
Plant - Rigid	6R-30	MFWD 150	40,400	150	8	0.125	3.48	2.77	1.90 0.70	8.87	4.59 5.28	18.75
Plant - Rigid	6R-38	MFWD 150	35,900	150	8	0.099	2.75	2.19	1.33 0.55	6.83	3.22 4.17	14.23
Plant - Rigid	8R-30	MFWD 170	53,600	150	8	0.094	2.61	2.35	1.89 0.63	7.51	4.57 4.94	17.03
Plant - Rigid	8R-38	MFWD 170	50,200	150	8	0.074	2.06	1.86	1.40 0.50	5.84	3.38 3.90	13.13
Plant - Rigid	11R-15	MFWD 170	53,800	150	8	0.137	3.81	3.44	2.77 0.93	10.97	6.70 7.21	24.89
Plant - Rigid	11R-20	MFWD 170	58,500	150	8	0.103	2.85	2.57	2.26 0.69	8.39	5.45 5.40	19.25
Plant - Rigid	12R-20	MFWD 190	62,500	150	8	0.094	2.61	2.63	2.20 0.80	8.27	5.33 6.24	19.84
Plant - Rigid	12R-30	MFWD 190	77,800	150	8	0.062	1.74	1.75	1.83 0.53	5.87	4.42 4.16	14.46
Plant - Rigid	15R-15	2WD 150	73,300	150	8	0.094	2.61	2.08	2.59 0.44	7.73	6.25 3.36	17.35
Plant - TwinRow	12R-30/40	MFWD 225	150,000	150	8	0.049	1.37	1.64	2.79 0.50	6.31	6.73 3.92	16.97
Plant - TwinRow	8R-30/40	MFWD 225	121,000	150	8	0.074	2.06	2.46	3.38 0.76	8.68	8.16 5.89	22.73
Roller/Cultipacker	12'	2WD 130	7,470	300	12	0.124	2.32	2.38	0.21 0.49	5.42	0.38 3.72	9.52
Roller/Cultipacker	20'	MFWD 150	13,500	300	12	0.074	1.39	1.64	0.23 0.41	3.70	0.41 3.13	7.25
Roller/Cultipacker	30'	MFWD 170	21,100	300	12	0.049	0.93	1.24	0.24 0.33	2.76	0.43 2.61	5.80
Roller/Cultipacker	38'	MFWD 225	27,500	300	12	0.039	0.73	1.30	0.25 0.40	2.69	0.44 3.10	6.24
Roller/Stubble	20'	2WD 50	15,900	300	12	0.074	1.39	0.54	0.28 0.06	2.29	0.48 0.50	3.28
Roller/Stubble	32'	MFWD 225	23,700	300	12	0.046	0.87	1.54	0.26 0.47	3.15	0.45 3.68	7.29
Rotary Cutter	7'	MFWD 130	6,740	185	10	0.168	3.14	3.22	0.92 0.87	8.16	0.81 6.52	15.50
Rotary Cutter	12'	2WD 150	21,100	185	10	0.098	1.83	2.16	1.68 0.46	6.15	1.48 3.49	11.13
Rotary Cutter-Flex	15'	MFWD 150	27,500	185	10	0.078	1.46	1.73	1.75 0.44	5.39	1.54 3.30	10.24
Rotary Cutter-Flex	20'	MFWD 150	42,200	185	10	0.058	1.10	1.30	2.01 0.33	4.74	1.77 2.47	9.00
Row Cond & Inc-Fold.	26'	MFWD 190	37,600	100	10	0.063	1.47	1.77	0.59 0.54	4.38	3.15 4.20	11.74
Row Cond & Inc-Fold.	38'	MFWD 225	49,800	100	10	0.043	1.00	1.43	0.54 0.44	3.43	2.85 3.43	9.72
Row Cond & Inc-Rigid	13'	2WD 130	18,700	100	10	0.126	2.94	2.42	0.59 0.50	6.47	3.13 3.79	13.41
Row Cond & Inc-Rigid	21'	2WD 170	26,900	100	10	0.078	1.82	1.96	0.52 0.29	4.61	2.79 2.25	9.66
Row Cond & Inc-Rigid	26'	MFWD 190	29,300	100	10	0.026	0.61	0.74	0.19 0.22	1.78	1.03 1.76	4.57
Row Cond Folding	26'	MFWD 225	31,900	100	10	0.059	1.11	1.97	0.47 0.61	4.18	2.51 4.72	11.42
Row Cond Folding	38'	MFWD 225	40,100	100	10	0.040	0.76	1.35	0.40 0.41	2.94	2.16 3.23	8.34
Row Cond Rigid	13'	2WD 130	12,900	100	10	0.119	2.23	2.28	0.38 0.47	5.38	2.03 3.57	10.99

(continued)

Appendix Table 3. Towed Equipment: estimated purchase price, annual use, useful life, performance rate, and direct and fixed cost per acre, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

Item Name	Size	Power Unit	Purchase Price	Annual Use	Useful Life	Perf Rate	Labor	Fuel	---R&M--- Imp. P.U.		Total Direct	--Fixed-- Imp. P.U.		Total Cost
			dollars	hours	years	hr/ac	-----\$/acre-----							
Row Cond Rigid	21'	2WD 170	21,200	100	10	0.073	1.38	1.85	0.39	0.27	3.89	2.07	2.12	8.09
Row Cond Rigid	26'	MFWD 190	23,600	100	10	0.059	1.11	1.67	0.35	0.51	3.65	1.86	3.95	9.46
Row Cond./Roll-Fol	30'	MFWD 190	69,000	160	10	0.062	1.16	1.74	1.07	0.53	4.52	3.56	4.13	12.23
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	26'	MFWD 190	38,000	160	10	0.072	1.34	2.01	0.68	0.61	4.66	2.26	4.77	11.70
Row Cond./Roll-Fold.	40'	MFWD 225	57,100	160	10	0.046	0.87	1.55	0.66	0.47	3.57	2.21	3.70	9.49
Row Cond./Roll-Rig	21'	MFWD 190	38,400	160	10	0.089	1.66	2.49	0.85	0.76	5.78	2.83	5.91	14.53
Row Cond./Roll-Rig	26'	MFWD 190	42,300	160	10	0.072	1.34	2.01	0.76	0.61	4.74	2.52	4.77	12.04
Spin Spreader	5 ton	MFWD 190	14,500	100	8	0.042	1.16	1.17	0.34	0.36	3.04	0.85	2.78	6.69
Spray (ATV Ropewick)	75"	800 CC	730	200	8	0.260	6.04	0.53	0.08	0.49	7.17	0.13	2.37	9.67
Spray (ATV)	20'	800 CC	1,440	200	8	0.084	1.96	0.17	0.05	0.16	2.35	0.08	0.77	3.21
Spray (Band)	27' Fold	MFWD 170	5,810	200	8	0.062	1.45	1.56	0.17	0.42	3.61	0.25	3.28	7.16
Spray (Band)	40' Fold	MFWD 170	10,350	200	8	0.042	0.98	1.05	0.20	0.28	2.53	0.30	2.21	5.05
Spray (Band)	50' Fold	MFWD 170	9,670	200	8	0.033	0.78	0.84	0.15	0.22	2.01	0.22	1.77	4.02
Spray (Band)	60' Fold	MFWD 170	18,600	200	8	0.028	0.65	0.70	0.24	0.19	1.79	0.36	1.47	3.64
Spray (Bcast/HB)	13' Rigid	MFWD 150	9,170	200	8	0.130	3.02	2.87	0.55	0.73	7.18	0.83	5.47	13.49
Spray (Bcast/HB)	20' Rigid	MFWD 150	10,700	200	8	0.084	1.96	1.86	0.42	0.47	4.73	0.63	3.55	8.92
Spray (Bcast/HB)	27' Fold	MFWD 170	13,600	200	8	0.062	1.45	1.56	0.39	0.42	3.84	0.59	3.28	7.73
Spray (Bcast/HB)	27' Rigid	MFWD 170	12,600	200	8	0.062	1.45	1.56	0.37	0.42	3.81	0.55	3.28	7.66
Spray (Bcast/HB)	30' Fold	MFWD 170	19,400	200	8	0.056	1.30	1.41	0.51	0.38	3.61	0.76	2.95	7.34
Spray (Bcast/HB)	40' Fold	MFWD 170	23,200	200	8	0.042	0.98	1.05	0.46	0.28	2.78	0.68	2.21	5.69
Spray (Broadcast)	27'	MFWD 170	5,810	200	8	0.062	1.45	1.56	0.17	0.42	3.61	0.25	3.28	7.16
Spray (Broadcast)	40'	MFWD 170	10,350	200	8	0.042	0.98	1.05	0.20	0.28	2.53	0.30	2.21	5.05
Spray (Broadcast)	50'	MFWD 170	9,670	200	8	0.033	0.78	0.84	0.15	0.22	2.01	0.22	1.77	4.02
Spray (Broadcast)	60'	MFWD 170	18,600	200	8	0.028	0.65	0.70	0.24	0.19	1.79	0.36	1.47	3.64
Spray (Direct/Hood)	8R-30	MFWD 170	19,800	200	8	0.084	1.96	2.11	0.78	0.57	5.44	1.17	4.43	11.05
Spray (Direct/Hood)	8R-38	MFWD 170	20,600	200	8	0.066	1.55	1.67	0.64	0.45	4.32	0.96	3.50	8.80
Spray (Direct/Hood)	12R-30	MFWD 170	27,100	200	8	0.056	1.30	1.41	0.71	0.38	3.82	1.07	2.95	7.85
Spray (Direct/Hood)	12R-38	MFWD 170	28,200	200	8	0.044	1.03	1.11	0.58	0.30	3.03	0.88	2.33	6.25
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-30	MFWD 170	19,500	200	8	0.084	1.96	2.11	0.77	0.57	5.42	1.15	4.43	11.02
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-38	MFWD 170	19,500	200	8	0.066	1.55	1.67	0.61	0.45	4.29	0.91	3.50	8.71
Spray (Direct/Layby)	8R-38 2x1	MFWD 170	29,500	200	8	0.044	1.03	1.11	0.61	0.30	3.06	0.92	2.33	6.32
Spray (Direct/Layby)	12R-30	MFWD 170	29,500	200	8	0.056	1.30	1.41	0.78	0.38	3.88	1.16	2.95	8.01
Spray (Direct/Layby)	12R-38	MFWD 170	29,500	200	8	0.044	1.03	1.11	0.61	0.30	3.06	0.92	2.33	6.32
Spray (Direct/Layby)	16R-20/30	MFWD 225	34,600	200	8	0.062	1.45	2.07	1.01	0.64	5.18	1.52	4.95	11.66
Spray (Levee Leaper)	50'	MFWD 225	22,200	200	8	0.033	0.78	1.12	0.35	0.34	2.60	0.52	2.67	5.80
Spray (Pull Type)	60'	MFWD 225	75,100	200	8	0.028	0.65	0.93	0.99	0.28	2.87	1.48	2.22	6.58
Spray (Pull Type)	80'	MFWD 225	69,400	200	8	0.021	0.49	0.70	0.68	0.21	2.09	1.03	1.67	4.79
Spray (Pull Type)	90'	MFWD 225	70,400	200	8	0.018	0.43	0.62	0.62	0.19	1.87	0.92	1.48	4.28
Spray (Pull Type)	120'	MFWD 225	127,000	200	8	0.014	0.32	0.46	0.83	0.14	1.77	1.25	1.11	4.14
Spray (Ropewick)	20'	MFWD 190	3,630	200	8	0.084	1.96	2.36	0.14	0.72	5.20	0.21	5.60	11.01
Spray (Spot)	27'	MFWD 170	5,810	200	8	0.062	1.45	1.56	0.17	0.42	3.61	0.25	3.28	7.16
Spray (Spot)	40'	MFWD 170	10,350	200	8	0.042	0.98	1.05	0.20	0.28	2.53	0.30	2.21	5.05
Spray (Spot)	50'	MFWD 170	9,670	200	8	0.033	0.78	0.84	0.15	0.22	2.01	0.22	1.77	4.02
Spray (Spot)	60'	MFWD 225	18,600	200	8	0.028	0.65	0.93	0.24	0.28	2.12	0.36	2.22	4.72
Stalk Shredder	14'	MFWD 150	37,500	200	10	0.117	2.20	2.60	3.86	0.66	9.33	2.92	4.95	17.21
Stalk Shredder Flex	20'	MFWD 150	33,100	200	10	0.082	1.54	1.82	2.38	0.46	6.21	1.80	3.46	11.49
Stalk Shredder-Flail	12'	MFWD 150	32,200	200	10	0.137	2.56	3.03	3.87	0.77	10.25	2.92	5.78	18.96
Stalk Shredder-Flail	15'	MFWD 150	35,700	200	10	0.110	2.05	2.42	3.43	0.61	8.53	2.59	4.62	15.75
Stalk Shredder-Flail	18'	MFWD 150	53,400	200	10	0.091	1.71	2.02	4.28	0.51	8.53	3.23	3.85	15.62
Stalk Shredder-Flail	20'	MFWD 150	47,500	200	10	0.082	1.54	1.82	3.42	0.46	7.25	2.59	3.46	13.31
Stalk Shredder-Flail	25'	MFWD 150	72,200	200	10	0.066	1.23	1.45	4.16	0.37	7.23	3.14	2.77	13.15
Strip Till	8R-38	MFWD 225	71,400	150	10	0.061	1.15	2.04	1.90	0.62	5.72	3.87	4.87	14.47
Strip Till	12R-30	MFWD 225	121,000	150	10	0.061	1.15	2.04	3.23	0.62	7.05	6.57	4.87	18.49
Strip Till	12R-40	MFWD 225	122,000	150	10	0.046	0.86	1.53	2.44	0.47	5.31	4.96	3.65	13.93
Subsoiler	3 shank	MFWD 190	6,140	100	15	0.204	3.81	5.71	0.41	1.74	11.70	1.37	13.53	26.61
Subsoiler	4 shank	MFWD 225	15,100	100	15	0.153	2.87	5.08	0.77	1.56	10.30	2.54	12.14	24.99
Subsoiler	5 shank	MFWD 225	18,600	100	15	0.122	2.28	4.05	0.75	1.25	8.34	2.49	9.67	20.51
Subsoiler low-till	6 shank	MFWD 225	28,200	100	15	0.102	1.90	3.38	0.96	1.04	7.29	3.16	8.07	18.53
Subsoiler low-till	8 shank	MFWD 225	25,700	100	15	0.076	1.43	2.53	0.65	0.78	5.40	2.15	6.04	13.61

Notes:

Labor: Includes labor from Power unit plus additional labor from the implement.

Total Direct: Does not include interest on operating capital.

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars			dollars
ADJUVANTS			Avaris	oz	1.96
Agri-Dex	pt	4.03	Avicta 500 Soybean	oz	2.14
AMS SuperMax	pt	3.81	Bravo Weather Stick	pt	3.49
Class Act NG	pt	5.00	Captan 4L	pt	4.50
Crop Oil Conc.(Pet.)	pt	2.86	Convoy	oz	1.02
Crop Oil Conc.(Veg.)	pt	2.90	Cotton Seed Trt.	acre	20.00
Dyne-A-Pak	pt	4.17	CruiserMaxx Vibrance	oz	4.46
Fire-Zone	pt	5.33	Elatus	oz	3.65
Herbimax	pt	2.75	Flint Extra	oz	10.11
Induce	pt	4.27	Headline EC	oz	1.32
MSO	pt	3.50	Miravis Ace	oz	1.48
Penetrator Plus	pt	2.18	Miravis Top	oz	1.46
Surfactant	pt	3.30	Priaxor Xemium	oz	4.26
CLEANING			Propimax EC	pt	18.20
Cleaning Peanuts	ton	18.00	Prosaro	oz	1.81
CROP CONSULTANT			Provost Optimum	oz	2.17
Corn Consultant	acre	6.00	Provost Silver	oz	1.52
Cotton Consultant	acre	8.00	Quadris	oz	1.70
Peanut Consultant	acre	9.25	Quadris Top	oz	3.20
Rice Consultant	acre	8.00	Quadris Top SBX	oz	3.68
Sorghum Consultant	acre	6.00	Quilt	pt	4.00
Soybeans Consultant	acre	6.50	Quilt XCEL	pt	26.69
Wheat Consultant	acre	5.50	Stratego	pt	22.50
CUSTOM FERTILIZE			Stratego YLD	oz	3.32
App Fert by Air	cwt	13.60	Tilt 3.6 EC	oz	0.87
App Fert by Air(Mi)	appl	13.60	Tilt/ Bravo SE	oz	0.87
Custom Apply Fert	acre	9.00	Trivapro	oz	1.47
CUSTOM LIME			GINNING		
Lime (Spread)	ton	51.39	Gin & Haul	lb	0.11
CUSTOM PLANT			GROWTH REGULATORS		
Custom Plant	acre	7.50	Mepex	oz	0.09
Custom Plant Air	cwt	8.43	Mepichlor 4.2%	oz	0.09
CUSTOM SPRAY			Mepiquat	oz	0.05
App by Air (3 gal)	appl	7.50	Mepstar 6	oz	0.53
App by Air (5 gal)	appl	8.05	Palisade	oz	1.48
App by Air (10 gal)	appl	9.50	Pentia	oz	0.41
Custom Spray Ground	acre	8.65	Pix WSG	oz	1.16
DRYING			Stance	oz	1.50
Dry Corn	bu	0.19	Veto	oz	0.07
Dry Grain Sorghum	cwt	0.25	HARVEST AIDS		
Dry Peanuts	ton	24.00	Adios	oz	0.99
Dry Rice	bu	0.40	Boll Buster	oz	0.34
ERADICATION FEE			Def/Folex	pt	7.75
Eradication	acre	1.00	Defol 5	gal	8.40
FERTILIZERS			Display	oz	10.59
Agrotain Ultra	pt	12.50	Ethephon 6E	pt	4.76
Amm Sulfate (21% N)	cwt	22.40	Finish 6	pt	11.17
Boron Plus	pt	3.77	Folex 6EC	pt	7.75
DAP	cwt	36.68	Freefall SC	oz	1.09
Fert 10-34-0	cwt	33.00	Ginstar EC	pt	29.72
Fert 10-34-0	gal	3.85	Gramoxone SL	oz	0.32
Fert 11-37-0	cwt	33.00	Sharpen	oz	7.46
Fert 41-0-0-4	cwt	38.00	Sodium Chlorate 5L	gal	8.40
Lime	ton	41.39	SuperBoll	oz	0.33
NBPT	pt	18.00	Thidiazuron 4lb	oz	1.09
Phosphorus(46% P2O5)	cwt	29.10	Tribufos 6lb	pt	14.70
Potash (60% K2O)	cwt	27.09	Vacate	oz	1.39
Sulfur Plus	pt	2.62	HAULING		
UAN (32% N)	cwt	21.78	Haul Corn	bu	0.31
UAN (32%)	gal	2.41	Haul Peanuts	ton	14.50
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	cwt	24.80	Haul Rice	bu	0.30
UAN + Sulfur (28%)	gal	2.76	Haul Sorghum	bu	0.35
Urea, Solid (46% N)	cwt	25.98	Haul Soybeans	bu	0.29
Zinc Plus	pt	3.63	Haul Wheat	bu	0.30
FUNGICIDES			HERBICIDES		
Abound	oz	1.29	2,4-D Amine 4	pt	2.23
Alfa Guard	lb	1.67	2,4-D Ester	pt	3.14
Allegiance Flowabl	oz	6.33	AAtrex 4L	pt	2.98
Ameristar Top	oz	2.76	Accent Q	oz	24.48
Approach Prima	pt	34.65	Acuron	oz	0.57
Apron Maxx RTA	oz	1.01			(continued)
Artisan	oz	0.70			

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars			dollars
Aim	oz	7.34	Halomax	oz	21.28
Aim 2EC	oz	7.34	Harmony Extra SG	oz	14.64
Anthem Flex	oz	6.68	Helmet	oz	0.61
Anthem Maxx	oz	4.79	HighCard	oz	1.14
Armezon Pro	oz	1.22	Huskie	oz	0.91
Atrazine 4L	pt	2.18	Impact	oz	16.26
Atrazine 90DF	lb	4.32	Intimidator	oz	0.64
Authority First	lb	48.45	Leadoff	oz	6.55
Authority Elite	pt	14.50	League	oz	4.61
Authority Maxx	lb	43.48	Lexar	pt	5.16
Authority MTZ	lb	19.75	Liberty 280	oz	0.46
Avatar	pt	8.04	Loyant	oz	2.64
Avenger	pt	13.75	Makaze	oz	0.17
Axial XL	oz	1.71	Metolachlor	pt	5.66
Axiom	oz	2.25	Metribuzin 4L	pt	12.60
Banvel	pt	3.86	Metribuzin 75	lb	9.05
Barrage	pt	3.83	MSMA	pt	3.97
Basagran	pt	5.43	Newpath	oz	4.50
Boundary	pt	10.19	Obey	oz	1.12
Brake	oz	1.39	Osprey	oz	4.70
Broadaxe	pt	13.50	Outlook	pt	14.94
Broadhead	lb	58.21	Panther Pro	oz	3.46
Bucaneer Plus	pt	2.16	Parallel	pt	4.52
Buctril	pt	4.28	Paraquat	oz	0.13
Butyrac 200 (2,4-DB)	pt	3.38	Parazone 3SL	oz	0.61
Cadre	oz	2.20	Permit	oz	23.42
Callisto	oz	2.99	Permit Plus	oz	23.86
Canopy	oz	3.25	PowerFlex	oz	8.02
Caparol	pt	5.00	Preface	oz	0.55
Capreno	oz	4.10	Prefix	pt	7.54
Cinch	pt	14.18	Provisia	oz	0.92
Cinch ATZ	pt	6.26	Prowl 3.3 EC	pt	6.63
Clarity	pt	15.00	Quelex	oz	9.52
Classic	oz	20.19	RealmQ	oz	4.97
Clearpath	oz	4.46	RebelEx	oz	2.23
Clethodim 2E	oz	0.23	Reflex	pt	8.18
Clincher SF	oz	2.69	Regiment	oz	48.18
Cobra	oz	0.75	Resicore	oz	0.41
Command 3ME	pt	14.95	Resource	oz	2.30
Corvus	oz	6.07	RiceBeaux	pt	6.72
Cotoran	pt	7.34	Riceshot	pt	4.68
Cotton Pro	pt	3.45	Ricestar HT	pt	27.50
Dicamba	pt	4.20	Ringside	pt	5.44
Direx	pt	3.22	Roundup Power Max	oz	0.18
Diuron	pt	3.09	Roundup PowerMax	pt	2.85
Dual II Magnum	pt	12.64	Roundup PowerMax ii	oz	0.31
Dual Magnum	pt	10.11	Roundup Pro	pt	0.20
Duet	pt	6.03	Scepter 70 DG	oz	6.04
Engenia	oz	1.06	Select Max	pt	15.01
Enlist Duo	pt	6.89	Sencor/Tricor.Metrib	lb	10.53
Enlist One	pt	7.57	Sequence	pt	7.72
Envive	oz	3.99	Sharpen	oz	7.46
Envoke	oz	100.77	Sinister	pt	11.75
Facet L	pt	17.36	Sonic	oz	3.80
Fierce	oz	7.75	Stalwart	pt	6.39
Fierce XLT	oz	4.74	Stam 80 EDF	lb	9.45
Finesse	oz	15.75	Stam M4	qt	7.85
Firestorm	pt	3.44	Staple LX	oz	8.28
First Rate	oz	34.50	Storm	pt	12.97
Flexstar	pt	8.98	Strada	oz	7.34
Flexstar GT	pt	6.75	Strada Pro	oz	7.49
Fusilade DX	oz	1.06	Strada XT2	oz	3.26
Gambit	oz	18.07	Superwham	qt	9.39
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	pt	1.85	Suprend	lb	13.52
Glyphosate 3lbs a.e	oz	0.12	SureStart II	oz	0.45
Goal 2XL	pt	8.40	Surveil	oz	6.70
Gramoxone SL 2.0	oz	0.32	Synchrony XP	oz	12.00
Grandstand R	pt	21.42	Tavium	gal	76.16
Grasp	oz	13.56	Tempest	pt	27.52
Grasp Xtra	oz	1.72	Touchdown Total	qt	10.21
Halex GT	pt	6.11			(continued)

Appendix Table 4. Operating inputs: estimated prices, Mississippi, 2025 (continued)

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE	ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars			dollars
Treflan	pt	3.65	Mustang Max	oz	1.48
Trifluralin	pt	3.65	Nuprid 4F	oz	1.16
Triflurex	pt	3.47	Oberon	oz	3.67
Ultra Blazer	pt	5.44	Orthene 97	lb	27.26
Valor EZ	oz	5.27	Permethrin	oz	0.58
Valor SX	oz	3.06	Portal XLO	oz	0.74
Valor XLT	oz	3.59	Pounce 25WP	lb	19.96
Vamos	pt	6.49	Prevathon	oz	1.47
Verdict	oz	1.54	Python WDG	oz	19.25
Veritas	pt	7.49	Radiant	oz	6.87
Villain	pt	5.24	Sevin SL	pt	12.25
Volunteer	pt	10.63	Sevin XLR Plus	qt	19.25
Warrant	pt	4.60	Sivanto Prime	oz	3.18
XtendiMax	oz	0.92	Tempest	oz	1.72
Zidua SC	oz	5.51	Tenchu SG	oz	1.19
Zidua WG	oz	7.30	Transform WG	oz	9.34
INOCULANT			Up-Cyde	oz	0.84
Inoculant -Soybean	acre	1.55	Warrior II ZT	oz	3.02
Optimize LIFT	oz	0.58	Zeal	oz	7.91
INSECTICIDES			IRRIGATION SUPPLIES		
Abamectin .15EC	oz	0.31	Roll-Out Pipe	ft	0.24
Acephate 90%	lb	6.75	SEED/PLANTS		
Acephate 90SP	lb	6.75	Corn Seed BtRR	thous	3.61
Admire Pro	oz	2.19	Corn Seed Conv.	thous	3.80
Agri-Mek	oz	3.24	Corn Seed Op Leptra	thous	4.95
Asana .66 XL	oz	0.51	Corn Seed RR2	thous	4.55
Avenger	oz	0.86	Corn Seed VT2P	thous	3.79
Baythroid XL	oz	1.22	Cot. Seed B3XF/W3FE	thous	3.23
Belt	oz	6.41	Cotton Seed B3TXF	thous	3.27
Besiege	oz	2.91	Cotton Seed GLB2	thous	1.89
Bidrin 8EC	oz	1.60	Cotton Seed ThryvOn	thous	3.64
Bifenthrin	oz	0.48	Cotton Seed W3FE	thous	3.18
Bifenture 2EC	oz	0.47	Cotton Seed W3RF	thous	1.50
Brigade EC	pt	20.45	Peanut Seed	lb	1.15
Capture LFR	oz	1.32	Rice Conv Hyb Trt	lb	6.31
Centric 40WG	oz	7.29	Rice Fullpage Hyb Tr	lb	6.34
Cypermethrin	oz	0.65	Rice Seed CF(Levees)	lb	1.30
Declare	oz	1.73	Rice Seed Clearfield	lb	1.28
Diamond .83EC	oz	2.25	Rice Seed Conv.	lb	0.33
Dimethoate 4E	pt	8.51	Rice Seed Cv(Levees)	lb	0.33
Dimilin 2L	oz	2.45	Rice Seed CvH(Levee)	lb	1.93
Endigo	oz	2.04	Rice Seed FPH(Levee)	lb	6.34
Force 3G	lb	7.28	Rice Seed Provisia	lb	1.32
Hero	oz	1.36	Rice Seed Max-Ace	lb	8.89
Imidacloprid 4F	oz	0.48	Rice Seed Trt/Insect	lbseed	0.29
Imidan 70 WSB	oz	1.55	Sorghum Concept	lb	4.20
IncidentalPestTrt \$8	acre	8.00	Sorghum Concept+ Po	lb	4.16
IncidentalPestTrt\$15	acre	15.00	Soybean Enlist E3	lb	1.03
IncidentalPestTrt\$22	acre	22.00	Soybean Seed LL	lb	1.32
IncidentalPestTrt\$30	acre	30.00	Soybean Seed RR2	lb	1.15
Intrepid 2F	oz	2.28	Soybean Seed RR2X	lb	1.16
Intruder 70WSP	oz	1.13	Wheat Seed Private	lb	0.24
LambdaT	oz	2.10	SOIL TEST		
Lannate LV	pt	8.60	Soil Test	acre	10.00
Macho	oz	0.66	SURVEY & MARK LEVEES		
Malathion 8E	pt	9.84	Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50
			Survey & Mark Levees	acre	4.50

Appendix Table 5. Estimated fuel prices
and interest rates, Mississippi, 2025

ITEM NAME	UNIT	PRICE
		dollars
FUEL TYPES		
Diesel Fuel	gal	2.86
Gasoline	gal	2.96
INTEREST RATES		
Short-term	%	8.25
Intermediate-term	%	8.50

Appendix Table 6. Labor types, wage rates and unallocated labor
Multipliers for crop enterprises, Mississippi, 2025

Item name	Unit	Wage Rate
OPERATOR LABOR	hour	18.69
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour	9.06
HAND LABOR	hour	9.06
HAND. & STOR. LABOR	hour	9.06
RICE MGT. LABOR	hour	9.06
CROP ENTERPRISE	UNALLOCATED LABOR MULTIPLIERS (%)	
Corn		90
Cotton		80
Grain Sorghum		90
Peanuts		80
Rice		90
Soybeans		90
Wheat		80

Appendix Table 7. Futures contract prices, basis levels, forward contract prices, and loan rates used in row crop budgets, Mississippi, 2025

Crop	unit	Futures Contract Month	Futures Contract Price ^a	Basis ^b	Forward Contract Price ^c	Loan Rate ^d	Budget Price ^e
Corn	bu	Dec '25	4.57	-0.08	4.49	2.35	4.49
Cotton Lint	lb	Dec '25	0.7352	-0.0151	0.7201	0.52	0.7201
Cottonseed	lb						0.11 ^f
Grain Sorghum	bu				4.27	4.09	4.27
Peanuts	ton				475.00	354.89	475.00
Soybeans	bu	Nov '25	10.88	-0.01	10.87	6.41	10.87
Rice	bu	Nov '25	6.16	-0.16	6.00	3.21	6.00
Wheat	bu	Jul '25	6.41	-0.14	6.27	3.60	6.27

^a Average of the daily closing futures contract prices during the first 5 trading days in October 2024 for the stated contract months.

^b Basis is the cash price minus the futures contract price for the stated contract month. The reported basis is a daily average from 2009 to 2024 for corn, soybeans and wheat at Greenville, MS. Rice basis is a weekly average price for river point delivery. June harvest delivery for wheat. September harvest delivery for corn, rice and soybeans. October harvest delivery for cotton.

^c The forward contract price for corn, cotton, rice, soybeans and wheat is the futures contract price plus the basis. The forward contract price for grain sorghum is 95% of the forward contract price for corn. The forward contract price for peanuts is an estimate from a poll of Extension Peanut Marketing Specialists.

^d Average Mississippi County CCC Loan Rate for 2024 crop year for corn, grain sorghum, soybeans and wheat. Mississippi CCC 2024 Farm-stored Loan Rate for long grain rough rice. National 2024 Upland Cotton Marketing Assistance Loan Base Rate for cotton lint.

^e Price used in MSU Extension Service Planning Budgets.

^f Cottonseed price is the average marketing year price over the years 2008-2024.

Appendix Table 8 Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
Irrigation with a 1/4-mile center pivot system
135-acre system, 7.5 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Set Up Engine										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.27		0.01	0.28		0.28
Maintenance										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				1.07		0.04	1.11		1.11
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.15		0.01	0.16		0.16
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.20		0.01	0.21		0.21
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.15			0.15		0.15
Pivot, 1/4 CP	each			13.48			0.46	13.94	71.23	85.17
Well & Pump, 1/4 CP	each			3.50			0.12	3.62	14.26	17.88
Engine, 1/4 CP, 65	each								14.01	14.01
June Irr. 3app@.75"	ac-in		9.61	1.49			0.38	11.48		11.48
July Irr. 4app@.75"	ac-in		12.81	1.99			0.41	15.21		15.21
Aug Irr. 3app@.75"	ac-in		9.61	1.49			0.23	11.33		11.33
TOTALS		0.00	32.03	21.95	1.84	0.00	1.67	57.49	99.50	156.99

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

Appendix Table 9 Estimated costs for field operations, per acre
 Corn irrigated with roll-out pipe
 160-acre system, 13 ac-in., Delta Area, Mississippi, 2025

OPERATION/ OPERATING INPUT	SIZE/ UNIT	-----DIRECT COST-----							FIXED COST	TOTAL COST
		OP INPUT	FUEL	R&M	LABOR	LEASE	INTER	TOTAL		
-----dollars-----										
Land Plane	50'x16'		1.06	0.42	0.71		0.18	2.37	2.85	5.22
Set Up Engine										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23		0.01	0.24		0.24
Ditcher (1m/160a)			0.23	0.09	0.18		0.01	0.51	0.53	1.04
Roll-Out Pipe	ft	7.92					0.22	8.14		8.14
Lay Roll-out Pipe										
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll		0.31	0.13	0.46		0.02	0.92	1.31	2.23
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				1.81		0.05	1.86		1.86
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23		0.01	0.24		0.24
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23		0.01	0.24		0.24
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23		0.01	0.24		0.24
Apply Water										
IRRIGATE LABOR	hour				0.23			0.23		0.23
Pick Up Pipe										
Pipe Spool 160ac	1/4m roll		0.47	0.20	0.69		0.02	1.38	1.96	3.34
Land Forming (\$450)	each								43.97	43.97
Well & Pump, Furrow	each			2.96			0.08	3.04	12.03	15.07
Main Line Pipe	each								6.65	6.65
Engine, RPF, Corn	each								11.82	11.82
1st June Irrigation	ac-in		7.57	1.05			0.24	8.86		8.86
2nd June Irrigation	ac-in		7.57	1.05			0.24	8.86		8.86
3rd June Irrigation	ac-in		7.57	1.05			0.24	8.86		8.86
1st July Irrigation	ac-in		7.57	1.05			0.18	8.80		8.80
TOTALS		7.92	32.35	8.00	5.00	0.00	1.52	54.79	81.12	135.91

Note: Cost of production estimates are based on 2024 input prices.

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