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OMB Approved 0579-0496 Exp. XX/XXXX

DAIRY CATTLE EMERGING HEALTH EVENT: EPIDEMIOLOGICAL QUESTIONNAIRE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE VETERINARY SERVICES 2150 CENTRE AVE, BLDG B FORT COLLINS, CO 80526

Your participation is vital and will help APHIS understand the occurrence and extent of HPAI detections in cattle. APHIS will safeguard study data as Confidential Business Information (CBI), as defined in the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 19 CFR 201.6, and we will utilize exemption 4 for any Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 U.S. Code 552) requests for survey information associated with this study. Response is voluntary and you may discontinue participation at any time.

Instructions

We are asking you to fill out this survey to provide information on daily farm activities, facility and premises practices, deliveries to the premises, and sick cattle. The purpose of this survey is to better understand the emerging health syndrome in dairy cattle first announced by USDA, March 25, 2024, and to explore potential risk factors for infections in cattle. Any reports from this study will combine the data from all participants. The results of this survey will be summarized to develop hypotheses and to identify specific topics for future follow-up studies.

To support rapid data extraction and analysis, please use and save the fillable form electronically when possible. The form can be downloaded and used on any device with Adobe Acrobat.

In the questionnaire, we frequently ask questions about a **30-day reference period**. Questions regarding the **"30-day reference period**" refer to the **30 days prior to the date that clinical signs were first observed** on the premises. You might find it helpful to have a calendar and your records handy.

a. Today's date (mm/dd/yyyy):	_ date1
b. Date first clinical signs observed (mm/dd/yyyy):	_ date2
c. Date 30-days before first clinical signs observed (mm/dd/yyyy):	_ date3

All questions that ask about the "30-day reference period" refer to the dates between b. and c. above.

Section A – Premises Information

	National Premises Identification Nur	nber:	premid
Name of premises:			premname
Address of premises:			
Street:			premstreet
City:	premcity Zip Code:	premzip State:_	_premstate
County of premises:			premcnty
Corporate affiliation/cooperative m	embership:		premcorp
Premises owner contact name:			ownname
Primary phone:	ownph Email:		owneml
Premises manager name:			mgrname
Primary phone:	mgrph Email:		mgreml
Premises veterinarian name:			vetname
Primary phone:	vetph Email:		veteml
Interviewee contact name:			weename
Primary phone:	weeph Email:		weeeml
Interviewer contact name:			wername
Primary phone:	werph Email:		werem

Click "File Name Generator" and Copy the field below it, then click "Save As" button, and paste as file name.

File Name Generator



1.	For all cattle that have ever exhibited clinical signs of this syndrome, what clinical sign(s) were				
	observed? [Check all that apply.] d0001				
	Lactation related clinical signs:	Respiratory related clinical signs:			
	a Decreased milk production	☐ Increased respiratory rate			
	$\Box_{\!\scriptscriptstyle D}$ Abnormal milk (e.g., consistency, color)	☐ _i Labored breathing			
	□ _c Dry off early	□ _k Nasal discharge			
		Blood from nose			
		□ _m Pneumonia			
	Digestive related clinical signs:	Other clinical signs:			
	\Box_d Decreased feed consumption	□n Neurological signs			
	□ Decreased rumen motility	□₀ Blisters or ulcers			
	☐r Diarrhea/Loose manure	□ _P Abortions			
	□g Tacky, dry manure	□ _q Lameness			
	□ _h Constipation	☐ Fever (103 °F or greater)			
		□s Dehydration			
		t Other (specify:d0001oth)			
2.	For lactating cows with this syndrome that have produced abnormal milk, were any of the following				
	characteristics observed? [Check all that appl	y.] d0002			
	□ Yellow discoloration	□ Thickened			
	□ Grey discoloration	□ Flakes			
	□ _c Clear	□ _g Clots			
	□d Apparent blood in milk	h Other (specify:d0002oth)			
3.	On average, for cattle on this premises that ha	ve shown clinical signs of this syndrome:			
	a. How many days did they show clinical sign	ns (excluding milk drop)? d0003# days			
	b How many days did they experience milk of	drop?# days			

5. Please complete the following table for the class and number of cattle on this operation **today**. "Recovered" is defined as returning to the milking string even if there is not a full return to the previous level of milk production; or, if non-lactating, are no longer receiving supportive care or appear healthy. *(Enter number of animals in whole numbers)*

Cattle	class	How many animals of this class are on the premises? (If 0, go to next class; if >0, continue this class)	Have any animals of this class exhibited clinical signs to date? (If No, go to next class; if Yes, continue this class)	How many animals of this class have exhibited clinical signs to date?	How many animals of this class have recovered from this syndrome?	How many animals of this class have been culled due to this syndrome?	How many animals of this class have died due to this syndrome?
da	eweaned airy or beef Ives	d0006	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0016			d0045	
no	eaned but ot bred airy heifers	d0007	1 Yes 3 No d0017	d0026	d0036	d0046	d0056
	ed dairy lifers	d0008	I Yes 3 No d0018	d0027	d0037	d0047	d0057
	lactation iiry cows	d0009	I Yes I₃ No d0019	d0028	d0038	d0048	d0058
	lactation airy cows	d0010	□1 Yes □3 No d0020	d0029		d0049	d0059
lac	^d or greater ctation iiry cows	d0011	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0021	d0030	d0040	d0050	d0060
	y dairy ws	d0012	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0022	d0031	d0041	d0051	d0061
bu	ef cows, Ills, steers, Id heifers	d0013	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0023	d0032			
i. Da	airy bulls	d0014	I Yes 3 No d0024	d0033	d0043	d0053	d0063
j. To	otal (a. – i.)	0 		0 	0 	0 	0

6.	During the reference period, were any dairy heifers from this premises being raised off-site with retained
	ownership?
	a. If Yes, which of the following best describes the off-site rearing facility? [Check only one.] d0066
	Dairy heifers are sent to:
	I A single rearing facility and do not have any contact with cattle from other operations.
	\square_2 Multiple rearing facilities and do not have any contact with cattle from other operations.
	□ ₃ A single rearing facility and have contact with cattle from other operations.
	\square_4 Multiple rearing facilities and have contact with cattle from other operations.
	Other (specify:d0066oth)
7.	How many pens are on this premises? # pens
8.	Have clinical signs been observed in multiple pens?

[If Yes, continue. If No, go to Section C.]

a. How many pens have animals that have exhibited clinical signs to date? . d0069 ______ # pens

b. For each affected pen, what was the first day clinical signs were observed in the pen, the pen number, the cattle class of the pen, and the average days in milk for cattle in the pen? (If more space is needed, please use the continuation table at the end of the questionnaire. If possible, please attach labeled site map. Enter average days in whole numbers)

Date clinical signs were first observed in the pen (mm/dd/yy)	Pen number	Cattle class	Pen average days in milk
d0070a	d0070b		d0070d
10074 -			
d0071a	d0071b		d0071d
d0072a	d0072b		
d0073a	d0073b		
d0074a	d0074b		
d0075a	d0075b		d0075d

Click to go to Continuation Table

c.	Have animals	showing clinica	l signs been	observed in:	[Check all that	t apply.] d0076
					L	

 \Box_{a} Adjacent pens?

 $\Box_{\rm b}$ Non-adjacent pens?

e. If Yes, please describe:

d0078oth

Section C – Herd Description

1.	During the 30-day reference period , which one of the following practices best describes this dairy						
	operation? [Check only one.] d0100						
	\square_1 Conventional (majority of forage consumed is not harvested by co	ows)					
	\square_2 Grazing (majority of forage consumed is harvested by cows durin	g the growing season)					
	□3 Combination of conventional and grazing						
	_₄ Other (specify:	d0100oth)					
2.	Of the dairy cows on this operation today, approximately what percen	t are:					
	a. Holstein?	d0101	%				
	b. Jersey?	d0102	%				
	c. Other, including mixed dairy breeds? (specify:	d0103oth) d0103	%				
	Tota	al (should equal 100%) 0	%				
3.	Is this premises producing raw milk or raw/unpasteurized milk chees	se products for human					
	consumption or for a cow share program?	d0104 🔲 Yes 🗌]] No				
4.	Is this premises certified organic?	d0105 🗖 Yes 🕻] No				
5.	During the 30-day reference period , what was the primary housing t	ype used for each of the					
	following types of cattle while on this operation?						

[Insert the appropriate housing type code from the table below.]

	Housing	type	e codes
1	Individual outside hutch/pen	5	Freestall with or without access to open/dry lot
2	Individual inside hutch/pen – heated or nonheated calf barn	6	Open/dry lot/multiple animals outside area with or without barn or shed (excludes pasture)
3	Tie stall or stanchion	7	Multiple animals inside area/barn
4	Pasture	8	Other (specify in Other column according to cattle type)

April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions B.8.c.- C.5.

- a. Preweaned dairy heifers. d0107/d0107oth ____
- b. Weaned, but not bred, dairy heifers.....d0108/d0108oth __
- c. Bred dairy heifersd0109/d0109oth _____
- d. Lactating cows.d0110/d0110oth _
- e. Dry cows.d0111/d0111oth _____
- 6. During the **30-day reference period**, were the following animal types present on this operation? If Yes, have any of these animal types been sick or died? Were any of the following animal types present on an adjacent operation(s) where fence-line contact with this operation's cattle was possible?

Animal type	On this operation? (If Yes, answer <u>Sick</u> column; if No, go to <u>Adjacent Operation</u> column)		On an <u>adjacent</u> <u>operation</u> where fence- line contact with this operation's cattle was possible?
a. Dairy cattle			☐1 Yes ☐3 No ☐4 Don't know d0132
b. Beef cattle	□1 Yes □3 No	☐1 Yes ☐ ₃ No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0112	d0122	☐4 Don't know d0133
c. Chickens or other poultry	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0113	Ch Yes Ca₃ No d0123	$\square_1 \text{ Yes } \square_3 \text{ No}$ $\square_4 \text{ Don't know } d0134$
d. Horses, donkeys,	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	☐r Yes ☐₃ No	□1 Yes □3 No
mules, or similar	d0114	d0124	□4 Don't know d0135
e. Pigs (domestic)	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0115	In Yes In 3 No d0125	$\square_1 \text{ Yes } \square_3 \text{ No}$ $\square_4 \text{ Don't know } d0136$
f. Pigs (feral)	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	I Yes I₃ No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0116	d0126	☐4 Don't know d0137
g. Sheep	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0117	d0127	☐4 Don't know d0138
h. Goats	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	I Yes I₃ No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0118	d0128	☐4 Don't know d0139
i. Dogs (domestic or feral)	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	☐t Yes ☐₃ No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0119	d0129	☐4 Don't know d0140
j. Cats (domestic or feral)	☐1 Yes ☐3 No	☐t Yes 🗔₃ No	☐1 Yes ☐3 No
	d0120	d0130	☐4 Don't know d0141
k. Other (specify:) d0121oth	☐ ₁ Yes ☐ ₃ No d0121	☐t Yes ☐₃ No d0131	$\square_1 \text{ Yes } \square_3 \text{ No}$ $\square_4 \text{ Don't know } d0142$

7.	Are there any commercial poultry operations located within 5 miles of this operation's cattle herd?
8.	During the 30-day reference period , where were this operation's dead cattle disposed?
	[Check only one .] d0144
	□ ₁ On-site
	\square_2 Off-site
	□ ₃ Both
	□₄ Not applicable – no deaths
	Section D – Milking Procedures
1.	What type of milking facilities are used on this operation? [Check all that apply.] d0201
	□₀ Tie stall or stanchion barn
	C Robotic/voluntary milking systems
	□d Other (specify:
2.	During the 30-day reference period , how many times per day were the majority of cows milked?
	[Check only one.] d0202
	□ ₁ Once a day
	□₂ Twice a day
	□₃ Three times a day
	□₄ More than three times a day
3.	Are all cows milked the same number of times per day?
	a. If No, does the frequency of milking seem to be associated with clinical signs? (i.e., has there
	been a difference in the number of cows with clinical signs based on the number of times they were
	milked per day?) d0204 Dr Yes Dr No D Don't know
	(1). If Yes to Question 3.a., please explain:
4.	During the 30-day reference period , were the teats sprayed with water or another solution, excluding
	pre-teat dip, prior to milking?
5.	During the 30-day reference period , was forestripping performed prior to milking?
	d0207 🔲 1 Yes 🔲 3 No
6.	During the 30-day reference period , were teats pre-dipped prior to milking? $d0208$ \square_1 Yes \square_3 No
[lf	Yes, continue. If No, go to Question 7.]

April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions C.7.-D.6.a.

a. Please specify product used: _____

April 12, 2024

d0209oth

	b.	What method was used to apply pre-dip? [Check only one.] d0210
		□₁ Teat dipping cup
		□₂ Teat sprayer
		$igsqcup_3$ Automatic brush with scrubber and dryer
		Other (specify:
7.	Du	ring the 30-day reference period , how were the teats dried prior to milking? [Check all that apply.]
	d02	
	_	a Paper towel used on one cow only
		p Paper towel used on more than one cow
		c Cloth towel used on one cow only
		Cloth towel used on more than one cow
		Not applicable – teats were not dried
8.	Du	ring the 30-day reference period , were teats post-dipped after milking?do212 🗔 Yes 🗔 No
	a.	If Yes, please specify product used:d0213oth
9.	Du	ring the 30-day reference period, did this operation use a backflush system in milking units?
	a.	If Yes, was the backflush system:
		(1). Used for every milking?
		(2). Automatic or manual? do216 🔲 Automatic 🗔 Manual
		(3). Does the backflush system include a disinfectant?
10.		iring the 30-day reference period , did parlor workers wear disposable gloves while milking cows?
		If Always or Sometimes, on average how many cows were contacted while wearing a single pair of
		wee? [Check only one .] d0219 \square_1 Only 1 \square_2 2–10 \square_3 11–50 \square_4 51–100 \square_4 101+
[lf t		operation has a parlor, continue. If not, go to Question 13.]
11.	Du	Iring the 30-day reference period , was the parlor cleaned after each milking shift?
	a.	If Always or Sometimes, which of the following best describes the cleaning procedures? [Check
		ly one.] d0221
		1 Wash parlor with water or steam only
		2 Chemically disinfect only
		3 Wash with water and chemically disinfect
		4 Other (specify:
Apr		2, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions D.6.b11. 11

12. Does this operation use a CIP (clean in place) system	n? d0222 🔲 Yes 🛄 No									
a. If Yes, how many times a day is cleaning conducted? [Check only one.] d0223										
2 2										
3 3										
4 4 or more										
13. Have any of the milking or parlor practices changed since the syndrome was first observed on this										
premises?	d0224 🔲 1 Yes 🛄 No									
a. If Yes, please explain:	d0225oth									
14. During the 30-day reference period , did milk trucks										
15. During the 30-day reference period , approximately										
premises?										
16. During the 30-day reference period , which of the fo milk on this premises? For each practice used, was t										
treated, or not treated prior to the disposal practice?										
Practice to dispose of waste milk:										
(If checked, answer Treatment column)	Treatment prior to the disposal practice?									
[Check all that apply.] d0228	[Check all that apply.]									
\Box_{a} Fed to calves on this dairy	□ _a Pasteurized/ heat treated □ _b Chemical treatment □ _c No treatment d0229									
$\square_{\rm b}$ Fed to calves at another premises	□a Pasteurized/ heat treated □b Chemical treatment □c No treatment d0230									
$\Box_{\rm c}$ Fed to swine (on or off-site)	□ a Pasteurized/ heat treated □ b Chemical treatment □ c No treatment d0231									
\Box_{d} Fed to cats/dogs on the dairy	□ a Pasteurized/ heat treated □ b Chemical treatment □ c No treatment d0232									
□ _e Disposed in lagoon	□a Pasteurized/ heat treated □b Chemical treatment □c No treatment d0233									
Gring for the formation of the formation	□ a Pasteurized/heat treated □ b Chemical treatment □ c No treatment d0234									

Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions D.12.-17.

a. If Yes, how have practices changed: _____

Section E – Animal Movements

1. Were animals of the following cattle classes **added** to this premises during the **30-day reference period**?

Cattle class	Added to the premises during the 30-day reference period?
a. Preweaned dairy or beef calves	□1 Yes □3 No d0301
b. Weaned but not bred dairy heifers	□1 Yes □3 No d0302
c. Bred dairy heifers	□1 Yes □3 No d0303
d. Fresh dairy heifers	□1 Yes □3 No d0304
e. Lactating dairy cows	□ ₁ Yes □ ₃ No d0305
f. Dry dairy cows	□1 Yes □3 No d0306
g. Beef cows, bulls, steers, heifers	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0307
h. Dairy bulls	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0308

2. Please describe all movements of cattle **onto** this premises beginning with the start of the 30-day reference period.

(Answer all columns for each movement. If more space is needed, please use the continuation table at the end of the questionnaire.)

Date of movement (mm/dd/yy)	Cattle class/type	Number of head	Origin (premises/farm name, city, state)
d0309a	d0309b	d0309c	d0309d
d0310a	d0310b		

	d0311b	d0311c	
d0312a		d0312c	
	d0313b	d0313c	d0313d

Click to go to Continuation Table

3. Were animals of the following cattle classes **removed** from the premises during the **30-day reference period** or **since clinical signs were first observed**? [Answer **both** columns.]

Cattle class	Removed from the premises during the 30- day reference period?	Removed from the premises since clinical signs were first observed?
a. Preweaned dairy or beef calves	□1 Yes □3 No d0314	□1 Yes □3 No d0322
b. Weaned but not bred dairy heifers	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0315	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0323
c. Bred dairy heifers	☐ ₁ Yes ☐₃ No d0316	1 Yes 3 No
d. Fresh dairy heifers	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0317	1 Yes 3 No
e. Lactating dairy cows	□ ₁ Yes □ ₃ No d0318	1 Yes 3 No
f. Dry dairy cows	□1 Yes □3 No d0319	1 Yes 3 No
g. Beef cows, bulls, steers, heifers	□ ₁ Yes □ ₃ No	1 Yes 3 No
h. Dairy bulls	□1 Yes □3 No d0321	□1 Yes □3 No d0329

4. Please describe all movements of cattle **off** this premises beginning with the start of the 30-day reference period.

(Answer all columns for each movement. If more space is needed, please use the continuation table at the end of the questionnaire.)

Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions E.2.- 4.

Date of movement (mm/dd/yy)	Cattle class/type	Number of head	Destination (premises/farm name, city, state)
d0331a	d0331b	- d0331c	
d0332a	d0332b		
d0333a	d0333b	d0333c	d0333d
d0334a	d0334b		

Click to go to Continuation Table

5.	During the 30-day reference period , how often were the following types of cattle isolated (kept						
	physically separated) before being comingled with this operation's cattle?						
	(Check NA if not applicable, i.e., did not have cattle return and/or join during the time frame.)						
	a. Cattle returning to the operation? d0335 🗖 Always 🔂 Sometimes 📑 Never 🗔 NA						
	b. New cattle joining the operation (permanently or temporarily)?						
	d0336 🗖1 Always 🗖2 Sometimes 🗔 Never 🗔 NA						
[lf C	Questions 5. a. and b. BOTH are Never or NA, go to Question 7.]						
6.	How many days were these types of cattle typically isolated?						
	(Check NA if not applicable, i.e., did not have cattle return and/or join during the time frame.)						
	a. Cattle returning to the operation? d0337# days 🗖 NA						
	b. New cattle joining the operation (permanently or temporarily)?						
	d0338 # days 🗖 NA						
7.	During the 30-day reference period , did any cattle leave this operation for any purpose (e.g.,						
	veterinary clinic, show, sale, petting zoo, or similar) and then return to this operation?						
	d0339 TYes J No						

Section F – Operation Management

April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions E.4.-7.

1.	. During the 30-day reference period , which of the following describes your standard colostrum									
	fee	ding practices for calves? [Check only one.] d0401								
		Unpasteurized cow colostrum from a single dam								
		Pasteurized cow colostrum from a single dam								
	 3	Unpasteurized pooled cow colostrum								
	4	Pasteurized pooled cow colostrum								
		Commercial colostrum replacer								
	\Box_6	Calves are not fed colostrum								
2.	Wh	ich of the following liquid diets are calves fed prior to weaning? [Check all that apply.] d0402								
		Medicated/Nonmedicated milk replacer								
		Unpasteurized milk								
		Pasteurized milk								
		Acidified milk								
		Other (specify:								
3.	Wh	at are the water sources for cattle?								
	a.	Off-site fresh water (e.g., municipal, community, commercial) d0403 🛛 Yes 🕞 No								
	b.	Well								
	c.	Surface water (e.g., pond, canal) No								
	d.	Other (specify:								
4.	Are	e water treatments (e.g., chlorination) used in the drinking water for the cattle on this operation?								
	a.	If Yes, are these treatments conducted:								
5.		ring the 30-day reference period , which best describes how frequently the water delivery								
		stems (e.g., water tank or trough, waterer) were drained and cleaned? [Check only one.] d0409								
		Daily 🗖 Weekly 🗖 2-3 times per month 🗖 Never								
		next two questions, "Always" is 100% of the time, "Most of the time" is 51–99% of the time,								
		times" is 1–50% of the time, and "Never" is 0% of the time.								
6.		ring the 30-day reference period , how often were wild birds observed in/around sources from								
		ich the cows drink? <i>[Check only one.]</i> d0410 Always 🗖 Most of the time 🗖 Sometimes 🗖 Never								
7										
7.	vvr	ere are feed rations fed at this dairy being mixed? [Check only one .]								
8.	 Do	feed components include:								
0.	20									
Apr	il 12	, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions F.1 8.a. 14								

a. Feather/other poultry meal	d0412 1 Yes	∐ ₃ No	□_ Don't Know
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b. Poultry litter/manure	d0413 🔲 1	Yes 🔲 3 No	4 Don't Know
c. Other poultry byproducts	d0414 🔲 1	Yes 🔲 3 No	4 Don't Know
(1). If Yes, specify:			d0415oth

9. During the **30-day reference period**, how frequently were wild birds, wild animals, and rodents able to access cattle feed or feed ingredients (e.g., feed spillage, open bag, cover left open, feedline, commodity bays)? For the next two questions, "Always" is 100% of the time, "Most of the time" is 51–99% of the time, "Sometimes" is 1–50% of the time, and "Never" is 0% of the time.

Ar	nimal type	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Never					
a.	Large birds (e.g., waterfowl such as ducks and geese, raptors such as hawks) d0416	1		3	4					
b.	Small birds (e.g., finches, sparrows, starlings, pigeons, blackbirds, grackles, cowbirds) d0417	1		3	4					
C.	Wild animals (e.g., raccoons, opossums, coyotes, feral swine, deer, rabbits, foxes) d0418	1		3	4					
d.	Rodents (e.g., rats, mice, squirrels, gophers) d0419	1		3	4					
10.	0. During the 30-day reference period , did this operation ever transport cattle in trucks and/or trailers									

	share	ed with	n other	livestock	operations?						d0420]₁ Yes	B No
10	. Durin	ig the	30-day	reference	:e period , d	id this c	operation	n ever t	ransport	cattle ir	n trucks a	and/or tra	ailers

[If No, go to Question 13.]

11. Were shared trucks or trailers cleaned prior to use?	, d0421 🛄 Y	es 🛄 No
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12.	Which of the following be	st describes the cleaning	procedures? [Ch	neck only one.] d0422
-----	---------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------	-----------------------

\Box_1 Wash vehicle with water or steam ϵ	only
--	------

- \square_2 Chemically disinfect only
- \square_3 Wash vehicle and chemically disinfect
- 4 Other (specify: _______d0422oth)

[If No, go to Question 17.]

14. Were separate buckets used to handle manure and feed?	d0424 🗍 Yes	🔲 No

15. Was equipment (excluding separate buckets) cleaned between use for manure and use for feed?

April 12, 2024	Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions F.8.b 15.	15
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16.	5. If Yes to Question 15, which of the following best describes the cleaning procedures? [Che	eck only one.] d0426
	\square_1 Wash equipment with water or steam only	
	\square_2 Chemically disinfect only	
	$igsqcup_3$ Wash equipment and chemically disinfect	
	D₄ Other (specify:c	d0426oth)
17.	7. What kind(s) of bedding are used on this dairy? [Check all that apply.] d0427	
	\Box_{a} Wood shavings and/or sawdust	
	□ Straw and/or hay	
	□ _c Sand	
	□d Rice hulls	
	□ _e Paper	
	☐ Compost and/or dried manure	
	□ Rubber mats/mattress	
	□h Other (specify:	
18.	3. Prior to use, is fresh bedding accessible to:	
	a. Wild birds	Yes 🔲 No
	b. Wild animals (e.g., raccoons, opossum, coyotes, foxes)	Yes 🛄 No
	c. Domestic animals (e.g., dogs, cats)	Yes 🔲 No
19.	9. What type of water is used to flush the alleys? [Check all that apply.] d0431	
	□a Lagoon or recycled flush water	
	□ Surface pond water	
	□ Municipal water	
	□d Well water	
	Other (specify: d0431oth)	
20.). During the 30-day reference period or since clinical signs were first observed , was ma	anure on
	this operation: [Answer both columns.]	

	30-day reference period	Since clinical signs were first observed
a. Stored on premises?	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0432	□1 Yes □3 No d0436
b. Composted for bedding?	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0433	□ ₁ Yes □ ₃ No

April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions F.16.- 20.b.

c. Applied to land managed by this premises?	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0434	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0438
d. Removed, sold, or given away?	□1 Yes □3 No d0435	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0439

Questions 22–26 refer to persons such as the producer, employees, farm help, crews, or similar.

- 23. During the **30-day reference period**, did any workers on this operation visit another dairy premises?
- 25. Are any workers or members of their households employed by any of the following:

	Other dairy operations?	Swine farms?	Poultry farms?	Other livestock operations?
a. Workers	☐1 Yes ☐3 No ☐4 Don't know d0444	☐ 1 Yes ☐₃ No ☐₄ Don't know d0446	I Yes I₃ No 4 Don't know d0448	☐1 Yes ဩ₃ No □₄ Don't know d0450
b. Members of household	☐1 Yes ☐3 No ☐4 Don't know d0445	☐ ₁ Yes ☐ ₃ No ☐ ₄ Don't know d0447	☐ ₁ Yes ☐ ₃ No ☐ ₄ Don't know d0449	$\square_1 \text{ Yes } \square_3 \text{ No}$ $\square_4 \text{ Don't know}_{d0451}$

26. Do any employees own their own livestock and/or poultry, including small backyard herds/flocks?

27. During the **30-day reference period**, did any of the following types of people visit this operation?

If Yes, how many times did they visit and did they have physical contact with the cattle?

		Did they visit the	lf Yes,	
Vis	sitor type	operation? (If Yes, answer next two columns)	How many times did they visit?	Did this visitor have physical contact with cattle?
a.	Veterinarian	□1 Yes □3 No d0453	d0453a	□1 Yes □3 No d0453b
b.	Nutritionist or feed consultant	□1 Yes □3 No d0454	d0454a	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0454b
c.	Breeding technician	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0455	d0455a	□1 Yes □3 No d0455b

d.	Feed or feed ingredient delivery personnel	1 Yes 3 No d0456	d0456a	□1 Yes □3 No d0456b
e.	Milk hauler	□1 Yes □3 No d0457	d0457a	I Yes I₃ No d0457b
f.	Contract hauler driver or vehicle (e.g., cattle, manure)	□1 Yes □3 No d0458	d0458a	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0458b
g.	Renderer	□1 Yes □3 No d0459	d0459a	□ ₁ Yes □ ₃ No d0459b
h.	Hoof trimmer	□1 Yes □3 No d0460	d0460a	I Yes I₃ No d0460b
i.	Other (specify:)	□1 Yes □3 No d0461	d0461a	1 Yes 3 No d0461b
j.	Other (specify:)	☐1 Yes ☐3 No d0462		☐₁ Yes ☐₃ No d0462b

Section G – Environmental Factors & Wild Birds

1. Are the following water body types visible or within 350 yards (about three football fields) of this operation?

a.	Pond or lake	d0501 🔲	1 Yes 🗖 No
b.	Stream or river	d0502 🔲	1 Yes 🗖 No
c.	Wetland or swamp	d0503 🔲	Yes 🛄 No
d.	Wastewater lagoon	d0504 🗖	1 Yes 🗔 No
e.	Standing water during the 30-day reference period	d0505 D	Yes 🗖 No
f.	Water ditch or canal	d0506 🔲	Yes 🛄 No
g.	Other (specify:	_ d0507oth) d0507 🔲	1 Yes 🗖 No

[If Question 1.a. through g. are all No, go to Question 3.]

- 3. What is the approximate distance (in yards) to the closest field where crops or hay are harvested? [Check only one.] d0509

 \Box_1 50 yards or less \Box_2 51–100 yards \Box_3 101–350 yards \Box_2 351 yards or more

April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions F.20.d.- G.3.

- 4. For this closest field, approximately how many wild waterfowl or shorebirds (e.g., ducks, geese, wading birds, gulls) were seen during the **30-day reference period**? [Check only one.] d0510
 □₁ None □₂ Tens □₃ Hundreds □₄ Thousands □₅ Don't know
- 5. During the **30-day reference period**, how frequently were the following types of wild birds **seen on the operation and within 100 yards of the cattle**?

For this question, "Often" is 51–100% of the time, "Sometimes" is 1–50% of the time, and "Never" is 0% of the time.

Bird type	Often	Sometimes	Never
a. Waterfowl (e.g., ducks, geese)			
b. Gulls d0512		2	3
c. Other water birds (e.g., egrets, cormorants) d0513		2	
d. Pigeons and doves d0514		2	
e. Blackbirds, crows, cowbirds, grackles d0515		2	3
f. Small perching birds (e.g., sparrows, starlings, swallows) d0516	D r	2	3
g. Wild turkeys, pheasants, quail d0517	D i		□ 3
h. Raptors (e.g., eagles, hawks, owls, vultures) d0518		2	□ 3
i. Other d0519 (specify:) d0519oth	G	2	

6. During the 30-day reference period, did you or other farm workers observe any sick or dead wild birds on the premises?
do520 1 Yes 3 No
[If No, go to Question 7.]
a. Specify the type(s) of sick or dead birds:
do521 at the dosen of the dosen of

7. During the **30-day reference period**, how often were the following wild animals, or evidence of their presence, seen on the premises?

For this question, "Often" is 51–100% of the time, "Sometimes" is 1–50% of the time, and "Never" is 0% of the time.

Comments Section

Please use this section for anything else you would like to add. For example, how do you think HPAI was/is spreading on your operation or in the geographic area? Is there something about your operation or your experience with this syndrome that you would like to share?do601

Please attach any additional information you think would be valuable to this investigation, such as laboratory results prior to syndrome diagnosis, a site map with impacted pens labeled, full ration ingredient list, milk production records, hospital records, or the number of cows impacted per day. April 12, 2024 Interviewer Notes - General Comments & Questions G.7.- 8. Section B, Question 8.b. Continuation Table

Date clinical signs were first observed in the pen (mm/dd/yy)	Pen number	Cattle class	Pen average days in milk
d0080a	d0080b	- d0080c	d0080d
d0081a	d0081b	- d0081c	
d0082a	d0082b	- d0082c	d0082d
d0083a		- d0083c	d0083d
d0084a	d0084b	d0084c	d0084d

Click to return to Section B

Section E, Question 2. Continuation Table

Date of movement (mm/dd/yy)	Cattle class/type	Number of head	Origin (premises/farm name, city, state)
d0350a	d0350b		
d0351a	d0351b	d0351c	d0351d
d0352a	d0352b	d0352c	d0352d
d0353a	d0353b	d0353c	d0353d
d0354a	d0354b	d0354c	d0354d

d0355a	d0355b	d0355c	d0355d		
Click to return to Section E					

Section	E.	Question 4.	Continuation	Table
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Date of movement (mm/dd/yy)	Cattle class/type	Number of head	Destination (premises/farm name, city, state)
d0360a	d0360b		d0360d
d0361a	d0361b		d0361d
d0362a	d0362b	d0362c	d0362d
d0363a	d0363b	d0363c	d0363d
d0364a	d0364b	d0364c	d0364d
d0365a	d0365b		d0365d

Click to return to Section E

Click "File Name Generator" and Copy the field below it, then click "Save As" button, and paste as file name.



