



National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study 2024 Adult Day Services Center Questionnaire

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention conducts the National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS). Please complete this questionnaire about the adult day services center at the location listed below.

- If this adult day services center is associated with another adult day services center or is part of a facility or campus that offers multiple levels of care, please answer only for the adult day services portion operating at the location listed below.
- Please consult records and other staff as needed to answer questions.
- If you need assistance or have questions, go to <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/npals/index.htm> or call 1-855-500-1435.
- **Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.**

CASE ID
DIRECTOR'S NAME OR "CURRENT DIRECTOR"
FACILITY NAME, LICENSE NUMBER
FACILITY PHYSICAL STREET ADDRESS
CITY, ST ZIP

Please provide your contact information. Your information may be used for contact related to participation in current and future NPALS waves and will be kept confidential. PLEASE PRINT

Your name	First Name	<input type="text"/>	Last Name	<input type="text"/>
Your work telephone number, with	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Your work e-mail address	<input type="text"/>			
Your job title	<input type="text"/>			



every NCHS employee, contractor, and agent has taken an oath and is subject to a jail term of up to five years, a fine of up to \$250,000, or both if he or she willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you. In addition to the above cited laws, NCHS complies with the Federal Cybersecurity Enhancement Act of 2015 (6 U.S.C. §§ 151 and 151 note) which protects Federal information systems from cybersecurity risks by screening their networks.

Background Information

1. What is the type of ownership of this adult day services center? **MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER**

- ☐ Private—nonprofit
☐ Private—for profit
☐ Publicly traded company or limited liability company (LLC)
☐ Government—federal, state, county,

2. Is this adult day services center...
MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW

	Y	N
a. licensed or certified by your State specifically to provide adult day services, or accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. authorized or otherwise set up to participate in Medicaid (Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, or Medicaid managed care) or part of a Program of All-inclusive Care for the Elderly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

→ If you answered "No" to both 2a and 2b, skip to **question 37**

3. What is the total number of participants currently enrolled at this adult day services center? Include all participants on this center's roster, no matter how frequently they attend, if they are receiving services at their residence or virtually (on-line or by telephone), if they share an enrollment spot, or if the center has temporarily closed or suspended services.

If none, enter "0."

Number of participants

→ If you answered "0," skip to **question 37**

4. Based on a typical week, what is the approximate average number of participants this adult day services center serves daily, either at this physical location, at the participant's residence, or virtually

(on-line or by telephone)? **If none, enter "0."**

Average daily attendance of

5. What is the **maximum** number of participants allowed at this adult day services center at this location? *This may be called the allowable daily capacity and is usually determined by law or by fire code but may also be a program decision.*

If none, enter "0."

Maximum number of participants allowed

6. Is this center owned by a person, group, or organization that owns or manages **two or more adult day services centers**? *This may include a corporate chain.*

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

7. Which **one** of the following best describes the participant needs that the **services of this center** are designed to meet? **MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER**

- ☐ ONLY social/recreational needs—NO health/medical needs
☐ PRIMARILY social/recreational needs and SOME health/medical needs
☐ EQUALLY social/recreational and health/medical needs
☐ PRIMARILY health/medical needs and SOME social/recreational needs
☐ ONLY health/medical needs—NO social/recreational needs

8. Of this center's revenue from paid participant fees, about what percentage comes from each of the following sources? *Your entries should add up to 100%. Enter "0" for any sources that do not apply.*

a. Medicaid (include revenue from Medicaid state plans, Medicaid waivers, Medicaid managed care, or California)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
b. Medicare (include Medicare Advantage and Traditional or Original Medicare)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
c. Older Americans Act/Title III	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
d. Veteran's Administration	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
e. Other federal, state, or local government	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %

f. Out-of-pocket payment by the participant or family	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
g. Private insurance	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
h. Other source	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %
TOTAL	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> %

NOTE: Your entries should add up to 100%.

9. An Electronic Health Record (EHR) is a computerized version of the participant's health and personal information used in the management of the participant's health care. Other than for accounting or billing purposes, does this adult day services center use Electronic Health Records?

- ☐ Yes
☒ No → Skip to **question 11**

10. Does this adult day services center's Electronic Health Records system support **electronic health information exchange with each of the following providers**? *Do not include faxing. MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW*

	Yes	No
a. Physician	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Pharmacy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Hospital	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Skilled nursing facility, nursing home, or inpatient rehabilitation facility	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Other long-term care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. Is this a specialized center that serves only participants with particular diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No → Skip to **question 13**

12. In which of the following diagnoses, conditions, or disabilities does this center specialize? **MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW**

	Ye	N
a. Alzheimer disease or other dementias	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Intellectual and other developmental disabilities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

c. Multiple sclerosis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Parkinson's disease	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Severe mental illness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Traumatic brain injury	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Other (please specify)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="text"/>		

13. In the last 12 months, did this center use any of the following types of telehealth tools to assess, diagnose, monitor, or treat participants? **MARK YES, NO, OR DON'T KNOW IN EACH ROW**

	Yes	No	Don't Know
a. Telephone audio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Videoconference software with audio (e.g., Zoom, Webex, FaceTime)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

14. Does this center have the following infection control policies and practices? MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW

	Yes	No
a. Have a written Emergency Operations Plan that is specific to or includes pandemic response	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Have a designated staff member or consultant responsible for coordinating the infection control program	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Offer annual influenza vaccination to participants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Offer annual influenza vaccination to all employees or contract staff	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Offer COVID-19 vaccination to participants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Offer COVID-19 vaccination to all employees or contract staff	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Screen participants daily for infection (e.g., screen for fever or respiratory symptoms) if an outbreak occurs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Limit hours or temporarily close this center if an outbreak occurs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Impose restrictions on family, relatives, visitors, volunteers, or non-essential consultant personnel (e.g., barbers, delivery personnel) entering the building	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Masking if an outbreak occurs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Services Offered

15. Services currently offered by this center can include services offered at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). For each service listed below... MARK ALL THAT APPLY IN EACH ROW

This adult day services center...	Provides the service by paid center employees or Arranges for the service to be provided	Refers participants or family to outside service providers	Does not provide, arrange, or refer for this service
a. Hospice or palliative care services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Social work services—provided by licensed social workers or persons with a bachelor's or master's degree in social work, and may include an array of services such as psychosocial assessment, individual or group counseling, support groups, and referral services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Mental or behavioral health services—target participants' mental, emotional, psychological, or psychiatric well-being and may include diagnosing, describing, evaluating, and treating mental	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>

d. <u>Therapy services</u> —physical, occupational, or speech therapies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. <u>Pharmacy services</u> —including filling of or delivery of prescriptions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. <u>Dietary and nutritional services</u> —including meal pickup or delivery	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. <u>Skilled nursing services</u> —must be performed by an RN, LPN, or LVN and are medical in nature	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. <u>Transportation services for medical or dental appointments</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. Daily round trip transportation services to or from this center	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. <u>Routine and emergency dental services</u> by a licensed dentist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. <u>Home health care</u> —medical, therapeutic, and other health care services to help with post-acute and chronic illnesses	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. <u>Home care</u> —assistance with completing self-care, activities of daily living, and instrumental activities of daily living such as housekeeping, errands, and appointments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Participant Profile

When answering questions 16-26, include all participants on this center's roster, no matter how frequently they attend, if they are receiving services at their residence or virtually (on-line or by telephone), if they share an enrollment spot, or if the center has temporarily closed or suspended services.

16. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the age breakdown? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants.

	Number of Participants
a. Under 65 years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. 65-74 years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. 75-84 years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. 85 years or older	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
TOTAL	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

NOTE: Total should be the same as the number of participants provided in question 3.

17. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the racial-ethnic breakdown? Count each participant only once. If a non-Hispanic participant falls under more than one category, please include them in the "Two or more races" category. Enter "0" for any categories with no participants.

	Number of Participant
a. Hispanic or Latino, of any race	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Two or more races, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. American Indian or Alaska Native, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. Asian, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
e. Black, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
g. White, not Hispanic or Latino	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
h. Some other category reported in this center's system	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
i. Not reported (race and ethnicity unknown)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
TOTAL	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

NOTE: Total should be the same as the number of participants provided in question 3.

18. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, what is the gender identity breakdown? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants.

	Number of Participant
a. Male	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Female	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. Transgender, non-binary, or another gender	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
TOTAL	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

NOTE: Total should be the same as the number of participants provided in question 3.

19. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many have been diagnosed with each of the

following conditions? Enter “0” for any categories with no participants.

	Number of
a. Alzheimer disease or other dementias	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Arthritis	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. Asthma	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. Chronic kidney disease	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
e. COPD (chronic bronchitis or emphysema)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
f. Depression	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
g. Diabetes	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
h. Heart disease (for example, congestive heart failure, coronary or ischemic heart disease,	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
i. High blood pressure or hypertension	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
j. Intellectual or developmental disability	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
k. Osteoporosis	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

20. As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many were treated in a hospital emergency department in the last 90 days? If none, enter “0.”

Number of participants

21. As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many were discharged from an overnight hospital stay in the last 90 days? *Exclude trips to the hospital emergency department that did not result in an overnight hospital stay. If none, enter "0."*

Number of participants

22. During the last 30 days, for how many of the participants currently enrolled at this adult day services center did Medicaid pay for some or all of their services received at this center? *Please include any participants that received funding from a Medicaid state plan, Medicaid waiver, Medicaid managed care, or California regional center. If none, enter "0."*

Number of participants

23. In the last 12 months, how many coronavirus disease (COVID-19) cases did this center have among participants? *If none, enter "0."*

Number of COVID-19 cases

→ If you answered "0", skip to **question 25**



24. Of the COVID-19 cases in your center in the last 12 months, how many cases resulted in each of the following? Enter "0" if none or select don't know if you do not know the number.

	Number of COVID-19	Don't Know
a.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Death	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. Assistance refers to needing any help or supervision from another person, or use of assistive devices. Of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many now need any assistance at their usual residence or this center in each of the following activities? Enter "0" for any categories with no participants.

	Number of
a. With transferring in and out of a chair	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. With eating, like cutting up food	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. With dressing	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. With bathing or showering	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
e. With using the bathroom (toileting)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
f. With locomotion or walking—this includes using a cane, walker, or wheelchair and/or help from another person	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

26. As best you know, of the participants currently enrolled at this center, about how many had a fall in the last 90 days? Include falls that occurred in your center or off-site, whether or not the participant was injured, and whether or not anyone saw the participant fall or caught them. Please just count one fall per participant who fell, even if the participant fell more than one time. If one of your participants fell during the last 90 days, but is currently in the hospital or rehabilitation facility, please include that person in your count. **If no participants had a fall, enter "0."**

Number of participants

27. An individual is considered an **employee** if the center is required to issue a **Form W-2** federal tax form on their behalf. For each staff type below, indicate how many **full-time employees** and **part-time employees** this center currently has. Include employees who work at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone). **Enter "0" for any categories with no employees.**

	Number of Full-	Number of Part-Time
a. Registered nurses (RNs)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Licensed practical nurses (LPNs) / licensed vocational nurses (LVNs)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. Certified nursing assistants, nursing assistants, home health aides, home care aides, personal care aides, personal care assistants, and medication technicians	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. Social workers—licensed social workers or persons with a bachelor's or master's degree in social work	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
e. Activities directors or activities staff	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

28. Contract or agency staff refer to individuals or organization staff under contract with and working at this center but are not directly employed by the center. Does this center have any nursing, aide, social work, or activities contract or agency staff? *Include contract staff who work at this physical location, at a participant's residence, or virtually (on-line or by telephone).*

☐ Yes

☐ No → Skip to **question 30**

29. For each staff type below, indicate how many full-time contract or agency staff and part-time contract or agency staff this center currently has. *Do not include individuals directly employed by this center.*

Enter "0" for any categories with no contract or agency staff.

	Number of Full-Time Contract or	Number of Part-Time Contract or
a. Registered nurses (RNs)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Licensed practical nurses (LPNs) / licensed vocational nurses (LVNs)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
c. Certified nursing assistants, nursing assistants, home health aides, home care aides, personal care aides, personal care assistants, and medication technicians or medication aides	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
d. Social workers—licensed social workers or persons with a bachelor's or master's degree in social work	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
e. Activities directors or activities staff	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

30. In the last 12 months, how often was this center short-staffed?

☐ Always

☐ Sometimes

☐ Never

*The next series of questions asks about aide employees, which includes certified nursing assistants, nursing assistants, home health aides, home care aides, personal care aides, personal care assistants, and medication technicians or medication aides. Contract workers are **not** to be included in your answers.*

31. Does this center offer the following benefits to full-time aide employees?
MARK YES OR NO IN EACH ROW

	Yes	No
a. Health insurance for the employee only	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Health insurance that includes family coverage	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Dental, vision, or prescription drug benefits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Life insurance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. A pension, a 401(k), or a 403(b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Paid childcare, childcare subsidies, or assistance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Paid personal time off, vacation time, or sick leave	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Overtime pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

i. Bonuses or regular pay ☐ ☐

j. Reimburse/pay for initial training ☐ ☐

32. How many hours of training does this center require aide employees to have for each of the following?

Enter "0" if no hours of training are required.

	Number of hours
a. Initial training prior to providing care	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
b. Continuing education, on-going, or on-the-job training	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

33. Does this center provide assistive devices, such as lifting aides, belts, trapeze bars, or other assistive equipment, to your aide employees when moving or lifting participants who cannot move around on their own?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

34. How often does this center offer training to prepare aide employees for each of the following aspects of their jobs? *Include any training offered when becoming an aide and any training offered since aides started working.*
MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN EACH ROW

	Training is always offered	Training is offered occasionally or as needed	Training is offered rarely or never	Don't Know
a. Discussing participant care with participants' families	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Dementia care	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Working with participants that act out or are abusive	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Preventing personal injuries at work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. End of life issues (advance care planning and help families cope with grief)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Relating to participants of different cultures or ethnicities, or with different languages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. Infection control (putting on and taking off personal protective equipment, hand washing)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These next questions ask for information to help inform planning for future waves of NPALS. The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) recently conducted a Direct Care Worker (DCW) Pilot Study as part of NPALS. We asked directors of adult day services centers to sample and provide contact information for two direct care employees or contract staff. We then invited the sampled direct care workers to complete a questionnaire by mail or web.

35. If we were to invite you to participate in a future DCW Study, would you have access to the following information for your direct care employees? If yes, would you be able to provide us with this information to contact your direct care employees?

Have Access?	If yes	Able to provide?
No	Yes	No Yes

a. Full name	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Mailing address	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Email address	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

36. Would you have access to the following information for your direct care contract staff? If yes, would you be able to provide us with this information to contact your direct care contract staff?

	Have Access?		<i>If yes</i> →	Able to Provide?	
	No	Yes		No	Yes
a.Full name	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.Mailing address	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.Email address	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. Please return your questionnaire in the enclosed return envelope or mail it to:
NPALS

