# **2026 Juvenile Residential Facility Census**



# This questionnaire asks about services, staff, and persons assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026.

#### Instructions:

- A juvenile residential facility is a place where young persons who have committed offenses may be housed overnight as direct result of those offenses. A facility has living/sleeping units, such as wings, floors, dorms, barracks, or cottages on one campus or in one building.
- Any buildings with living/sleeping units that are not on the same campus should be considered separate facilities and should submit a separate questionnaire. Please request additional questionnaires using the contact information below.

You may find it helpful to use this form to gather the requested information. We ask that you submit your response online **BY APRIL 30, 2026**:

# https://respond.census.gov/jrfc

If you cannot submit your information online, please mail or fax your information to the following:

U.S. Census Bureau PO Box 5000 Jeffersonville, IN 47199-5000 GOVS/JRFC

Fax: 1-888-262-3974

If you have any questions, contact the U.S. Census Bureau: 1–800–352–7229 | erd.jfcp@census.gov

# FACILITY NAME

	PERSON CO	OMPLETING THIS C	UESTIO	NNAIRE	
Name				E-mail address	
Title					
Street Address or P.O. Box					
Apt, Suite, or Unit (Optional)					
				Telephone	
City	State	ZIP Code	Area code	Number	Extension

MAILING ADD	RESS OF FACILI	TY	
Street Address or P.O. Box			
Apt, Suite, or Unit (Optional)			
City	;	State	ZIP Code
PHYSICAL AL	DRESS OF FACIL	LITY	
Physical address is the same as mailing address			
Street Address (DO NOT provide P.O. Box)			
Apt, Suite, or Unit (Optional)			
City	:	State	ZIP Code
Section 1 – GENERAL F.  1a. Is this facility part of a larger agency?  O1	Aa. Who OPERAT Mark (X) only of a private road property of a government of the state of that OPERAT Mark (X) all the of A Native Act of A Native Act of A State of County	res 4 and 5 ask waty (either directly d	who OPERATES y or under  Go to Question 5  wate non-profit or cates this facility?  → Go to Question 6  rnment agency ?  Government

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6.

What type of residential facility is the one listed on the front cover?	INSTRUCTIONS
<ul> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>□ Detention Center: A short-term facility that provides temporary care in a physically restricting environment for young persons in custody pending court disposition and, often, for young persons who are adjudicated delinquent and awaiting disposition or placement elsewhere, or are awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction. In some jurisdictions, detention centers may also hold young persons committed for short periods of time as part of their disposition (e.g., weekend detention).</li> <li>□ Long-term Secure Facility: A specialized type of facility that provides strict confinement and long-term treatment generally for post-adjudication committed young persons placed for delinquency or status offenses. Includes training schools, juvenile correctional facilities, youth development centers.</li> </ul>	The following items ask you to use your records to provide counts of persons who had assigned beds in this facility at the end of the day on <b>Wednesday, March 25, 2026.</b> This date has been chosen carefully to give a standardized count of persons in facilities like yours across the country. You will be asked to classify this facility population into two age groups:  1. those persons under age 21; and  2. those persons age 21 and older.  You will then be asked to classify each person UNDER THE AGE OF 21 into just one of the two following categories:  1. those here because they have been charged with or court-adjudicated for an offense. An offense is any behavior that is illegal in your state for underage persons
os Reception or Diagnostic Center: A short- term facility that screens young persons committed by the courts and assigns them to appropriate correctional facilities.	alone or for both underage persons and adults.  2. those here for reasons other than offenses.
o4 Group home or Halfway House: These facilities are generally non-secure and typically intended for post adjudication commitments in which young persons are allowed extensive contact with the community, such as attending school or holding a job.	7a. According to your records, at the end of the day on Wednesday, March 25, 2026, did ANY persons have assigned beds in this facility?
Residential Treatment Center: A facility that focuses on providing some type of individually planned treatment program for young persons (substance use, sex offender, mental health, etc.) in conjunction with residential care. Such facilities generally require specific licensing by the state that may require that treatment provided is Medicaid-reimbursable.	Include persons who were temporarily away, but had assigned beds on March 25. Do NOT include staff  01 ☐ Yes  02 ☐ No → Go to Question 7c  7b. According to your records, at the end of the day on March 25, 2026, how many
of Ranch or Wilderness Camp: A long-term facility focused on providing structured outdoor programs, such as farming, forestry, wildlife conservation, and environmental education. These facilities are generally non-secure and typically located in a remote area.	persons had assigned beds in this facility?  Persons → Go to Question 8  7c. Specify why there were not ANY persons
Runaway and Homeless Shelter: A short-term of acility that provides temporary care in a physically unrestricted environment. It can also provide longer-term care under a juvenile court disposition order.	assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026:  1 Facility permanently closed Date of Closure:
Other Type of Shelter: This includes emergency  os non-secure shelters where young persons are housed short-term until another placement can be found.  Other: This includes independent living programs	(MM/DD/YYYY)  02 ☐ Facility temporarily closed  03 ☐ Other - Specify
on and anything that cannot be classified above.  Specify	
<b>1</b>	INSTRUCTIONS  If you did NOT have ANY persons assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026  STOP HERE and submit this form.

8.	What was the TOTAL NUMBER OF
	STANDARD BEDS in this facility on the
	night of Wednesday, March 25, 2026?

Do NOT include staff beds.

- · A single bed is one standard bed
- A double bunk bed is two standard beds

Total number of standard beds

9a. On the night of Wednesday, March 25, 2026, were there ANY OCCUPIED MAKESHIFT BEDS in this facility?

Makeshift beds are:

- Roll-out mats
- Fold-out cots
- Roll-away beds
- Pull-out mattresses
- Sofas
- Any other beds that are put away or moved during non-sleeping hours
- 01 Yes

02 ☐ No → Go to Question 10

**9b.** How many makeshift beds were occupied that night?

Occupied makeshift beds

10. How many of the persons who had assigned beds at the end of the day on Wednesday, March 25, 2026 were AGE 21 or older?

Include persons who were temporarily away, but had assigned beds on Wednesday, March 25, 2026. **Do NOT** include staff. Please write "O" if there are **NO** persons age 21 or older.

Persons age 21 or older

11a. At the end of the day on Wednesday, March 25, 2026 did ANY persons UNDER AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility?

Include persons being tried as adults in criminal court. Do NOT include staff.

- 01 Yes
- 02 No → Go to Question 11c
- 11b. According to your records, at the end of the day on Wednesday, March 25, 2026 how many persons under age 21 had assigned beds in this facility?

Include persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on March 25. Do NOT include staff.

Persons under age 21



11c. Specify why there were not ANY persons UNDER 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026:

Mark (X) all that apply.

- <sub>01</sub> Adult only facility
- 02 No persons under age 21 were placed in this facility
- 03 Other Specify

NOTE C As a check, the sum of question 10 (persons 21 and older) and 11b (persons under age 21) should equal the sum reported in question 7b (number of persons assigned beds in the facility).

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. If you DID NOT have ANY persons UNDER AGE 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026, **STOP HERE** and submit this form.
- If you DID HAVE persons UNDER AGE 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026,
   CONTINUE BELOW.

12a. At the end of the day on Wednesday,
March, 25, 2026, did ANY of the persons UNDER
AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility
SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED
WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE?

An offense is any behavior that is illegal in your state for underage persons alone or for both underage persons and adults.

**INCLUDE** in your count persons UNDER AGE 21 here BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR:

- ANY offense that is illegal for both adults and underage persons.
- AN offense that is ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE for underage persons but not for adults. Examples are running away, truancy, incorrigibility, curfew violation, and underage liquor violations. Count persons with these behaviors here ONLY IF THE BEHAVIORS ARE ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE. This includes those CHINS (Children in Need of Services) and PINS (Persons in Need of Services) who are here BECAUSE of an offense.
- ANY offense being adjudicated in juvenile or criminal court, including a probation or parole violation.

#### Do NOT INCLUDE here:

- Persons under age 21 who have committed one or more offenses in the past, BUT HAVE ASSIGNED BEDS ON MARCH 25 FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES.
- Persons under 21 assigned beds here BECAUSE OF REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES, such as neglect, abuse, dependency, abandonment, mental health problems, substance use problems. These persons will be counted in questions 13a and 13b.
- Persons under 21 who have run away, been truant or incorrigible, or violated curfew, IF THESE BEHAVIORS ARE NOT CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE. These young persons will be counted in questions 13a and 13b.
- Those persons who are PINS (Persons in Need of Services) or CHINS (Children in Need of Services) who have assigned beds because of REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES. These persons will be counted in questions 13a and 13b.

01 Yes	
02 No →	Go to Ouestion 12c

12b. According to your records for the end of the day on Wednesday, March, 25, 2026, HOW MANY PERSONS UNDER AGE 21 had assigned beds in the facility SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE, as defined in question 12a?

Include persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on March 25. Do NOT include staff.

Persons under age 21 here because they were charged with or court-adjudicated for an offense



12c. Specify why there were not ANY persons UNDER AGE 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026 SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE:

Mark (X) all that apply.
□ No persons under age 21 were placed in this facility for an offense
□ This facility is no longer under contract to hold persons under age 21 for offense reasons
□ Other - Specify

13a. At the end of the day on Wednesday, March, 25, 2026, did ANY of the persons UNDER AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES?

Do NOT include staff.

#### **INCLUDE** here:

- Persons under age 21 assigned beds here for NON-OFFENSE REASONS, such as neglect, abuse, dependency, abandonment, mental health problems, substance use problems, or another non-offense reason
- Persons under age 21 who have committed one or more offenses in the past, BUT ARE ASSIGNED BEDS HERE ON MARCH 25, 2026 FOR REASONS OTHER THAN THESE OFFENSES
- Persons under age 21 who have run away, been truant or incorrigible, or violated curfew, IF THESE BEHAVIORS ARE NOT CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE.
- Persons assigned beds here due to voluntary or nonoffense related admissions.

#### Do NOT INCLUDE here:

 Persons assigned beds here BECAUSE THEY WERE CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE. These persons are counted in question 12b.

01 Yes	
02 □ No →	Go to NOTE D

13b. According to your records for the end of the day on Wednesday, March, 25, 2026, HOW MANY PERSONS UNDER AGE 21 had assigned beds in this facility FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES, AS DEFINED IN 13a?  Include persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on March 25. Do NOT include staff.  Persons under age 21 here because of non-offense reasons	14c. (If part of a set schedule) When are young persons in this facility locked into their sleeping rooms by staff?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 All of the time  1 During the day for 2 hours or less  1 During the day for more than 2 hours  1 At night
As a check, the sum of questions 12b (persons under 21 with offense) and 13b (persons under 21 with non-offense) should equal 11b (total persons under age 21).	features intended to secure or confine young persons within specific areas?  Mark (X) all that apply.
INSTRUCTIONS  1. If you DID NOT have ANY persons UNDER AGE 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026, SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE, STOP HERE and submit this form.  2. If you DID HAVE persons UNDER AGE 21 assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, March 25, 2026, SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE CONTINUE BELOW.	O1 Locked doors for secure day rooms  O2 Locked internal security doors (e.g., wing, floor, corridor)  O3 Locked outside doors  O4 Fences or walls without razor wire  O5 Fences or walls with razor wire  O6 Other - Specify  O7 None of the above
14a. Are ANY young persons in this facility locked into their sleeping rooms by staff at ANY time to confine them?  □□ Yes □□ No → Go to Question 15	16a. Are outside doors to any buildings with living/sleeping units in this facility ever locked?  ○1 Yes ○2 No → Go to Question 17a
14b. (If yes) In what situations are young persons in this facility locked into their sleeping rooms?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 When they are out of control  2 When they are suicidal  3 For medical reasons other than suicide  4 During shift changes  5 Whenever they are in their sleeping rooms  6 As part of a set schedule  7 Other - Specify	16b. Why are outside doors to buildings with living/ sleeping units in this facility locked?  Mark (X) all that apply.  o1 To keep intruders out o2 To keep young persons inside this facility  16c. When are outside doors to buildings with living/sleeping units in this facility locked?  Mark (X) all that apply.  o1 All of the time o2 During the day for 2 hours or less o3 During the day for more than 2 hours o4 At night o5 Other – Specify

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17a. Is treatment provided INSIDE this facility? Inside refers to any location on the facility ground  01  Yes  02  No → Go to Question 18  17b.What kind of treatment is provided INSIDE this facility?  Mark (X) all that apply.  01  Mental health treatment  02  Substance use treatment  03  Sex offender treatment  04  Treatment for arsonists  05  Treatment specifically for violent offenders  06  Behavioral modification or therapy  07  Trauma treatment  08  Anger management  09  Other – Specify	S. are from care state with you Mark (X)  01	of the following training at-line supervision staff aff required to take before ung persons?  I all that apply.  I havioral health interventions and the escalation training the young persons assesses supervision fensive tactics and restrainting identification, prevention anaging young persons with ablems are presented to the escalation of the escalatio	and direct ore working  s and resources and communication  techniques , and management mental health	
19a. Does this facility provide any of the follo this facility through either the facility's of Mark (X) all that apply.	own staff or by bri Provided by the	Provided by bringing in		
	facility's staff (1)	external providers (2)	provide this (3)	
a. Artistic opportunities (e.g., music, painting, drama)	01	02 🗌	03	
b. Formal mentoring program	01	02 🗌	03	
c. Recreation (e.g., team sports, playing games)	01 🗌	02 🗌	03 🗌	
d. Reentry planning	01	02 🗌	03 🗌	
e. Religious/Spiritual/Faith Based	01 🗌	02 🗌	03	
f. Wellness (e.g, yoga, meditation)	01	02 🗌	03 🗌	
g. Workforce development or vocational training	01 🗌	02 🗌	03 🗌	
19b. Are there any other activities or services not listed above that are provided for young persons in this facility?  Please list any other activities or services provided.				

Juvenile residential facilities  22c. Does the facility being reported on here share any of the Following with the other facilities located in the same campus?  O1	20. Which of the following best describes the physical layout of this facility?  Mark (X) only one.  This facility is -  01  a part of one building  02  all of one building  03  more than one building at a single site or on one campus  04  Other - Specify	<ul> <li>22a. Are there any other juvenile residential facilities located within the same building or on the same campus as the facility being reported on here?</li> <li>○1 Yes</li> <li>○2 No → Go to Section 2</li> <li>22b. How many OTHER juvenile residential facilities are located within the same building or on the same campus as the facility being reported on here?</li> </ul>
11	living/sleeping units that are associated with facility that are not next to this facility building on the same campus?  1 Yes 2 No  INSTRUCTIONS  Please use the contact information on Page 1 to request additional questionnaires for each building with living/sleeping units associated with this facility that is not at	22c.Does the facility being reported on here share any of the following with the other facilities located in the same building or on the same campus?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 The same agency affiliation  1 The same mailing address  1 The same on-site administrators  1 One or more staff directly caring for the young persons  1 One or more security staff  1 The same school rooms  1 The same infirmary  1 The same food services  1 The same dining room  1 The same laundry services  1 None of the above services are shared

	L HEALT	

1a. For each of the following behavioral/I access to these providers as paid faci the community.  Mark (X) all that apply.	<del>-</del>	, <u>-</u>	• • •	
	Available as paid facility employees (1)	Available as contract staff (2)	Available as needed in the community (3)	Not available (4)
a. Psychiatrists (MDs or DOs)	01 🗌	02 🗌	03 🗌	04 🗌
b. Licensed clinical psychologists (PhDs)	01 🗌	02 🗌	03 🗌	04 🗌
c. Licensed clinical social worker or licensed mental health clinicians (e.g., persons with a master's degree in social work)	01 🗌	02 🗌	03 🗌	04 🗌
Please list any other behavioral/mental health	providers.			
2a. After arrival in this facility, are ANY yo			RUCTIONS	
persons asked questions or administer form which asks questions to determine for suicide?  01  Yes 02  No → Go to Question 7 on page 9  2b. What best describes the process throw which young persons are asked quest administered a form which asks quest determine risk of suicide?  Mark (X) all that apply.  01  One or more questions about suicide incorporated into the medical history of intake process  02  A form or questions designed by this factor assess suicide risk  03  A form or questions designed by a cour or state juvenile justice system to assess suicide risk  04  MAYSI- Full Form  05  MAYSI- Suicide/depression module  06  C-SSRS	ugh tions or tions to  3.	suicide?  Mark (X) all that a  1 Counselors/ir trained by me  2 Counselors/ir	at least a Master's de at least a Master's in SW, LCSW) us are: ter's degree in a field I work nest degree is a Bachions or administerations to determin pply.  In take workers who have that health professional	gree in  I other than helor's in any field  TS a form e risk of  ave NOT been hals have been
07 ☐ Other – Specify	4.	questions to det  Mark (X) all that ap  01 Within less that	ninistered a form of ermine risk of suid oply.  an 24 hours after arriours and less than 7  e days after arrival	which asks cide? val

# **Section 2 – MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES - Continued**

Which young persons are asked questions or administered a form which asks questions to determine risk of suicide?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1	8a.	suicide. Please include all levels of suicide risk used by this facility, if any, when answering these questions.  Are young persons who are determined to be at risk for suicide ever placed in a sleeping room or observation room that is locked or under staff security?  11 Yes 12 No  Go to Question 9  Which of the following best describes what happens in the sleeping room or observation room that is locked or under staff security?  Mark (X) all that apply.  12 Camera observation
Are ANY young persons re-asked questions or re-administered a form which asks questions to determine risk for suicide?  01  Yes 02  No → Go to Question 7		<ul> <li>15 minute staff checks</li> <li>5 minute staff checks</li> <li>Line of site supervision (direct or through glass)</li> <li>Staff assigned to doorway or in sleeping room/ One-on-one supervision/Arms length supervision</li> <li>Other – Specify</li> </ul>
Which best describes the conditions under which young persons are re-asked questions or re-administered a form that asks questions to determine suicide risk?  Mark (X) all that apply.  Systematically, based on length of stay, facility events, or negative life events (for example, after each court appearance, every time the young person re-enters the facility, after a death in the family)  Other — Specify  Does this facility assign different levels of risk to young persons based on their perceived risk of suicide?	9.	Are any of the following preventative measures taken when a young person is determined to be at risk for suicide?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 No preventative measures are taken when a young person is determined to be at risk for suicide  2 One-on-one supervision/Arms length supervision  3 Line-of-sight supervision  4 Special clothing to identify young persons as at risk for suicide  5 Special clothing designed to prevent suicide attempts  6 Restraints used to prevent suicide attempts  7 Removal of personal items that may be used to attempt suicide
02 No		08 Removal from the general population 09 Other – Specify

#### Section 2 - MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES - Continued

NOTE

Questions 10 through 15 ask about mental health services provided at a location either **INSIDE** or **OUTSIDE** this facility. **INSIDE** refers to any location on the facility grounds. **OUTSIDE** refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.

# 10. Do young persons assigned beds receive mental health services other than a suicide evaluation either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility?

Mental health services include:

- evaluations and appraisals conducted by mental health professionals to diagnose or to identify mental health needs
- ongoing mental health therapy
- ongoing counseling

of tes, provide	d both inside and outside
this facility	
<sup>02</sup> Yes, provide	d INSIDE this facility
<sup>03</sup> Yes, provide	d OUTSIDE this facility
04 No, this facil	ity does not provide mental healt
	Go to Question 13a on page 11

Ves may did at both INCIDE and OUTCIDE

# 11a. Is ongoing COUNSELING for mental health problems provided INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility by a COUNSELOR?

Counselors are limited to:

- persons with a Master's degree in a field other than psychology or social work
- persons whose highest degree is a Bachelor's in any field.
- 01 ☐Yes, INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility
- 02 Yes, INSIDE this facility
- 03 Yes, OUTSIDE this facility
- <sub>04</sub> No, ongoing counseling

is not provided → Go to Question 12a

# 11b. Which forms of ongoing COUNSELING for mental health problems are provided by a COUNSELOR?

Mark (X) all that apply.

1 ☐ Individual counseling

2 ☐ Group counseling

3 ☐ Family counseling

4 ☐ Other - Specify

12a.Are ANY young persons evaluat	ed or appraised
by a MENTAL HEALTH PROFESS	IONAL at a
location INSIDE or OUTSIDE this	facility?
Evaluations and appraisals are	conducted by
mental health professionals to	diagnose or to
identify mental health needs.	

Mental health professionals are limited to:

- psychiatrists
- psychologists with at least a Master's degree in PSYCHOLOGY
- social workers with at least a Master's degree in SOCIAL WORK (MSW, LCSW)

01	☐ Yes,	INSIDE	and	OUTSIDE	this	facility
02	Yes	INSIDE	this	facility		

- o3 ☐ Yes, OUTSIDE this facility
- $_{04} \square$  No  $\rightarrow$  Go to Question 15a on page 11

# 12b.When are young persons evaluated or appraised by a MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL?

PROFESSIONAL?
Mark (X) all that apply.
<sub>01</sub> Within less than 24 hours
Detween 24 hours and less than 7 days after arrival
03 Seven or more days after arrival
04 Other – Specify

# 12c. Which young persons are evaluated or appraised by a MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL?

Mark (X) all that apply.

)1 🗌	ALL young persons are evaluated or appraised by a MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL?
)2 🗌	Young persons who come directly from home, rather than from another facility
03 🗌	Young persons who are ordered by the court to get an evaluation
)4 🔲	Young persons whom staff identify as needing an evaluation
)5 🗌	Young persons known to have mental health problems
)6 <u> </u>	Young persons for whom no mental health record is available

07 Other young persons not listed above – Specify

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# Section 2 – MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES - Continued

<ul> <li>13a. Is ongoing THERAPY for mental health problems provided to young persons by a MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility?</li> <li>Mental health professionals are limited to: <ul> <li>psychiatrists</li> <li>psychologists with at least a Master's degree in PSYCHOLOGY</li> <li>social workers with at least a Master's degree in SOCIAL WORK (MSW, LCSW)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	15a. Upon a young person's departure from this facility, is information regarding their mental health status, services and/or needs communicated to the young person's new placement or residence?  ○1 Yes ○2 No → Go to Section 3 on page 12
11 SOCIAL WORK (MoW, ECOW)  11 Yes, INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility  12 Yes, INSIDE this facility  13 Yes, OUTSIDE this facility  14 No, ongoing THERAPY is  15 Not provided → Go to Question 14a  16 THERAPY for mental health problems are provided by MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS?  17 Mark (X) all that apply.  18 Individual therapy  19 Group therapy  10 Family therapy	<ul> <li>15b. For which young persons is this information shared?</li> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>01 ☐ All young persons that depart from the facility → Go to Section 3 on page 12</li> <li>02 ☐ Young persons being placed in other juvenile justice facilities, including halfway houses, shelters or other transition homes</li> <li>03 ☐ Young persons returning to the community under juvenile justice supervision through probation, parole, or aftercare</li> <li>04 ☐ Young persons returning to the community (their homes, independent living, foster care, or another type of guardian's care) without further juvenile justice supervision</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Other – Specify</li> <li>14a. Are there one or more special living/sleeping unit(s) in this facility reserved just for young persons with mental health problems that are separate from other living/sleeping units?</li> <li>○1 Yes</li> <li>○2 No → Go to Question 15a</li> <li>14b. What are the differences between special living/sleeping units reserved just for young persons with mental health problems and the other living/sleeping units?</li> </ul>	Young persons being placed in adult criminal justice facilities (prisons, jails)  106 Young persons going to another living or placement situation – Please explain
<ul> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>o¹ □ average length of stay</li> <li>o² □ physical security and/or monitoring of young persons</li> <li>o³ □ number of staff per young persons</li> <li>o⁴ □ type of treatment program</li> <li>o⁵ □ characteristics of young persons</li> <li>o₆ □ specialized criteria for staff selection</li> <li>o⁊ □ specialized curriculum of treatment for the residents of these units</li> <li>o8 □ Other - Specify</li> <li>o9 □ No differences between units</li> </ul>	

# **Section 3 - EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

1.	After arrival in this facility, are ANY young persons evaluated to determine their educational grade levels and their educational needs at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility?  ○1 Yes ○2 No → Go to Question 5a	Questions 5 through 7 ask about educational services provided either INSIDE and/or OUTSIDE this facility. INSIDE this facility refers to any location on the facility grounds. OUTSIDE this facility refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.
2.	After arrival in this facility, when are young persons evaluated to determine their educational grade level?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 Within less than 24 hours after arrival  2 Between 24 hours and less than 7 days after arrival  3 Seven or more days after arrival  4 Other – Specify	<ul> <li>5a. Do ANY young persons assigned beds here attend school or receive teacher instruction at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility?</li> <li>Mark (X) only one.</li> <li>01 Yes, provided both INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility</li> <li>02 Yes, provided INSIDE this facility</li> <li>03 Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility</li> <li>04 No, educational services are not provided to young persons while assigned beds here → Go to Section 4 on page 14</li> </ul>
3.	Which of the following methods are used to evaluate young persons to determine their educational grade levels and their educational needs?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1 Review of previous academic records  1 Interview with an education specialist  1 Administration of one or more written or computerized tests  1 Interview with an intake or admissions counselor  1 Interview with guidance counselor  1 Other – Specify	<ul> <li>5b. Which young persons attend school or receive teacher instruction?</li> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>01  ALL young persons are required to attend school or receive teacher instruction → Go to Question 6</li> <li>02  Those young persons who have not completed high school or their GED</li> <li>03  Those young persons with special needs for remedial education</li> <li>04  Those young persons who have been in the facility long enough to receive educational services</li> <li>05  Those young persons who are required by the state to attend school because of their age</li> <li>06  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons assigned beds in special living/sleeping units -Specify unit type  Those young persons attends to the those young persons as young persons attends to the total young persons are required to attend young persons are required</li></ul>
4.	Which young persons are evaluated to determine their educational grade levels and their educational needs?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1	07 ☐ Other young persons not listed above – Specify

# Section 3 - EDUCATIONAL SERVICES - Continued

	Which of the following educational services are provided to young persons assigned beds here at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility?
	Mark (X) all that apply.
	o1 ☐ Elementary-level education
	02 Middle school-level education
	03 ☐ High school-level education
	04 ☐ Special education
	05 GED preparation
	06 GED testing
	o7 Post-high school education or post-high school correspondence courses
	08  Vocational/technical education
	09 ☐ Life skills training
	10 ☐ Other – <i>Specify</i>
l d.	Upon a young person's departure from this facility, is information regarding their educational status, services and/or needs communicated to the young person's new placement or residence?
7b.	<ul> <li>O1 Yes</li> <li>O2 No → Go to Section 4 on page 14</li> <li>For which young persons is this information shared?</li> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>O1 All young persons that depart from the facility → Go to Section 4 on page 14</li> <li>O2 Young persons being placed in other juvenile justice facilities, including halfway houses, shelters or other transition homes</li> <li>O3 Young persons returning to the community under juvenile justice supervision through probation, parole, or aftercare</li> <li>O4 Young persons returning to the community (their homes, independent living, foster care, or another type of guardian's care) without further juvenile justice supervision</li> <li>O5 Young persons being placed in adult criminal justice facilities (prisons, jails)</li> </ul>

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# Section 4 – SUBSTANCE USE SERVICES

1b. W	ter arrival in this facility ersons evaluated to de ney have substance usubstance usubstance usubstance usubstance use problems includes and/or alcohol.  Yes  Roto Question 4a  Which of the following measurable persons after accility to determine whe	e problems?  ude problems with  ethods are used arrival in this ther they have	2.	When are young problems?  Mark (X) all that app 01 Within less that 02 Between 24 hoafter arrival 03 Seven or more 04 Other – Special Control of the control	er they have subsoly.  an 24 hours after arrours and less than 7 e days after arrival	<b>stance use</b> rival
M. 01 02 03 04 05	ark (X) all that apply.  Visual observation  Standardized self-report the SASSI, JASI, ACDI,  Self-report check list invabout substance use  A staff-administered ser which asks about substa  None of these methods  Other − Specify	instruments, such ASI entory which asks ies of questions ance use	as	02 ☐ Young person probation office use problems 03 ☐ Young person	is facility, which you ated for substantiated for substantiated offense is identified by the color as potentially having substance use	young nce use  djudicated for a ourt or a ving substance by staff as problems
01 02 <b>4b. W</b>	e ANY young persons red HIS FACILITY?  ☐ Yes ☐ No → Go to NOTE H on particular statements below to vide urine INSIDE this	age 15 describe the circ	cumstances und	er which young pe		ed to
			CIRC	UMSTANCES OF TE	STING	
P	PERSONS PROVIDING URINE SAMPLE	After initial arrival in this facility (1)	Each time young persons reenter the facility during their stay (2)	At randomly scheduled times	When drug use is suspected or drug is present (4)	At the request of the court or probation officer (5)
	persons who are suspected int drug or alcohol use	01 🗌	02 🗆	03 🗆	04	05 🗆
<b>b.</b> Young use pro	persons with substance oblems	01 🗆	02 🗆	03 🗆	04 🗌	05 🗌
c. ALL yo here	ung persons assigned beds	01 🗆	02 🗆	03 🗆	04	05

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### Section 4 - SUBSTANCE USE SERVICES - Continued

8a

NOTE н

Questions 5 through 9 ask about substance use services provided at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility. INSIDE refers to any location on the facility grounds. **OUTSIDE** refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Substance use services include:

- · developing a substance use treatment
- assigning a case manager to oversee substance use treatment
- assigning young persons to special living units just for those with substance use problems
- ongoing substance use therapy or counseling
- substance use education

Substance use treatment professionals are limited in this census to:

- CERTIFIED substance use or addictions counselors
- psychiatrists
- psychologists with at least a Master's degree in PSYCHOLOGY
- · social workers with at least a Master's degree in SOCIAL WORK (MSW, LCSW)

Counselors who are NOT substance use treatment professionals are limited to:

- persons with a Master's degree in a field other than psychology or social
- persons whose highest degree is a Bachelor's in any field

5.	Do ANY young persons assigned beds here
	receive substance use services INSIDE or
	<b>OUTSIDE this facility other than urinalysis or a</b>
	substance use screening?

<sub>01</sub> Yes, provided both INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility
<sub>02</sub> Yes, provided INSIDE this facility
<sub>03</sub> Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility
<sub>04</sub> No, this facility does not provide substance use
services → Go to Section 5 on page 17

6. Which of the following SUBSTANCE USE

	facility?
	Mark (X) all that apply.
	o1 ☐ Substance use education
	02 Assignment of a case manager to oversee substance use treatment
	03 Development of a treatment plan to specifically address substance use problems
	04 ☐ Special living units in which all young persons have substance use offenses and/or problems
	05 ☐ None of these services are offered
7.	groups are provided INSIDE or OUTSIDE
	this facility?
	Mark (X) all that apply.
	01 Alcoholics Anonymous or other related groups
	02 ☐ Narcotics Anonymous or other related groups
	03 ☐ Other – Specify
	04 ☐ No self-led, self-help groups are provided
a.	Is ongoing COUNSELING for substance use problems provided to young persons INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility by a COUNSELOR who is NOT a substance use treatment professional?
	Counselors who are NOT substance use treatment professionals are:  • persons with a Master's degree in a field other
	than psychology or social work
	<ul> <li>persons whose highest degree is a Bachelor's in any field</li> </ul>
	01 ☐Yes, provided both INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility
	<sub>02</sub> Yes, provided INSIDE this facility
	Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility
	No, ongoing COUNSELING for substance use problem
	is not provided  Go to Question 9a on page 16
	Yes, provid
which substa	
	substance use treatment professional?
	Mark (X) all that apply.
	01 Individual counseling
	02 Group counseling
	03 Family counseling
	None of these are provided

# **Section 4 – SUBSTANCE USE SERVICES – Continued**

9a. Is ongoing THERAPY for substance use problems provided to young persons INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility by a SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT PROFESSIONAL?  Substance use treatment professionals are limited to:  • CERTIFIED substance use/addictions counselors  • psychologists with at least a Master's degree	<ul> <li>10a. Upon a young person's departure from this facility, is information regarding their substance use status, services and/or needs communicated to the young person's new placement or residence?</li> <li>01 Yes</li> <li>02 No → Go to Section 5 on page 17</li> <li>10b. For which young persons is this information</li> </ul>
in psychology  • social workers with a Master's degree in SOCIAL WORK (MSW, LCSW)  01  Yes, provided both INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility  02  Yes, provided INSIDE this facility  03  Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility  04  No, ongoing THERAPY for substance use problems is not provided → Go to Section 5 on page 17	<ul> <li>Shared?</li> <li>Mark (X) all that apply.</li> <li>01 All young persons that depart from the facility → Go to Section 5 on page 17</li> <li>02 Young persons being placed in other juvenile justice facilities, including halfway houses, shelters or other transition homes</li> <li>Young persons returning to the community under juvenile justice supervision through probation, parole, or aftercare</li> </ul>
9b. Which forms of ongoing THERAPY for substance use problems are provided INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility to young persons by a SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT PROFESSIONAL?  Mark (X) all that apply.  1	Young persons returning to the community (their homes, independent living, foster care, or another type of guardian's care) without further juvenile justice supervision  15 Young persons being placed in adult criminal justice facilities (prisons, jails)  16 Young persons going to another living or placement situation – Please explain

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#### **Section 5 - MEDICAL SERVICES**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Questions 1 through 7 ask about the availability of medical services at locations either **INSIDE and/or OUTSIDE** this facility.

**INSIDE** this facility refers to any location on the facility grounds.

**OUTSIDE** this facility refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.

1. For each of the following medical providers, please indicate if this facility has access to these providers as paid facility employees, contract staff, available as needed in the community, or if the medical providers are not available.

Mark (X) all that apply.

mant (r) an that apply	Available as paid facility employee (1)	Available as paid contract staff (2)	Available as needed in the community (3)	Not available (4)
a. Physicians (MDs or DOs)	01	02 🗆	03 🗌	04 🗆
b. Nurse practitioners (NPs) or physician assistants (PAs)	01 🔲	02 🗆	03 🔲	04 🗌
c. Registered nurses (RNs)	01 🔲	02 🗆	03 🗆	04 🗆
d. Licensed practical nurses (LPNs) or licensed vocational nurses (LVNs)	01	02	03 🗆	04 🗌
e. Certified nursing assistants, nursing assistants, medication technicians or medication aides	01	02 🗆	03 🗆	04 🗌
f. Licensed social workers or persons with a bachelor's or master's degree in social work	01 🔲	02 🗆	03 🗆	04 🗌

2. Do ANY young persons assigned beds here receive the following examinations by a physician (MD or DO), nurse practitioner (NP), or physician assistant (PA), at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility?

	Yes, provided INSIDE <u>and</u> OUTSIDE this facility (1)	Yes, provided only INSIDE this facility (2)	Yes, provided only OUTSIDE this facility (3)	No, not provided (4)
a. Physical Examination	01	02	03	04
b. Dental Examination	01	02	03	04
c. Vision Examination	01	02	03	04
d. Hearing Examination	01	02	03	04

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# Section 5 - MEDICAL SERVICES - Continued

3. When a medical provider orders vaccinations for ANY young persons assigned beds here, can the young persons receive the vaccinations at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility?  1. Yes, provided INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility	7a. Were ANY young persons assigned beds in this facility known by facility staff to be pregnant between March 1, 2025 and February 28, 2026?
102 Yes, provided INSIDE this facility	02 No → Go to Section 6 on page 19
O3 Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility	7b. How many young persons assigned beds
<sub>04</sub> No, vaccinations are not provided	in this facility were pregnant between March 1, 2025 and February 28, 2026?
4. Do medical providers INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility <i>prescribe</i> psychotropic	Number of pregnant young persons
medication for young persons?	Number of pregnant young persons
o1  Yes, prescribed INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility 02  Yes, prescribed INSIDE this facility 03  Yes, prescribed OUTSIDE this facility 04  No, psychotropic medications are not prescribed	7c. Did ANY young persons assigned beds in this facility who were pregnant between March 1, 2025 and February 28, 2026 receive prenatal care by a physician (MD or DO), nurse practitioner (NP), or physician assistant (PA) at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility?
5. Do medical providers INSIDE or OUTSIDE	01 ☐ Yes, provided INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility
this facility monitor psychotropic medication for young persons?	<sub>02</sub> Yes, provided INSIDE this facility
_	03 Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility
01 Yes, monitored INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility	<sub>04</sub> No, prenatal care was not provided
02 Yes, monitored INSIDE this facility 03 Yes, monitored OUTSIDE this facility	
04 No, psychotropic medications are not monitored	
6. Do ANY female young persons assigned beds here receive a gynecological examination by a physician (MD or DO), nurse practitioner (NP), or physician assistant (PA) at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility?  A gynecological examination involves the medical provider gathering a medical history regarding reproductive health and sexual behavior and conducting a pelvic and breast exam.  10 Yes, provided INSIDE and OUTSIDE this facility 10 Yes, provided OUTSIDE this facility 10 No, gynecological examinations are not provided 10 No, this facility does not house female young persons	

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#### **Section 6 - THE PRIOR MONTH**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

The following items ask you to answer questions about different events that may have occurred at this facility over a 28-day period.

The 28-day REFERENCE PERIOD for this section covers the time between the beginning of the day, February 1, 2026 and the end of the day on February 28, 2026.

 During the month of February 2026, were there ANY UNAUTHORIZED DEPARTURES of any young persons who were assigned beds at this facility?

An "unauthorized departure" includes any incident in which a young person leaves without staff permission or approval for more than 10 minutes from:

- The physical security perimeter of the facility
- The mandatory supervision of a staff member when there is no physical security
- The mandatory supervision of transportation staff
- · Any other approved area

01	Yes
വാ	No

2a. During the month of February 2026, were ANY young persons assigned beds at this facility transported to a hospital emergency room by facility staff, transportation staff, or by an ambulance?

01 Yes	
02 ☐ No →	Go to Question 3

2b. For what reason(s) were the young persons transported to a hospital emergency room DURING THIS 28 DAY PERIOD in February?

Mark	(X) all that apply.
01 🗌	Sports-related injury
02	Work or chore-related injury
03 🗌	An injury that resulted from interpersonal conflict between one or more young persons, not including a sports-related injury
04	An injury that resulted from interpersonal conflict between a young person and a non-resident (including staff, visitors, or persons from the community).
05	Illness
06	Pregnancy complications
07	Labor and delivery
08	Suicide attempt
09 🗌	A non-emergency injury or illness that occurred when no physical health professional was available at the facility or on call
10 🗆	A non-emergency injury or illness that occurred when no doctor's appointment could be obtained in the community

3. During the month of February 2026, were ANY of the young persons assigned beds here restrained by facility staff with a mechanical restraint?

Mechanical restraints include handcuffs, leg cuffs, waist bands, leather straps, restraining chairs, strait jackets or other mechanical devices

If the facility staff ONLY used mechanical restraints during transportation to and from this facility answer NO.

01	Yes
02	No

4. During the month of February 2026 were ANY of the young persons assigned beds here locked for more than four hours alone in an isolation, seclusion, or sleeping room to regain control of their unruly behavior?

Answer NO if:

- Young persons were locked in their sleeping rooms as part of the facility routine OR
- Young persons were locked in their rooms ONLY for purposes of quarantine, suicide watch, facility wide lockdown, or self-requested seclusion

01	Ye
02	No

11 Other - Specify

# Section 7 – THE PAST YEAR

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Questions 1 through 3 ask about deaths of young persons at locations either **INSIDE** and/or **OUTSIDE** this facility during the period between March 1, 2025 and February 28, 2026.

**INSIDE** this facility refers to any location on the facility grounds.

	<b>OUTSIDE</b> this facility refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.				
1.					
	while assigned a bed at this facility at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility? □ Yes				
	02 No → Go to page 2:	1			
2.		ns died while assigned beds a	at this facility during the year	between	
	March 1, 2025 and Feb	ruary 28, 2026?			
	Person	` '			
3.		death, location of death, age, young person who died while		- ·	
		Young person 1	Young person 2	Young person 3	
	Cause of death Ilness/natural causes	(1)	(2)	(3)	
ŗ	njury suffered prior to placement here				
	Suicide Homicide or manslaughter				
	by another resident lomicide or manslaughter	Code	Code	Code	
6 - A	by non-resident(s) Accidental death Other – Specify in box				
	ocation of death				
	side this facility utside this facility	Code	Code	Code	
c. A	Age at death (in years)				
<b>d. S</b> 1 – M 2 – Fe		Code	Code	Code	
1 - V 2 - B 3 - F 4 - A 5 - A 6 - N	lative Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	Code(s)	Code(s)	Code(s)	
N	fiddle Eastern or or orth African orther – Specify in box →				
	ate of admission to lity (mm/dd/yyyy)				
g. C	Date of death //dd/yyyy)				

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# **COMMENTS**

	Thank you for completing this questionnaire. If you would like to give us any comments on this form, please write them on this page or attach another sheet.  Please make a copy of this questionnaire for your records so that if we need to contact you		
NOTE	about a response, you will be able to refer to your copy.		
1	If you are unable to submit online, please mail the completed form to -		
U.S. Census Bureau P.O. Box 5000 Jeffersonville, IN 47199–5000 ERD/JRFC			
	or FAX toll free to: 1–888–262–3974.		
Comments			

#### **DEFINITIONS OF TERMS**

**Campus:** A self-contained environment that includes multiple structures or areas dedicated to different aspects of the juveniles' daily lives.

**CHINS [Children in Need of Services]:** Persons under age 21 in need of services for a reason other than an offense, such as neglect, abuse, dependency, abandonment, etc.

**Court-adjudicated:** Refers to a youth who has been determined by a court to have committed the delinquent act for which they were charged.

**Counselors:** Individuals with a master's degree in a field other than psychology or social work, or persons whose highest degree is a Bachelor's in any field.

**Educational Instruction:** The structured teaching and learning activities provided to residents. These activities are designed to meet the educational needs of juveniles, helping them achieve academic goals, develop essential skills, or prepare for reintegration into traditional educational settings or the workforce.

**Evaluations / Appraisals:** Any form of assessment conducted by [specialized field] professionals to diagnose or to identify a young person's needs.

**Facility:** A place that has living/sleeping units such as wings, floors, dorms, barracks, or cottages on one campus or in one building.

**Gynecological Exam:** Involves the medical provider gathering a medical history regarding reproductive health and sexual behavior and conducting a pelvic and breast exam.

Juveniles: Persons younger than 21.

**Juvenile Offenders:** Persons under the age 21 that commit an act that is illegal, in the specific state, if committed by either underage persons only or if committed by either underage persons or adults.

**Makeshift Beds:** Alternative beds including roll-out mats, fold-out cots, roll-away beds, pull-out mattresses, sofas, and any other beds that are put away or moved during non-sleeping hours.

**Medical Providers**: Licensed physicians (such as MDs or DOs), registered nurses (RNs), nurse practitioners (NPs), and physician assistants (PAs) who are authorized to practice by the State and performing within the scope of their practice as defined by State law. - or-An individual with a medical degree who is authorized to practice by the state and is performing within the scope of their practice as defined by state law, such as physicians (MDs or DOs), registered nurses (RNs), nurse practitioners (NPs), etc.

**Mental Health Professionals:** Individuals that are Psychiatrists or Psychologists with at least a master's degree in psychology, and Social Workers with at least a Master's in social work (MSW, LCSW).

**Mental Health Services:** Includes evaluations and appraisals conducted by mental health professionals to diagnose or to identify mental health needs, as well as ongoing mental health therapy and ongoing counseling.

**On-site Residential Treatment:** Structured, therapeutic services provided on the grounds of a residential facility, either by facility staff or contracted staff.

**Operator:** An agency that operates a facility is responsible for the day-to-day management, administration, and provision of services within that facility. They oversee staffing, programming, security, and services provided within physical space. The agency may operate a facility on behalf of the owning agency, under a contract or agreement, or they may be the same entity that owns the facility.

**Owner:** An agency that owns a facility is the legal entity or organization that has legal rights to the property, assets, and physical infrastructure. They have title and financial responsibility for the facility and the land where the facility is situated. The owner may directly operate the facility or contract with another agency for operations on their behalf. They may also lease or allocate the facility to another agency.

#### PINS [Persons in Need of Services]:

**Residential Facility:** A facility that houses persons overnight.

**Services "Inside" a Facility:** A service provided at any location on the facility grounds.

**Services "Outside" a Facility:** A service provided at any location in the community or off facility grounds.

**Standard Beds:** A regular, fixed bed that is permanently set up for use and does not need to be assembled, unfolded, or moved for sleeping purposes. These include, but are not limited to, traditional fixed-frame beds, bunk beds, or any bed that remains in place regardless of the time of day.

**Status Offense:** An offense that is illegal in a state for underage persons but not for adults. Examples include running away, truancy, incorrigibility, curfew violation, and underage liquor violations.

**Substance Use Services**: Include developing a substance use treatment plan, assigning a case manager to oversee substance use treatment, assigning young persons to special living units for those with substance use problems, ongoing substance use therapy or counseling, and substance use education.

#### **Substance Use Treatment Professionals:**

Individuals that are certified substance use or addiction counselors, psychiatrists, or psychologists, with at least a master's degree in psychology, as well as social workers with at least a Master's degree in social work (MSW, LCSW).

**Therapy:** Treatment of physical, mental, or behavioral disorders or disease.

**Treatment:** Intervention designed to manage illness, injury, disease or disorders.

**Unauthorized Departures:** Incidents in which a young person leaves without staff permission or approval for more than 10 minutes from the following: the physical security perimeter of the facility, the mandatory supervision of a staff member when there is no physical security; the mandatory supervision of transportation staff, or any other approved area.