Respondent Questions – Drivers and Motorcyclists

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Data Collector Observation (Recorded before initial interaction)

A.	Mode of transportation
	 □ Car (branch to driver survey) □ SUV/ Crossover (branch to driver survey) □ Minivan (branch to driver survey) □ Van (branch to driver survey) □ Pickup truck (branch to driver survey) □ Motorcycle (branch to motorcycle items of driver survey) □ Other Motor Vehicle: (branch to driver survey) □ Walking (branch to ORU survey) □ Bicycle (branch to ORU survey) □ E-Bicycle (branch to ORU survey) □ Scooter (branch to ORU survey) □ E-Scooter (branch to ORU survey) □ Wheelchair or other assistive aid (branch to ORU survey) □ Other ORU mode: (branch to ORU survey)
D i No	ranch to Driver/Motorcyclist survey as appropriate. river (including Motorcyclist) Survey ote: This survey involves branching and skip logic. Numbered items with an "M" indicate questions out will be asked for motorcyclists in place of the standard question listed above the entry for ivers.
1.	
	What is your age? years

3.	Where are you going to? Own home Someone else's home Work Restaurant/eating place Bar, tavern, club School/church Sport or rec facility/park Store or gas station Hotel/motel Other:
4.	Are you employed as a rideshare driver (e.g., Uber, Lyft)? ☐ Yes, currently driving to/from a job ☐ Yes, not currently driving to/from a job ☐ No
5.	How often do you wear your seat belt when driving? ☐ All of the time ☐ Most of the time ☐ Some of the time ☐ Rarely ☐ Never
<u>If '</u>	"Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type:
5N	1. How often do you wear your helmet when operating a motorcycle?
	☐ All of the time
	☐ Most of the time
	☐ Some of the time
	Rarely
	□ Never

6.	In the past 30 days, where you have seen or heard a message about traffic safety (e.g., sharing the
	road with walkers and cyclists, seatbelt use, speeding, distracted or impaired driving)? Check all
	that apply.
	□ Social media/Internet
	□ Radio
	□ Newspaper
	□ Road sign
	□ Brochure
	□ Police
	□ Billboard
	□ Poster
	□ Other:
	☐ Have not seen/heard any messages in the past 30 days
7	In the past 30 days, have you seen or heard any of the following traffic safety slogans? Check all
, .	that apply.
	☐ Drive Sober or Get Pulled Over
	☐ Buzzed Driving is Drunk Driving
	☐ You Booze, You Lose
	□ Buckle Up
	☐ Drive Hammered. Get Nailed.
	☐ Ride Sober or Get Pulled Over
	□ Look Twice, Save a Life
	☐ Share the Road
	☐ Drive High Get a DUI
	□ Click It or Ticket
	□ 5 to Drive
	☐ Put the Phone Away or Pay
	□ Other:
	☐ Have not seen/heard any slogans in the past 30 days
	= Trave not seem near any stogano in the past so days
8.	How important is it for your State to enforce drinking and driving laws?
	□ Very important
	☐ Fairly important
	☐ Somewhat important
	□ Not that important
0	In the past 20 days, have you ridden in a car driven by compone (including yourself) who was
9.	In the past 30 days, have you ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or using alcohol or drugs?
	"high" or using alcohol or drugs?
	☐ Yes, rode with someone else
	☐ Yes, drove myself
	\square No

If "Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type:	
9M. In the past 30 days, have you ridden on a motorcycle operated by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or using alcohol or drugs? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
 10. Do you think lowering the BAC illegal limit from .08 to .05 would improve driving safety? [If site is in Utah] "Do you think lowering the BAC illegal limit from .08 to .05 improved driving safety?" □ Yes, would improve driving safety □ No, would have no impact on driving safety □ No, would worsen driving safety □ Not sure 	
The following questions ask about your use of alcohol. This is for research purposes only. <i>All of your responses are completely anonymous</i> .	
11. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol? ☐ Never ☐ Monthly or less ☐ 2-4 times/month ☐ 2-3 times/week ☐ 4 or more times/week	
12. How many standard drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day? ☐ 1 or 2 ☐ 3 or 4 ☐ 5 or 6 ☐ 7 to 9 ☐ 10 or more	
13. How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion? ☐ Never ☐ Less than monthly ☐ Monthly ☐ Weekly ☐ Daily or almost daily	
14. In the past 30 days, did you drive a motor vehicle when you thought you had too much alcohol to drink?☐ Yes☐ No)

If "Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type: 14M. In the past 30 days, did you operate a motorcycle when

4M. In the past 30 days, did you operate a motorcycle when you thought you had too much alcohol to drink?
□ Yes
□ No
5. How many alcoholic drinks could you have within two hours before you would consider yoursel unsafe to drive? drinks
f "Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type:
5M. How many alcoholic drinks could you have within two hours before you would consider yourself unsafe to operate a motorcycle?drinks

Please indicate the last time you used one of the following drugs.

	Never	Used in the	Used in the	Used in the
	used	last 4 hours	last 24 hours	last 30 days
16. Cannabis/marijuana (pot, weed)				
17. Sativex or Marinol (dronabinol)				
18. Cocaine				
19. Heroin				
20. LSD (acid)				
21. Ecstasy ("E", MDMA, "X")				
22. Methamphetamine (speed, crank, crystal meth)				
23. Ketamine (Special K)				
24. Morphine or codeine (e.g., Tylenol with codeine)				
25. Other prescription pain medications (Oxycontin/ oxycodone, Percocet, Opana/Oxymorphone, Vicodin/hydrocodone)				
26. ADHD medications or other amphetamines (Ritalin, Adderall, Concerta, Benzedrine, Dexedrine)				
27. Muscle relaxants (Soma, Flexeril)				
28. Benzodiazepines (Xanax/alprazolam, Valium/diazepam, Ativan/lorazepam)				
29. More than one drug simultaneously				

If not "Never used" selected for Question 16:
30. How do you typically use cannabis/marijuana? Check all that apply. □ Smoke
□ Vape
□ Edible □ Dab
☐ Tincture
☐ Topical cream
☐ Drink ☐ Other
If not "Never used" selected for Question 16:
31. Do you have a prescription for cannabis/marijuana? ☐ Yes ☐ No
32. In the past 30 days, have you driven when feeling buzzed/different/high from a drug other than alcohol?
☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type:
32M. In the past 30 days, have you operated a motorcycle when feeling buzzed/different/high from drug other than alcohol? ☐ Yes ☐ No
33. In the past 30 days, have you driven after using alcohol in combination with another drug? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Motorcycle" selected for observation of vehicle type:
33M. In the past 30 days, have you operated a motorcycle after using alcohol in combination with another drug?
□ Yes □ No
34. What is your sex?
□ Female □ Male

35.	nat is your race and/or ethnicity? (Select all that apply and enter additional details in the spaces ow)
	American Indian or Alaska Native (If selected) Provide details below:
	Enter, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.:
	Asian
	(If selected) Provide details below:
	☐ Chinese ☐ Asian Indian
	☐ Filipino
	□ Vietnamese
	☐ Korean
	☐ Japanese☐ Another group (For example, Pakistani, Hmong, Afghan, etc.):
	Black or African American
	(If selected) Provide details below: ☐ African American
	☐ Jamaican
	☐ Haitian
	□ Nigerian
	☐ Ethiopian ☐ Somali
	☐ Another group (For example, Trinidadian and Tobagonian, Ghanian, Congolese, etc.):
	Hispanic or Latino
	(If selected) Provide details below: ☐ Mexican
	□ Puerto Rican
	□ Salvadoran
	□ Cuban
	☐ Dominican ☐ Guatemalan
	☐ Another group (For example, Colombian, Honduran, Spaniard, etc.):
	Middle Eastern or North African
	(If selected) Provide details below: ☐ Lebanese
	☐ Iranian
	☐ Egyptian
	□ Syrian

	Iraqi Israeli Another group (For example, Moroccan, Yemeni, Kurdish, etc.):
(If sele	Hawaiian or Pacific Islander octed) Provide details below: Native Hawaiian Samoan Chamorro Tongan Fijian Marshallese Another group (For example, Chuukese, Palauan, Tahitian, etc.):
	cted) Provide details below: English German Irish Italian Polish Scottish Another group (For example, French, Swedish, Norwegian, etc.):

Data Collector Observations of Drivers/Motorcyclists (Recorded after interaction is complete)

В.	Age ☐ 16-20 ☐ 21-34 ☐ 35-65 ☐ 65+ ☐ Could not determine
C.	Race and/or ethnicity (Select all that apply) ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black or African American ☐ Hispanic or Latino ☐ Middle Eastern or North African ☐ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ☐ White
D.	Sex ☐ Male ☐ Female ☐ Could not determine
E.	Driver Seat Belt Use ☐ Lap and shoulder belts ☐ Shoulder belt only ☐ Lap belt only ☐ No belt use ☐ Could not determine ☐ Not applicable
F.	Front-seat Passenger Seat Belt Use Lap and shoulder belts Shoulder belt only Lap belt only No belt / helmet use Could not determine Not applicable (no passengers)

G.	Mo	otorcycle Type
		Cruiser
		Touring
		Supersport
		Sport
		Dual purpose
		Scooter
		Standard
		Moped
		Other:
		Could not determine
H.	Op	erator Helmet Use
		Yes - DOT-Compliant
		☐ Face shield
		☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors)
		Yes - Not DOT-Compliant
		☐ Face shield
		☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors)
		No helmet
		Could not determine
_		
I.		otorcycle Operator Additional Gear (check all that apply)
		Eye protection
		Top apparel
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors)
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather)
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors)
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding Pants (armored, leather)
		Top apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding jacket (armored, leather) ☐ Denim Jacket ☐ No Jacket ☐ Riding Vest ☐ Long sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt ☐ Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Riding Pants (armored, leather) ☐ Chaps
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts Shoes
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts Shoes Riding Boots (over-ankle, close-toed)
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts Shoes Riding Boots (over-ankle, close-toed) Sneakers
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts Shoes Riding Boots (over-ankle, close-toed) Sneakers Sandals (open toe)
		Top apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding jacket (armored, leather) Denim Jacket No Jacket Riding Vest Long sleeve shirt Short sleeve shirt Bottom apparel HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) Riding Pants (armored, leather) Chaps Jeans Shorts Shoes Riding Boots (over-ankle, close-toed) Sneakers

J.	Motorcycle Passenger Helmet Use (if applicable) ☐ Yes, DOT-Compliant ☐ Face shield ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ Yes, non-DOT-Compliant ☐ Face shield
	 ☐ HIVIZ (reflective, bright colors) ☐ No ☐ Could not determine ☐ No passenger
K.	Motorcycle Passenger Additional Gear (check all that apply) ☐ Face shield and/or eye protection ☐ Top protective apparel (sturdy, long sleeve jacket) ☐ Reflective gear or apparel ☐ High Visibility gear or apparel (retroreflective, white, bright colors) ☐ Bottom protective apparel (Long, heavy pants) ☐ Over-ankle close-toed boots ☐ Full finger leather gloves ☐ Other:
L.	Number of Passengers (excluding driver) □ 0 (Skip to question S) □ 1 □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 □ 5 □ 6+
M.	Passengers (presumed) age 15 and under ☐ Yes ☐ No (Skip to question S)
N.	Child Safety Seat/Booster Seat used (child 1) ☐ Yes ☐ No
O.	Child Safety Seat/Booster Seat used (child 2) ☐ Yes ☐ No

Child Safety Seat/Booster Seat used (child 3) ☐ Yes ☐ No
Child Safety Seat/Booster Seat used (child 4) ☐ Yes ☐ No
Child Safety Seat/Booster Seat used (child 5) ☐ Yes ☐ No
Conversion protocol implemented ☐ No (Skip to question T) ☐ Yes
If yes, how much paid? □ \$20 □ \$40 □ \$60 □ \$80 □ \$100
IDP implemented
□ No (Skip to end of observations)□ Yes
If yes, initial BrAC:
If the driver appears younger than 25: What is your age?years
If yes, what action was taken? Switched driver Friend/family Waited/BrAC was below limit for age group, final BrAC: Taxi/tow truck, cost of taxi/tow truck: Walked, distance: Walked with: Other (specify): No action taken

"Before you drive away from the study site, we would like to confirm you have a valid driver's license and get a sample of your breath to make sure you are not too impaired by alcohol to drive safely. The results will be provided to you. If your BrAC is positive, we will go over

alternatives to get you to your next destination safely as appropriate. If you have any food, gum, or tobacco in your mouth, or have recently used mouthwash, cough medicine, or smoked a cigarette or a vape in the last couple minutes, please take a drink of water to clear your mouth. If you agree to the breath test, please say "yes" and I will document your agreement on my tablet.
 i. New driver is at least 18 years old and has a valid unrestricted driver's license (not provisional) and consented: □ Yes □ No
If yes: Take a deep breath and blow until I say "Stop."
ii. New driver BrAC:
If yes, was the survey completed? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If yes, describe the situation, including problems or unusual circumstances (please indicate if driver was under 21 years old):