



Agricultural Resource Management Survey – Phase 3

Respondent Booklet

2026



National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



Dear Producer:

When it comes to policies that affect you, your family, your farm, and your community, accurate data are extremely important. To ensure that federal, state, local, and industry decision-makers have accurate and objective information, we are surveying farmers across the United States in the annual Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) to measure the financial state and production practices of U.S. farms and farm households. The results of this survey help evaluate financial impacts of numerous programs, including crop insurance, dairy margin protection, and local payments.

Please take the time to respond to this important survey. Once all responses are in, NASS will analyze them and publish the results in the *Production Expenditures* report on July 23, 2027. The USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) will use these results to prepare and disseminate the Department's annual estimates of farm sector income and finances. ERS also uses aggregated off-farm information to better understand and report on farm households and the broader farm economy.

As with all our surveys, **NASS safeguards the privacy of all respondents, ensuring that no individual respondent or operation can be identified.** Be assured that your responses to ARMS will be kept **completely confidential**, as required by federal law.

Thank you in advance for investing in the future of U.S. agriculture and ensuring that decisions affecting you, your family, your business, and your community are based on the facts.

Sincerely,

Lance Honig
Chair, Agricultural Statistics Board
National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture

LIVESTOCK CODES

Sections D and E

CATTLE

Cattle for Breeding Stock (beef & dairy)	833
Dairy Herd Replacements	905
Feeder Calves (cattle sold for finishing)	933
Finished Cattle (sold directly to slaughter)	818
Other Cattle	817
Milk and Non-Processed Dairy Products	909
Organic Milk	959
Processed Dairy Products	968
Veal	914

HOGS

Farrow to Feeder	805
Farrow to Finish	807
Farrow to Wean	802
Finisher	809
Nursery	806
Nursery/Feeder	812
Nursery/Finish	808
Other Hogs & Pigs	804

SHEEP

Lambs	934
Other Sheep	912
Wool	915

GOATS

Goats	906
Goat milk	801
Mohair	942

AQUACULTURE

Aquaculture, all other	901
Baitfish (including crawfish for bait)	945
Catfish	903
Crustaceans (crawfish for food, shrimp, etc.)	946
Fish, other	832
Food Fish, all other	944
Mollusks (clams, oysters, etc.)	947
Ornamental Fish	948
Sport or Game Fish	949
Trout	913

EQUINE

Horses and Ponies	928
Mules, Burros, and Donkeys	815

POULTRY

Bantams	960
Broilers	916
Broilers, chicks, hatchery run	935
Capons	932
Chicken pullets, hatching flock	926
Chicken pullets, laying flock	925
Chickens, other meat type	924
Chukars	961
Cornish Hens	918
Ducks	917
Eggs, chicken hatchery	921
Eggs, table market	920
Eggs, turkey hatchery	919
Emus	843
Game Birds	922
Geese	923
Guineas	962
Hungarian Partridge	963
Ostriches	930
Peacocks	964
Pheasants	810
Pigeons	803
Poultry, other	822
Quails	811
Rheas	965
Roosters, breeding flock	940
Roosters, meat type	939
Turkeys, other	927
Turkey Poults, breeding flock	938
Turkey Poults, brooders	967
Turkey Poults, meat type – all in / all out	970
Turkey Poults, meat type – growout	969

OTHER

Alpaca	956
Bees	902
Buffalo or Bison	941
Deer	951
Elk	952
Honey	908
Livestock, other fur bearing	954
Livestock, other non-fur bearing	824
Llama	953
Mink, including pelts	910
Rabbits	911
Semen	929

CROP CODES

Section E

Alfalfa Seed	35	Carrots, fresh	2107
Almonds	46	Carrots, processed	4107
Apples, fresh	5053	Cauliflower	108
Apples, processed	6053	Celery	109
Apricots, fresh	5054	Cherries, sweet, fresh	5155
Apricots, processed	6054	Cherries, sweet, processed	6155
Aquatic Plants	315	Cherries, tart, fresh	5156
Artichokes	101	Cherries, tart, processed	6156
Asparagus	102	Chestnuts	59
Asparagus, bearing age	637	Chicory	261
Asparagus, nonbearing age	638		
Avocados, fresh	5055	Chinese Cabbage	249
Avocados, processed	6055	Chinese Peas, Sugar, Snow	234
		Christmas Trees	183
Bahia Grass Seed	227	Chufas	222
Bananas, fresh	5083	Cilantro	153
Bananas, processed	6083	Citrus, other, fresh	5269
Barley for grain or seed	290	Citrus, other, processed	6269
Beans, dry edible	3	Clover	310
Bedding/Garden plants	241	Clover Seed, crimson	214
Beets	103	Clover Seed, ladino	202
Bentgrass Seed	228	Clover Seed, red	43
Bermuda Grass Seed	229	Clover Seed, white	203
Berries, all other, fresh	5267	Coffee	88
Berries, all other, processed	6267	Collards	185
Birdsfoot Trefoil Seed	224	Corn, for ethanol	627
Blackberries, fresh	5056	Corn, grain	6
Blackberries, processed	6056	Corn, seed	38
Blueberries, tame, fresh	5279	Corn, silage	5
Blueberries, tame, processed	6279	Cotton, pima	282
Blueberries, wild, fresh	5280	Cotton, upland	281
Blueberries, wild, processed	6280	Crambe	176
Boysenberries, fresh	5182	Cranberries, fresh	5060
Boysenberries, processed	6182	Cranberries, processed	6060
Broccoli	104	Cucumbers, fresh	2111
Bromegrass Seed	215	Cucumbers for pickles, processed	4111
Brussel Sprouts	105	Currants, fresh	5273
Buckwheat	84	Currants, processed	6273
Bulbs/Corms/Rhizomes/Tubers-Dry	248	Cuttings, Seedlings, Liners, Plugs	1002
Cabbage, fresh	2106	Daikon	258
Cabbage, processed for kraut	4106	Dates, fresh	5061
Camelina	657	Dates, processed	6061
Canola	85	Diachondra	177
Cantaloupe	4	Dill	179

CROP CODES -- continued

Section E

Eggplant	112	Herbs, dried	211
Emmer and Spelt	161	Herbs, fresh	212
Endive	259	Hops	12
Escarole	260	Horseradish	151
Fava Beans	154	Horticultural Specialties	247
Fescue Seed	44	Horticultural, other	230
Field Crop, other	317	Indian Corn	188
Figs, fresh	5062	Jojoba	626
Figs, processed	6062	Kale	186
Flaxseed	9	Kenaf	181
Floriculture & Bedding, other	1015	Kentucky Bluegrass Seed	628
Flower Seeds	36	Kiwifruit, fresh	5064
Flowers, cut and cut florist greens	262	Kiwifruit, processed	6064
Foliage Plants	256	Kumquats, fresh	5263
Forage and Greenchop	10	Kumquats, processed	6263
Foxtail Millet Seed	204	Lemons, fresh	5076
Fruits & Berries grown under glass	1008	Lemons, processed	6076
Garlic	114	Lentils	169
Ginger Root	89	Lespedeza Seed	41
Ginseng	198	Lettuce, head	117
Ginseng, bearing age	639	Lettuce, leaf	629
Ginseng, nonbearing age	640	Lettuce, other	149
Grapefruit, fresh	5075	Lettuce, romaine	146
Grapefruit, processed	6075	Lima Beans, dry	268
Grapes, other	275	Lima Beans, fresh	2115
Grapes, wine	6275	Lima Beans, processed	4115
Grass Seed, other	138	Limes, fresh	5077
Grass Silage	226	Limes, processed	6077
Grasses, other than clover & sudangrass	311	Loganberries, fresh	5271
Green peas, English	239	Loganberries, processed	6271
Green peas, fresh	2122	Lotus Root	210
Green peas, processed	4122	Macadamia Nuts	48
Greenhouse Produced Vegetables	250	Mandarins, fresh	5078
Greens	116	Mandarins, processed	6078
Guar	160	Mangoes, fresh	5065
Guava, fresh	5090	Mangoes, processed	6065
Guava, processed	6090	Maple Trees for syrup	91
Hay, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures	1	Meadow Foam	139
Hay, other	11	Melons, honeydew	13
Hay, small grain	217	Melons, miscellaneous	14
Hay, wild	225		
Hazelnuts	47		

CROP CODES -- continued

Section E

Millet for grain or seed	141	Pears, Bartlett, fresh	5069
Mint, all other	159	Pears, Bartlett, processed	6069
Mint, tea leaves	651	Pears, other than Bartlett, fresh	5314
Miscanthus	652	Pears, other than Bartlett, processed	6314
Mung Beans	197	Peas, all other	123
Mushrooms	93	Peas, Austrian winter	200
Mushrooms Spawn	2495	Peas, black-eyed	124
Mustard Cabbage	253	Peas, dry, Southern cow peas	125
Mustard Greens	187	Peas, dry edibles	17
Mustard Seed	94	Pecans	49
		Pecans, improved	633
Nectarines, fresh	5066	Pecans, native and seedling	634
Nectarines, processed	6066	Peppermint	18
Non-Citrus Fruits, other, fresh	5277	Peppers, bell	126
Non-Citrus Fruits, other, processed	6277	Peppers, hot	244
Nursery Crops	254	Peppers, other	127
Nuts, other	207	Persimmons, fresh	5070
		Persimmons, processed	6070
Oats for grain or seed	15	Pimientos	245
Okra	118	Pineapples, fresh	5097
Olives, fresh	5067	Pineapples, processed	6097
Olives, processed	6067	Pistachios	50
Onion Seed	656	Plums, fresh	5071
Onions, dehydrated	135	Plums, processed	6071
Onions, dry	120	Pluots, fresh	5630
Onions, green	119	Pluots, processed	6630
Oranges, Valencia, fresh	5157	Pomegranates, fresh	5072
Oranges, Valencia, processed	6157	Pomegranates, processed	6072
Oranges, other than Valencia, fresh	5158	Popcorn	19
Oranges, other than Valencia, processed	6158	Potatoes	20
Orchard Grass Seed	42	Potted Flowering Plants	252
		Prunes, fresh	5073
Papayas, fresh	5096	Prunes, processed	6073
Papayas, processed	6096	Pumpkins	128
Parsley	121		
Passion Fruit, fresh	5233	Radishes	129
Passion Fruit, processed	6233	Rapeseed	170
		Rapini	130
Peaches, all other, fresh	5068	Raspberries, all other, fresh	5140
Peaches, all other, processed	6068	Raspberries, all other, processed	6140
Peaches, Clingstone, fresh	5643	Raspberries, black, fresh	5641
Peaches, Clingstone, processed	6643	Raspberries, black, processed	6641
Peaches, Freestone, fresh	5644	Raspberries, red, fresh	5642
Peaches, Freestone, processed	6644	Raspberries, red, processed	6642
Peanuts	16	Redtop Seed	205

CROP CODES – continued

Section E

Rhubarb	143	Tangelos, fresh	5080
Rice	21	Tangelos, processed	6080
Rice, sweet	319	Tangerines, fresh	5081
Rice, wild	178	Tangerines, processed	6081
Rutabagas	147	Tangerines, honey, fresh	5272
Rye for grain or seed	22	Tangerines, honey, processed	6272
Ryegrass seed	136	Tangors, fresh	
		Tangors, processed	
Safflower	98	Taro	649
Sage	168	Teff	199
Sesame	152	Temples, fresh	5079
Shallots	144	Temples, processed	6079
Silage & Haylage (except corn & sorghum)	23	Timothy seed	45
Short Rotation Woody crops	318	Tobacco, transplants from beds	175
Snap Beans, fresh	2131	Tobacco, all types	190
Snap Beans, processed	4131	Tobacco, burley	193
Sod/Turfgrass	166	Tobacco, flue-cured	196
Sorghum for grain or seed	25	Tobacco, other than burley or flue-cured	32
Sorghum, syrup	174	Tomatoes grown under glass	1019
Sorghum, silage	24	Tomatoes, fresh	2134
Sorghum-sudangrass crosses	180	Tomatoes, processed	4134
Soybeans	26	Triticale	162
Spearmint	27	Truffle Saplings	659
Spinach, fresh	2132	Truffles	658
Spinach, processed	4132	Tung Nuts	51
Squash, summer	133	Turnip Greens	189
Squash, winter	150	Turnips	145
Strawberries, fresh	2074		
Strawberries, processed	4074	Vegetables, other	236
Sudangrass	167	Vegetables, seed	37
Sudangrass Seed	206	Vegetables, transplants to farm	1006
Sugarbeets for seed	137	Vetch seed, hairy	39
Sugarbeets for sugar	28		
Sugarcane for seed	209	Walnuts, English	631
Sugarcane for sugar	29	Walnuts (all others)	632
Sunflower Seed, non-oil varieties	148	Watercress	238
Sunflower Seed, oil varieties	30	Watermelons	33
Sweet Corn for seed	246	Wheatgrass Seed	201
Sweet Corn, fresh	2110	Wheat, durum for grain or seed	163
Sweet Corn, processed	4110	Wheat, other spring for grain or seed	164
Sweet Potatoes	31	Wheat, winter for grain or seed	165
Sweetclover Seed	208		
Switchgrass	653		

GENERAL BUSINESS EXPENSES

Section H, Item 33

- | | |
|--|---|
| ◆ Legal, and License Fees (<i>other than automobile</i>) | ◆ Petty Cash Fund Expenditures |
| ◆ Advertising | ◆ Soil Testing |
| ◆ Magazines, Membership & Registration Fees | ◆ Travel (<i>farm/ranch business trips</i>) |
| ◆ Office Equipment Not on a Depreciation Schedule | ◆ Pest Scouting |
| ◆ Office supplies | ◆ Other, Specify |

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS – RACE AND ETHNICITY QUESTION

Section K, Item 2e

What is your race and/or ethnicity?

Select all that apply.

- White**
For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.
- Hispanic or Latino**
For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.
- Black or African American**
For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.
- Asian**
For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.
- American Indian or Alaska Native**
For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.
- Middle Eastern or North African**
For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander**
For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorra, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.

VALUE CODES

Section M

DOLLAR RANGE	VALUE CODE	DOLLAR RANGE	VALUE CODE
\$0	01	\$60,000 - 79,999	18
\$1 – 499	02	\$80,000 - 99,999	19
\$500 – 999	03	\$100,000 - 124,999	20
\$1,000 - 1,999	04	\$125,000 - 149,999	21
\$2,000 - 2,999	05	\$150,000 - 199,999	22
\$3,000 - 3,999	06	\$200,000 - 274,999	23
\$4,000 - 4,999	07	\$275,000 - 349,999	24
\$5,000 - 7,499	08	\$350,000 - 499,999	25
\$7,500 - 9,999	09	\$500,000 - 749,999	26
\$10,000 - 14,999	10	\$750,000 - 999,999	27
\$15,000 - 19,999	11	\$1,000,000 - 1,499,999	28
\$20,000 - 24,999	12	\$1,500,000 - 1,999,999	29
\$25,000 - 29,999	13	\$2,000,000 - 2,999,999	30
\$30,000 - 34,999	14	\$3,000,000 - 4,999,999	31
\$35,000 - 39,999	15	\$5,000,000 - 7,499,999	32
\$40,000 - 49,999	16	\$7,500,000 - 9,999,999	33
\$50,000 - 59,999	17	\$10,000,000 and over	34

GRAIN CONVERSION TABLE

One ton and equivalent (dry) bushels by crop

Crop	Ton	Bushels
Corn, Sorghum (milo), Flaxseed	1	36
Wheat, Soybeans	1	33
Barley, Buckwheat	1	42
Oats	1	63
Rice	1	44
Millet	1	42

DAIRY FEED TYPE CODES

Section S Items 1 and 2, Column 1

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Complete <i>Commercial</i> Feed and Complete <i>Custom</i> Feed Mixes | 17 Alfalfa Hay (include alfalfa hay mixtures) |
| 2 High Moisture Corn (> 20%) | 18 Other Hay (include wild hay) |
| 3 Low Moisture Corn | 19 Straw |
| 4 Barley | 20 Corn Silage |
| 5 High Moisture Sorghum/Milo (>20%) | 21 Sorghum/Milo Silage |
| 6 Low Moisture Sorghum/Milo | 22 Other Silage or Haylage |
| 7 Wheat | 23 Alfalfa Cubes or Pellets |
| 9 Oats | 24 Green Chop, All Crops |
| 10 Other Feed Grains | 25 Corn Stalks |
| 11 Distillers/Brewers Grain | 26 Milk or Milk By-Product |
| 12 Other Non Protein By-Products | 27 Liquid Whey |
| 13 Cotton Seed Meal | 29 Antibiotics or Other Medicated Additives |
| 14 Protein Supplements | 30 Milk replacer or calf starter |
| 15 Protein By-Products | 32 Soybean Meal |
| 16 Vitamin or Mineral Supplements (include kelp) | 33 Additives to reduce enteric methane |
| | 34 Other Feed Additives |

DAIRY FEED FACILITY TYPE CODES

Section S, Item 1, Column 4

- 21 Airtight Upright Silo
- 22 Other Upright Silo
- 23 Bin/Tank for High Moisture Grain
- 24 Bin for Grain
- 25 Metal Feed Tank
- 26 Other Bin/Tank
- 27 Corn Crib
- 28 Open Building/Shed
- 29 Closed Building/Shed
- 30 Trench or Bunker Silo
- 31 Slab
- 32 Hay Tarp
- 33 Plastic Bagging/Wrapping
- 34 No Facility Used
- 35 Other

DAIRY MANURE STORAGE TYPE CODES
Section T, Column 1

- 1 Stacking slab or other open storage of manure
- 2 Manure barns or shed (covered storage of manure)
- 3 Holding pond (for storage, not anaerobic or aerobic digestion)
- 4 Single stage lagoon (for anaerobic or aerobic digestion)
- 5 Two stage lagoon (digestion in 1st stage, storage in 2nd stage)
- 6 Manure pit (open)
- 7 Manure pit (covered)
- 8 Slurry or manure tank (open)
- 9 Slurry or manure tank (covered)

**DAIRY MANURE CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL CODES-
MANURE STORAGE**
Section T, Column 5

- 8 Concrete
- 9 Metal
- 10 Clay (for example, bentonite)
- 11 Synthetics (plastics, fiberglass, etc.)
- 12 Wood
- 13 Dirt
- 14 Other

If Lagoon Storage used, report material code for lining

**DAIRY FEED HANDLING
EQUIPMENT CODES**
Section V, Column 2

1	Portable Grinder Mixer
2	Stationary Grinder Mixer
3	Feed Grinder
4	Feed Mixer
5	Pre-Mixer
6	Roller Mill
7	Hammer Mill
8	Total Mixed Ration Equipment
9	Self-Unloading Wagon
10	Feed Conveying System (<i>chain, auger, etc.</i>)
11	Liquid Feeding System
12	Farm Utility Wagon
13	Upright Silo Unloader
14	Feed Truck
15	Bale Shredder
16	Large Bale Transporter
17	Larger Bale Feeder
18	Mineral Feeder
19	Feed Bunks
20	Mixer Wagon
21	Plastic Baggers
22	Hay Wagon
23	Telehandler
24	Silo Facer
25	Forklift
30	Other

**DAIRY MANURE HANDLING
EQUIPMENT CODES**
Section V, Column 2

31	Front End Loader
32	Skid Loader or Self-Propelled Loader
33	Manure Spreader (<i>Solid</i>)
34	Liquid Manure Agitator
35	Liquid Manure Pump
36	Manure Spreader (<i>liquid with injectors</i>)
37	Manure Spreader (<i>liquid without injectors</i>)
38	Manure Spreader (<i>irrigation system</i>)
39	Manure Liquid/Solid Separator
40	Air or Water Circulator
41	Anaerobic Digester (<i>for methane production/collection</i>)
42	Scraper Blade
43	Flush System (<i>tank</i>)
44	Flush System (<i>high volume pump</i>)
50	Other

**DAIRY OTHER MACHINES
and EQUIPMENT CODES**
Section V, Column 2

51	Livestock Scales
52	Portable Loading Ramp
53	Livestock Sprayer
54	Stock Trailer
55	Stock Trailer-Hydraulic
56	Generator
57	Incinerator
58	Electric Fence Charger
59	Squeeze Chute
60	Branding Table
61	Water Tank for Hauling Water
62	Sun Shade
63	Backhoe
64	Bulldozer
65	Alarm Systems
66	Pressure Washing Equipment
67	Holding Crate
68	ATV
70	Other