

2028 AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY

Cattle and Calves Costs and Returns Report – Version 4
 Project Code: 904



National Agricultural Statistics Service

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

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Please make corrections to label name, address, and ZIP code, if needed.

NASS is collecting information on the costs and returns for operating a farm or ranch in the United States and it is essential that we collect this information directly from the producers to make the information as accurate as possible.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your responses will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation without your consent is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection provisions of Title V, Subtitle A, Public Law 107-347 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is **voluntary**. You may skip any question(s) you prefer not to answer.

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[If this operation is a partnership, please identify the other person(s) involved.]

Partner 1				Partner 2			
Partner Name				Partner Name			
Address				Address			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number	City	State	Zip	Phone Number
Partner 3				Partner 4			
Partner Name				Partner Name			
Address				Address			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number	City	State	Zip	Phone Number

Office Use Only											
Screening Box	Beginning Time (Military)		Total Points	R. Unit	Duplication Adjustor	Partner Stratum				Office Use Only	Number of Supplements
	Hours	Minutes									
0006	0004		0929	9921	0922	9922	9923	9927	9928	0009	0002

SECTION A LAND IN FARM / RANCH

For 2028, please report farm/ranch land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation or organization for which you are reporting. **(Include all cropland, idle land, Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), pastureland, woodland, wasteland, farmstead, acres used for croplivestock production facilities, and all other building sites associated with this operation, etc.)**

ACRES OPERATED

	None	Number of Acres
1. How many acres of farm/ranch land were <u>owned</u> ? 0020	<input type="checkbox"/> +	
2. How many acres of farm/ranch land were <u>rented</u> or <u>leased from others</u> — (Exclude land used on an animal unit month (AUM) or fee per head basis under a grazing permit.)		
a. for a <u>fixed cash rent</u> payment? 0021	<input type="checkbox"/> +	
b. for a <u>flexible rent</u> payment? (Include hybrid rental arrangements where rent paid is based on a fixed cash payment plus some shared production.) 0022	<input type="checkbox"/> +	
c. for a <u>share</u> of the crop or livestock production? (Exclude hybrid rental arrangements.) 0023	<input type="checkbox"/> +	
d. for <u>free</u> ? 0024	<input type="checkbox"/> +	
3. How many acres of farm/ranch land were rented or leased <u>to others</u> ? (Include land rented for cash, for a flexible rent, for a share of crop or livestock production, or rent free.) 0025	<input type="checkbox"/> -	
		Total Acres
4. Then the TOTAL ACRES <u>in this operation</u> in 2028 were: <i>(Total Items 1 + 2a + 2b + 2c + 2d - 3.)</i> 0026	=	
5. How many of the (Item 4) acres were considered cropland in 2028? (Include land in government programs, fruit/nut/berry/nursery acres, and land planted to hay, including wild hay. Exclude CRP acres planted to trees.) 0063	<input type="checkbox"/>	

LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS

	None	Dollars
6. Including rent for land and/or buildings, what was the total CASH RENT PAID in 2028 by this operation? (Include rent paid in 2028 for previous years and rent paid in advance. Exclude storage bins, to be reported in SECTION H, Item 20. Exclude grazing of livestock, to be reported in Item 7 below.) 0044	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
7. Report any land this operation used (on a per head or AUM basis) that is administered either by: public or private agencies, industrial corporations, grazing associations, or rented from individuals on a short term grazing arrangement in 2028.		
a. In 2028, what were the total fees this operation paid for the use of publicly owned land on an AUM basis? (Include fees paid for privately owned land administered by a public agency through exchange-of-use.) 0045	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. In 2028, how much did this operation spend on pasturing or grazing of livestock on privately owned land (railroads, another farm/ranch, etc.) used on a fee per head (AUM) or gain basis? 0046	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
8. Report any crop or livestock SHARE RENT payments for land rented from others in 2028.		
a. What was the estimated total MARKET VALUE of your landlord's share of crop production from this operation in 2028? 0184	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. What was the estimated total MARKET VALUE of your landlord's share of livestock production sold or removed from this operation in 2028? (Exclude shared livestock production not part of a land rental arrangement.) 0276	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
9. What was the estimated market value of the land and buildings on the acres rented or leased FROM OTHERS on December 31, 2028? 0855	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

LAND RENTED TO OTHERS

	None	Dollars
10. Including rent for land and/or buildings, what was the total CASH RENT RECEIVED in 2028 for acres rented TO OTHERS by this operation? (Include rent received in 2028 for previous years, rent received in advance, and government payments received from those acres. Exclude grazing of livestock, to be reported in SECTION G, Item 3b.) 0042	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
11. For acres SHARE-RENTED to others, what was the total value of crop or livestock shares received in 2028 by this operation? (Include rent received in 2028 from previous years and government commodity payments received from those acres.) 0043	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
12. What was the estimated market value of the land and buildings on the acres rented or leased TO OTHERS on December 31, 2028? 0857	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



SECTION B ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, and CASH SALES

1. Were any crops harvested from this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028? *(Include your landlord's share and crops grown under contract. Exclude crops grown on land rented to others.)*

0104 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Section C**

2. Report the acreage and production of crops harvested from this operation in 2028. Report quantity harvested in the unit specified, by crop. For income received from cash sales in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received from any year's production after subtracting marketing expenses. *(Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales in column 5.)*

1 CROP	2 How many acres were HARVESTED?		3 What was the total production? <i>(Include landlord share and amount used on operation.)</i>		4 How much of this operation's share of the total production was (will be) used on this operation for feed, seed, etc.?			5 How much was received in Cash Sales from any year's production? <i>(Exclude contract sales and removals.)</i>		
	(Acres)		(Total Amount)		(Amount Used on Operation)			(Dollars)		
FIELD CROPS										
Corn for grain	0105		0106		Bu.	0107		Bu.	0108	\$.00
Corn for silage or greenchop	0109		0110		Tons	0111		Tons	0112	\$.00
Cotton, all types	0113		0114		Lbs.				0116	\$.00
Peanuts	0117		0118		Lbs.	0119		Lbs.	0120	\$.00
Potatoes <i>(report sweet potatoes in all other crops)</i>	0121	Acres Tenths	0122		Cwt.	0123		Cwt.	0124	\$.00
Rice	0125		0126		Cwt.	0127		Cwt.	0128	\$.00
Sorghum for grain or seed	0129		0130		Bu.	0131		Bu.	0132	\$.00
Sorghum for silage	0133		0134		Tons	0135		Tons	0136	\$.00
Soybeans	0137		0138		Bu.	0139		Bu.	0140	\$.00
Tobacco, all types	0141	Acres Tenths	0142		Lbs.				0144	\$.00
SMALL GRAINS										
Barley for grain or seed	0145		0146		Bu.	0147		Bu.	0148	\$.00
Oats for grain or seed	0149		0150		Bu.	0151		Bu.	0152	\$.00
Wheat, all types, for grain or seed	0153		0154		Bu.	0155		Bu.	0156	\$.00
DRY HAY CROPS										
Hay, dry, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures	0157		0158		Tons	0159		Tons	0160	\$.00
Hay, dry, all others	0161		0162		Tons	0163		Tons	0164	\$.00
OTHER CROPS										
Canola	0165		0166		Lbs.	0167		Lbs.	0168	\$.00
Other oilseeds	0169		0170		Lbs.	0171		Lbs.	0172	\$.00
Sugarcane or sugarbeets	0173		0174		Tons	0175		Tons	0176	\$.00
Dry edible beans/peas/lentils	0177								0185	\$.00
Vegetables for processing	0178								0186	\$.00
All other vegetables and melons <i>(Exclude vegetables grown under glass or other protection.)</i>	0179								0187	\$.00
Fruits, nuts, and berries <i>(Include citrus.)</i>	0180				SQUARE FEET UNDER glass or other protection	ACRES in the OPEN	Tenths		0188	\$.00
Nursery and greenhouse crops <i>(Include Christmas trees.)</i>			0191			0192			0189	\$.00
All other crops not listed above <i>(Include sweet potatoes.)</i>	0182								0190	\$.00

SECTION C LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, NUMBER SOLD/REMOVED, and CASH SALES

1. Did you or anyone else have any livestock or poultry on this operation in 2028 (regardless of ownership), or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2028? (Include your landlord's share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)

0247

1 **Yes - Continue**

3 **No - Go to Section D**

2. Report the total number of livestock, poultry, and livestock products, by type. For income received in 2028, report the total dollars this operation received from cash sales after subtracting marketing expenses. (Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales in column 5.)

1 LIVESTOCK	INVENTORY		SALES	
	2 On Dec. 31, 2028, how many [column 1] regardless of ownership were on hand? (Number)	3 On Dec. 31, 2028, how many [column 1] were owned by this operation? (Number)	4 What was the total number of [column 1] sold or removed in 2028? (Number)	5 How much was received in Cash Sales of [column 1] from any year's production in 2028? (Exclude marketing contract sales.) (Dollars)
a. Beef cows (Include beef heifers that have calved. Exclude heifers that have not calved, steers, calves, and bulls.)	0255	0256	0254	1254 \$.00
b. Milk cows, including any dry cows (Exclude any heifers not yet freshened.)	0258	0259	0257	1258 \$.00
c. Other cattle and calves (Include fed cattle, beef and dairy cull animals, stockers and feeders, veal calves, etc.)	0252	0253	0251	1251 \$.00
d. Total cattle and calves (Items a + b + c)	0261	0295	0260	1295 \$.00
(i) Of the total (row d, col. 5) dollars, how much was for breeding stock ? ^{1/}				0512 \$.00
(ii) Recognized gain/loss on sale of breeding stock . (If a loss was incurred, indicate with a negative sign)				0535 \$.00
e. Total milk sold in 2028 (report in cwt)			0270 Cwt	0510 \$.00
(i) Of the total (row e, col. 4) cwt, how much was certified organic milk ?			1528 Cwt	1298 \$.00
f. All hogs and pigs	0263	0296	0262	1296 \$.00
(i) Of the total (row f, col. 5) dollars, how much was for breeding stock ? ^{1/}				0509 \$.00
(ii) Recognized gain/loss on sale of breeding stock . (If a loss was incurred, indicate with a negative sign)				0533 \$.00
g. All layers and pullets, including table and hatching	0249	0250	0248	0526 \$.00
(i) All eggs, including hatching eggs (report in dozens)			0266 Doz	0514 \$.00
h. Turkeys	0269	0298	0268	0515 \$.00
i. Broilers	0265	0297	0264	0513 \$.00
j. Other Poultry (Include other chickens, ducks, emus, geese, hatchlings, ostriches, pigeons, pheasants, quail, poultry products, etc.)	0275	0299	0274	0516 \$.00
k. Other animals and other animal products (Include sheep, goats, & their products (wool, mohair, & goat milk); horses, ponies, mules, burros, & donkeys; aquaculture; bees & honey; semen & embryo sales)	0273	1273	0272	0517 \$.00
(i) Of the total (row k, col. 5) dollars, how much was for breeding stock ? ^{1/}				0528 \$.00
(ii) Recognized gain/loss on sale of breeding stock . (If a loss was incurred, indicate with a negative sign)				0534 \$.00

^{1/} Report breeding and non-breeding stock as defined on Tax form 1040F and form 4797.

SECTION D OTHER OPERATIONS GROWING, FEEDING, or RAISING LIVESTOCK FOR THIS OPERATION

1. In 2028, did any OTHER operations grow, feed, or raise livestock or poultry owned by this operation under a contract agreement where you are the contractor?

0271 ¹ **Yes - Continue** ³ **No - Go to Section E**

1 What livestock or poultry were being raised or fed for this operation? [List type below.]	2 Commodity Code Office Use Only (Code)	3 What was the market value of [type] on hand on contractee operations on Jan. 1, 2028? (Dollars)	4 What was the estimated market value (at placement) of [type] placed under contract DURING 2028? (Dollars)	5 How much was paid to contractees for labor, management, and reimbursement for expenses? (Dollars)	6 How much were the GROSS receipts from [type] sold or removed under this contract? (Dollars)	7 On Dec. 31, 2028 what was the market value of unsold [type] remaining under contract? (Dollars)
	0277	0278	0279	0280	0281	0282
	0283	0284	0285	0286	0287	0288
	0289	0290	0291	0292	0293	0294

SECTION E MARKETING and PRODUCTION CONTRACTS

1. Did this operation have **marketing** or **production** contracts for any commodities delivered in 2028? (A marketing contract is a verbal or written agreement reached before harvest of a crop or before completion of a livestock production stage, setting a price or pricing formula and market for the commodity. A production contract is an agreement setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to the operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry.)

3991 ¹ **Yes - Continue** ³ **No - Go to Section F**

2. Report the commodities delivered in 2028 through **marketing** or **production** contract(s). List the quantities marketed and the final price received. (Include only the quantity owned by the operation. Exclude money received from contractors as reimbursement for expenses. Exclude landlord shares (report in SECTION A) and marketing charges (report in SECTION H, Item 33).)

1 What commodities did this operation have MARKETING or PRODUCTION contracts for in 2028? [Write in commodities]	2 Commodity Code Office Use Only (Code)	3 Marketing or Production Contract? Marketing=1 Production=2	4 Quantity of this commodity delivered through this contract? (Exclude landlord's share.)	5 Unit Code (from list below) (Code)	6 What was (will be) the FINAL PRICE RECEIVED per unit by this operation for this commodity marketed under this contract? (Dollars & Cents)	7 What was the total dollar amount received in 2028 from this contract? (Total Dollars)
<i>Commodity example</i>	0000		<i>10000</i>	0000 <i>04</i>	0000 \$ <i>3 . 75</i>	0000 \$ <i>37500 .00</i>
	3927	3550	3928	3929	3930 \$.	3931 \$.00
	3932	3551	3933	3934	3935 \$.	3936 \$.00
	3937	3552	3938	3939	3940 \$.	3941 \$.00
	3942	3553	3943	3944	3945 \$.	3946 \$.00
	3947	3554	3948	3949	3950 \$.	3951 \$.00
	3952	3555	3953	3954	3959 \$.	3960 \$.00
	3961	3556	3962	3963	3964 \$.	3965 \$.00
	3966	3557	3967	3968	3969 \$.	3970 \$.00
	3971	3558	3972	3973	3974 \$.	3975 \$.00
	3976	3559	3977	3978	3979 \$.	3980 \$.00
	3981	3560	3982	3983	3984 \$.	3985 \$.00
	3986	3561	3987	3988	3989 \$.	3990 \$.00

If more space is needed, please use a separate sheet of paper.
^{1/} "Delivered" includes commodities for which partial payment was made even if not physically delivered by December 31, 2028.

Unit	Code	Unit	Code	Unit	Code	Unit	Code
Pound	01	Bin	05	Dozen	09	Barrel	20
CWT.	02	Box	06	Flat	10	Acre	22
Ton	03	Bale	07	Head / Bird	11	Animal Space	39
Bushels	04	Carton	08	Plant / Pot	13	Kilogram	40

SECTION F ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE & DEFERRED PAYMENTS

1. For each item below, report income received or the amount owed to the operation on the dates specified.
(Include cash sales, marketing contract sales, and production contract removals. Exclude crops in storage and not yet sold.)

[NOTE: Crops in storage and not sold as of the reference date should be reported in Section I, Item 3a.]

	None	Dollars
a. On January 1, 2028, what was the total dollar amount owed to this operation for all commodities produced and sold <i>(cash or contract)</i> before January 1, 2028? . . . 0885 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(i) How much did this operation receive from Item 1a during 2028? 0875 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
b. What was the total dollar amount owed to this operation on December 31, 2028, for all commodities produced, sold <i>(cash or contract)</i> , delivered, or removed under contract in 2028 and earlier years? 0886 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

SECTION G GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS & OTHER FARM RELATED INCOME

1. In 2028, did this operation receive or repay any Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans?

⁰⁵⁶⁰ 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 2**

	None	Dollars
a. In 2028, how much was received for all commodities placed under CCC loans? . . 0518 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
b. In 2028, what was the amount spent to repay all CCC loans? <i>(Exclude interest, storage, and service fees.)</i> 0519 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

2. In 2028, did this operation receive Federal, State or local farm program payments?
(Include government payments received through a cooperative. Exclude CCC loan payments.)

⁰⁵⁶³ 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 3**

	None	Dollars
a. In 2028, how much was received in Loan Deficiency Payments (LDPs), and Marketing Loan Gains (MLGs)? <i>(Include government payments received through a cooperative.)</i> 0529 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

b. In 2028, how many acres were enrolled and how much was received from each of the following programs?

	None	Acres	Dollars
(i) Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) 0565 <input type="checkbox"/>			0538 \$.00
(ii) Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP) 0543 <input type="checkbox"/>			0540 \$.00
(iii) Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP) 0567 <input type="checkbox"/>			0566 \$.00
(iv) All other U.S. Federal conservation programs . . 0544 <input type="checkbox"/>			0541 \$.00

c. In 2028, how much was received from each of the following programs?

	None	Dollars
(i) Agricultural disaster payments? <i>(Include all disaster assistance programs such as Livestock Forage Disaster Program (LFP), market loss assistance programs, Reimbursement Transportation Cost Payment Program (RTCP) and Trade Adjustment Assistance for Farmers (TAAF). Exclude Federal crop insurance and other indemnity payments, Margin Protection Program - Dairy.)</i> 0537 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(ii) Price Loss Coverage (PLC) program? <i>(Include government payments received through a cooperative.)</i> 0464 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(iii) Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) program? <i>(Include government payments received through a cooperative.)</i> 1493 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(iv) Margin Protection Program for Dairy (MPP - Dairy)? 2211 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(v) Market Facilitation Program payments 2649 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00
(vi) All other Federal, State, or local program payments? 0545 <input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00



OTHER FARM RELATED INCOME

3. In 2028, what was the total income received by you (the producer) and all partners for:

- a. custom work, machine hire, and other agricultural services provided by this operation for farmers and others? (Exclude if this is a separate business.) 0546 None

Dollars	
\$	
	.00
- b. grazing of livestock? (Include payments for livestock pastured on a per-head basis, per-month basis, AUM basis, etc. Exclude contract arrangements previously reported.) . . . 0547

\$	
	.00
- c. sales of all forest products? (Include firewood, timber, etc. Exclude maple syrup and Christmas trees.) 0549

\$	
	.00
- d. sales of farm machinery and vehicles? (Include farm share only) 0550

\$	
	.00
- e. all insurance indemnity payments? (Include indemnity payments for all federal and other crop and livestock insurance, casualty insurance, hail insurance, vehicles and equipment and blanket insurance policies. Include indemnities received on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation) 1494

\$	
	.00
- (i) Of the (Item 3e) dollars, how much was received for Federal crop and livestock insurance? 0552

\$	
	.00
- f. cooperative patronage dividends and refunds? 0554

\$	
	.00
- g. income from royalties or leases associated with energy production (e.g. natural gas, oil, and wind turbines)? 0555

\$	
	.00
- h. proceeds from sales of farmland and other farm real estate owned by this operation only? 0558

\$	
	.00
- (i) What was the recognized gain/loss on the (Item 3h) sales of farmland and other farm real estate? (If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign) . . 0559

\$	
	.00

Acres

(ii) How many acres were sold? 0561

- i. all other farm related sources of income? (Include: allotment or quota leases, animal boarding, sales of poultry litter and manure, income from recreational activities such as hunting, fishing, tourism, etc., State fuel tax refunds, tax refunds, real estate tax rebates for land preservation; refunds of marketing expenses; renting or leasing of livestock or machinery; sales of value-added goods such as cheese, cider, jams, etc. if these are not part of a separate business. Hedging profits and losses and if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign.) 0556 None

Dollars	
\$	
	.00

4. In 2028, did the largest portion of this operation's total gross value of sales come from crops or livestock? (If the operation had no sales in 2028, choose crops if the value of cropland on the operation exceeds the value of any livestock on the operation in 2028. Otherwise, choose livestock).

0562 1 CROP 2 LIVESTOCK

SECTION H OPERATING & CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S): (Include only expenses related to this operation. Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)

OPERATING EXPENSES in 2028

		None	Dollars	
1.	seeds, sets, plants, seed cleaning and treatments, transplants, trees and nursery stock? (Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth.)	0600	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2.	nutrients, fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners? (Include cost of custom application and organic materials. Exclude potting mixes, vermiculite, and sterilized soil.)	0606	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
3.	agricultural chemicals and biocontrols for crops, livestock, poultry, and general farm use? (Include biological pest controls and custom application costs.)	0612	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a.	Of the (Item 3) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0615	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
4.	livestock purchases of –			
a.	breeding stock for beef cattle, dairy cattle, hogs and sheep?	0621	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b.	other cattle, calves, hogs and pigs? [Report other sheep in Item 4d.]	0624	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c.	chickens and turkeys? [Report ducks and game birds in Item 4d.]	0627	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d.	other livestock and poultry? (Include other sheep, lambs, bees, brood fish, fingerlings, eggs for hatching, goats, etc.)	0630	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
5.	leasing of livestock? (Include bees, bulls, dairy cattle, etc.)	0633	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
6.	purchased feed for livestock and poultry? (Include grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc.)	0636	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a.	Of the (Item 6) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0891	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
7.	bedding and litter for livestock?	0639	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a.	Of the (Item 7) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0894	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
8.	medical supplies, veterinary and custom services for livestock? (Exclude custom grain, livestock, milk, manure, and other custom hauling.)	0642	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a.	Of the (Item 8) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0897	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
9.	purchases for the farm business of –			
a.	all fuels, oils and lubricants? (total of 9a(i) through 9a(vi) must equal Item 9a)	0663	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i)	diesel fuel? (Include biodiesel.)	0645	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(ii)	gasoline and gasohol? (Include ethanol blends.)	0648	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(iii)	natural gas?	0651	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(iv)	LP gas (propane, butane)?	0654	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(v)	oils and lubricants? (Include grease, hydraulic fluids, motor oils, transmission fluids, etc.)	0657	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(vi)	all other fuel? (Include coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.)	0660	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b.	Of the (Item 9) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0672	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
10.	electricity for the farm business?	0675	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a.	Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for irrigation?	0678	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b.	Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for drying?	0687	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c.	Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for specialized livestock production facilities such as dairies, feedlots, poultry houses, and swine buildings?	0693	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i)	Of the (Item 10c) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0947	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

	None	Dollars	
11. purchased water for irrigation? (<i>Include irrigation assessments and fees.</i>) 0696	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
12. all other utilities, such as the farm share of telephone service, water purchased other than for irrigation, and Internet access? 0872	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
13. farm supplies, marketing containers, hand tools and farm shop power equipment? . . . 0702	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
14. repairs, parts and accessories for motor vehicles, machinery and farm equipment? 0708	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 14) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle? 0711	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
15. maintenance and repair for the upkeep of all farm buildings, houses other than the producer's, land improvements, and all other farm/ranch improvements? 0714	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 15) dollars, how much was for specialized livestock production facilities such as dairies, feedlots, poultry houses, and swine buildings? 0717	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 15a) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle? 0568	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. Of the (Item 15) dollars, how much was for maintenance and repair of irrigation equipment and pumps? 0720	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
16. maintenance and repair of the producer's house if it was owned by the operation? 0726	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
17. insurance for the farm business? 0729	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 17) dollars, how much was for Federal crop insurance? 0732	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. Of the (Item 17) dollars, how much was for participation fees and any buy-up coverage for FSA's Margin Protection Program for Dairy, including the \$100 administrative fee? 2702	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
18. interest and fees paid on debts —			
a. secured by real estate? (<i>Include interest paid on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation.</i>) 0738	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. not secured by real estate? (<i>Include service fees on CCC loan redemptions.</i>) 0741	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
19. property taxes paid on —			
a. real estate (land and buildings)? 0744	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. livestock, machinery, and other farm production items? 0747	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
20. renting or leasing of tractors, vehicles, equipment or storage structures? 0750	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
21. vehicle registration and licensing fees? 0753	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
22. depreciation expense claimed by this operation in 2028 for all capital assets? 0756	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 22) dollars, how much was claimed for breeding livestock? 0757	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

The following table applies to items 23 and 24

Include	Exclude	Dollars	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cash wages • Incentives and bonuses • Payments to corporate officers and family members, including yourself and other producers if they received a wage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draws by individual producers and partners • Wages paid for custom labor or contract work • Payments to pensions or retirement plans • Social Security on owner/producer 	Employer's share of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security and unemployment taxes • Health and life insurance • Worker's compensation 	
23. CASH WAGES paid to hired farm and ranch labor?	0758	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 23) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0761	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
24. Of the (Item 23) dollars, how much salary or wage was paid to — (total 24a + 24b + 24c + 24d + 24e must equal Item 23)			
a. you (the principal producer)?	0764	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. your (the principal producer's) spouse? (Even if your spouse is an producer, include his/her wages here.)	0767	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. other members of your (the producer's) household? (Even if your other household members are producers, include their wages here.)	0574	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d. other producers (outside the producer's household)? (Those persons responsible for the day-to-day management decisions for this operation.)	0770	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
e. all other paid farm and ranch labor?	0773	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
25. payroll taxes for hired labor? (Include any amounts the farm paid for farm workers that are part of your (the producer's) household.)	0705	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 25) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0779	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
26. benefits for hired labor? (Include employer's share of health insurance, pension or retirement plans, Worker's Compensation, etc.)	0915	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 26) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0472	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
27. contract labor? (Include expenses for labor, such as harvesting of fruit, vegetables, berries, etc.)	0782	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 27) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0785	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
28. custom work such as — (Custom work is work performed by machines & labor hired as a unit.)			
a. hauling? (Include all custom grain, livestock, milk, manure, and other custom hauling.)	0776	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. all other custom work done on this operation? (Report custom livestock services in Item 8.)	0791	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. Of the (Item 28a and 28b) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0794	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
29. The cash value of all commodities and NON-CASH PAYMENTS for farm work provided to:			
a. workers who were members of your (the producer's) household? (Include value of a percentage of crops, calves, etc. Exclude producer payments or draws.)	0797	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. workers who were NOT members of your (the producer's) household? (Include value of a percentage of crops, calves, etc. Exclude producer payments or draws.)	0798	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
30. The market value of commodities produced and used on this operation for home consumption?	0799	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. What percent of the (Item 30) dollars was for livestock and livestock products?	0800	<input type="checkbox"/>	%
31. professional or farm management services such as record keeping, accounting, tax and business planning, farm product advice, conservation practices, etc.?	0801	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
32. general business expenses? (Include legal fees, permits, postage/shipping, advertising, other program fees, etc.) Specify General Business Expenses & Amounts: ▾			
<input style="width: 500px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	0804	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
33. Marketing and storage expenses incurred by this operation? (Include check-off, commissions, storage, inspection, ginning, etc. Include marketing expenses for contract sales.)	0868	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 33) dollars, how much was for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	0943	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

CAPITAL EXPENSES in 2028

			Dollars	
34. improvements on land such as land preparation, irrigation improvements, well drilling, ponds, feedlots, trench silos, lagoons, new fences, etc.?	0807	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
35. new construction and remodeling of dwellings, barns, buildings, hog houses, poultry houses, milk barns, storage facilities, sheds, silos, etc.?	0810	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
36. new construction or remodeling of the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation?	0813	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

For Items 37 through 44, report the **TOTAL NET COST** (after deducting the value of trade-ins, rebates & discounts) of the following items purchased in 2028 for the farm/ranch:

		None	Percent for farm/ranch use	Dollars	
37. Cars – (Include new and used.)	0817	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> %	0816	\$.00
38. Trucks – (Include new and used trucks, pickups, sport utility vehicles, vans, campers and buses.)	0819	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> %	0818	\$.00
None					
39. Tractors – (Include new and used.)	0820	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
40. Self-propelled equipment – (Include implements and self-propelled equipment for livestock, dairy, or poultry production. Exclude tractors.)	0821	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
41. Other farm machinery, non-self-propelled farm equipment, pumps, and capital equipment for crop or livestock production. (Include farm share only.)	0822	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
42. Office equipment, furniture, and computers that were placed on a depreciation schedule.	0823	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
		None	Acres	Dollars	
43. Farmland and other farm real estate for expanding this operation	0802	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	0803	\$.00
44. All other capital expenditures. (Include ATVs, and all other capital expenditures that were placed on a depreciation schedule.) Specify Other Capital Expenditures & Amounts: ↴				None	
<input type="text"/>	0824	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
45. What other expenses did this operation have in 2028 that have not been recorded? (Include potting soil.) Specify Other Capital Expenses & Amounts: ↴					
<input type="text"/>	0825	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00

In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the LANDLORD(S):

OPERATING EXPENSES in 2028

			None	Dollars	
46. seeds, sets, plants, seed cleaning and treatments, transplants, trees and nursery stock? (Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth.)	0601	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
47. nutrients, fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners? (Include cost of custom application and organic materials. Exclude potting mixes, vermiculite, and sterilized soil.)	0607	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
48. agricultural chemicals and biocontrols for crops, livestock, poultry, and general farm use? (Include biological pest controls and custom application costs.)	0613	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
a. Of the (Item 48) dollars, how much was only for custom application? (Include cost of chemicals used for custom application.)	0619	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
49. property taxes on real estate (land and buildings)? (Include real estate taxes on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation).	0745	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
50. Marketing and storage expenses incurred by this operation? (Include check-off, commissions, storage, inspection, ginning, etc. Include marketing expenses for contract sales.)	0869	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
51. All other landlord expenses → Please specify.	2668	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	2669	\$.00
52. How much of the total landlord expenses (items 46-51) were for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle?	3993	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00



SECTION I FARM ASSETS

1. What was the MARKET VALUE of the following assets OWNED by this operation on December 31, 2028:
(*Include owned assets on rented land.*)

	None	Dollars
a. farm producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation ? (<i>Owned by the operation means the house is recorded as an asset in farm record books or deeded as part of the farm.</i>) 0850	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. all other dwellings? 0851	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. all other farm buildings and structures? (<i>Include barns and other livestock facilities, cribs, grain bins, greenhouses, silos, storage sheds, fences, corrals, etc.</i>) 0852	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d. orchard trees and vines, nursery trees, and trees grown for woody crops? 0853	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
e. oil, gas, and mineral rights 7101	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
f. land? (<i>Include land rented to others. Exclude houses, buildings, orchard trees and vines, and trees grown for woody crops.</i>) 0854	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

2. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of the following on December 31, 2028:

a. trucks and cars owned by the operation? (<i>Include farm share only</i>) 0882	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. tractors, machinery, tools, equipment and implements owned by the operation? 0883	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. stock in farm cooperatives and the Farm Credit System? 0884	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

For each item below, report the MARKET VALUE(S) of the assets owned by the operation on the dates specified.

3. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE for the farm share of [item] on —

	None	Beginning of Year JAN. 1, 2028? (Dollars)	End of Year DEC. 31, 2028? (Dollars)
a. crops owned and stored on or off this operation? (<i>Include crops stored at co-op or gin warehouse, specialty crops, fruit storage, hay, silage, and nursery and greenhouse products not in the ground. Exclude trees and vines and crops under CCC loans.</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0888 \$.00	0889 \$.00
b. breeding livestock owned by and located on or off this operation? (<i>Include aquaculture, bees, cattle, equine, hogs, mink, poultry, sheep, etc., kept for breeding purposes. Exclude livestock being produced under contract on another operation (reported in Section D).</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0863 \$.00	0864 \$.00
c. non-breeding livestock owned by and located on or off this operation? (<i>Include aquaculture, bees, cattle, equine, hogs, mink, poultry, sheep, etc., kept for non-breeding purposes. Include livestock products such as honey, mohair, and wool. Exclude livestock being produced under contract on another operation (reported in Section D).</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0876 \$.00	0877 \$.00
d. production inputs owned by this operation, such as processed feed, fertilizer, chemicals, fuels, parts, purchased seed and other supplies?	<input type="checkbox"/>	0878 \$.00	0879 \$.00
e. production inputs already used by this operation for cover crops or crops planted but not yet mature for harvest (also known as <i>sunk costs</i>), or the value of inputs used for production contracts that have yet to be delivered?	<input type="checkbox"/>	0880 \$.00	0881 \$.00

LIQUID ASSETS

4. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of all other farm assets **not previously listed** on December 31, 2028? (*Include money owed to this operation (except money owed from commodity sales), cash certificates of deposit, savings and checking accounts, hedging account balances, government payments due, insurance indemnity payments due, balance of land contract sales, and any other farm assets not reported earlier. Exclude any personal debt owed to the producer(s).*) 0887

None	DEC. 31, 2028 (Dollars)
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



SECTION J FARM DEBT

1. Was debt used in funding the operation of this farm/ranch in 2028, including any loans obtained in earlier years? **(Include seasonal production and other loans taken and repaid during 2028.)**

1080 **Yes - Continue** **No - Go to Section K**

2. What was the total amount repaid on farm business loans taken out in 2028? **(Record any outstanding balances of loans taken out in 2028 in Item 3.) (Include only seasonal production and other short term farm loans.)** 0890

None	Dollars
\$.00

3. To estimate the financial position of farms correctly and their ability to service debt and to categorize debt by types, we need to list loans this operation had on December 31, 2028, including any line of credit. **(Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer's house if owned by the operation, and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes.)**

1 Who is the lender? [From Lender Codes Below.] (Code)	2 What was the balance owed on January 1, 2028 including outstanding principal plus unpaid interest? (Dollars)	3 What was the balance owed on Dec. 31, 2028 including outstanding principal plus unpaid interest? (Dollars)	4 What was the interest rate on Dec. 31, 2028? [Report in hundredths of a percent. Example: 9% = 09.00] (Percent)	5 What is the type of loan? [From Loan Type Codes Below.] (Code)	6 What year was it obtained? [For refinanced loans, report year refinanced] (Year) (YYYY)	7 What is the original term of the loan? (Number of Years)	8 What percent is for operating expenses, capital expenditures, or other expenses of the farm operation? (Percent)	9 What is the primary farm purpose of this loan? [From Loan Purpose Codes Below.] (Code)
1001	1050	1002	1003	1004	1005	1008	1006	1007
	\$.00	\$.00	.					
1010	1051	1011	1012	1013	1014	1017	1015	1016
	\$.00	\$.00	.					
1019	1052	1020	1021	1022	1023	1026	1024	1025
	\$.00	\$.00	.					
1028	1053	1029	1030	1031	1032	1035	1033	1034
	\$.00	\$.00	.					
1037	1054	1038	1039	1040	1041	1044	1042	1043
	\$.00	\$.00	.					

If more space is needed, please use a separate sheet of paper.

Lender Codes (Column 1)		Lender Codes (Column 1) (continued)		Loan Purpose Codes (Column 9)	
Lender	Code	Lender	Code	Purpose	Code
FARM CREDIT SYSTEM	1	Any other individuals	14	Purchased real estate (land & its attachments) . . .	1
USDA Farm Service Agency (FSA)	2	Any other lenders	15	> farm and home improvements	
Small Business Administration (SBA)	3	Credit cards	16	> building construction	
State & county government lending agencies . . .	4	Farmer Mac	17	> construction of livestock and poultry facilities	
Savings and loan associations, residential mortgage lenders	5	Credit Union	18	> grove development and rehabilitation	
Commercial banks	6	Other debts (such as unpaid bills, etc.)	19	Purchase feeder livestock	2
Life insurance companies	7			Purchase other livestock	3
Implement dealers and financing corporations . .	8			Other current operating expenses	4
Input suppliers	9			> current crop production	
Co-ops and other merchants	10			> care and feeding livestock including poultry	
Contractor	11			> labor, feed, seed, fertilizer, grove caretaking, repair and maintenance	
Individuals from whom any land in this operation was bought under a mortgage or deed of trust	12			Farm machinery and equipment	5
Individuals from whom any land in this operation was bought under a land purchase contract	13			Debt consolidation	6
				Other	7

4. If you had farm loans in addition to the five recorded above, what is the total amount of debt from these loans owed on December 31, 2028? **(Include farm/ranch loans and debt on the producer's house if it is owned by the operation. Exclude any loans exclusively for non-farm purposes that are secured by assets of the farm/ranch.)** 1047

None	Dollars
\$.00

5. How much of the total debt owed on December 31, 2028 (reported in Items 3 and 4 above), was for the producer's dwelling? **(If the producer's dwelling is owned by the operation debt should be included here and above. Exclude producer's dwelling if not owned by the operation.)** 1057

\$.00
----	-----

0999
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11. On average, for each of the three-month periods during 2028, about how many hours per week (work and management time) did —

None	Jan - Mar	April - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec
	Hours / Week	Hours / Week	Hours / Week	Hours / Week
	0828	0829	0830	0831
a. you (<i>the principal producer</i>) work for this farm/ranch? (Include both paid and unpaid hours)	<input type="checkbox"/>			
b. your spouse (<i>the principal producer's</i>) work for this farm/ranch? (<i>Even if your spouse is a producer, include his/her hours here. Include both paid and unpaid hours</i>).	<input type="checkbox"/>	0832	0833	0834
				0835
c. all other producers and household members work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL average hours worked by all other producers and household members. (Exclude the principal producer and spouse. Include both paid and unpaid hours)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0836	0837	0838
				0839
d. all other unpaid workers not previously reported work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL average hours worked by all unpaid workers. (Include volunteers and interns. Exclude custom hire and contract labor.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0840	0841	0842
				0843
e. all other paid workers not previously reported work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL average hours worked by all paid workers. (Exclude custom hire and contract labor.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0859	0860	0861
				0862

(Example: If the operation had 2 hired farm workers who were not household members who averaged 40 paid hours per week during Jan-Mar, report 80 for column 1 of Item 11e.)

BEEF CATTLE ENTERPRISE LABOR

12. What is your best estimate of the time spent doing work for the **BEEF CATTLE** enterprise, excluding feedlot cattle, in 2028 by you (the producer) and unpaid workers?

On the average, about how many HOURS PER WEEK did —

None	1	2	3	4
	Jan - Mar	April - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec
	Hours / Week	Hours / Week	Hours / Week	Hours / Week
	1130	1131	1132	1133
a. you (<i>the producer</i>) work for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise during [column], including paid and unpaid hours?	<input type="checkbox"/>			
b. unpaid workers (<i>such as partners, family members, etc.</i>) work for the BEEF CATTLE enterprise during [column], including unpaid hours only?	<input type="checkbox"/>	1134	1135	1136
				1137

(i) Of the total hours worked by all unpaid workers (**excluding the producer**), what percentage was provided by children under age 16? 1138

Percent	
	%

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SECTION K PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS and FARM MANAGEMENT

1. In 2026, how many men and women were involved in decisions for this operation? INCLUDE family members and hired managers. EXCLUDE hired workers unless they were a hired manager or family member. 1571

Men	Women

2. Answer the following questions for up to four individuals who were involved in the decisions for this operation as of **December 31, 2028.**

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
	1836	4608	4609	1873
a. Full name				
b. Is this person completing this form?	1610 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1611 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1612 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1613 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. Sex	1926 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1263 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1283 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
d. What was this person's age on December 31, 2028?	1925 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1262 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1282 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1615 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age
	Select all that apply.	Select all that apply.	Select all that apply.	Select all that apply.
	2701 <input type="checkbox"/> White	4627 <input type="checkbox"/> White	4633 <input type="checkbox"/> White	1616 <input type="checkbox"/> White
	1927 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	4624 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	4625 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	1622 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino
	5702 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	4628 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	4634 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	1617 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American
	2705 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	4631 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	4637 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian
	5703 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	4629 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	4635 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	1618 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native
	2437 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2438 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2440 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2441 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African
	5704 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4632 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4638 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1621 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
	Mark one answer only.	Mark one answer only.	Mark one answer only.	Mark one answer only.
f. What is the highest level of formal education this person has achieved?	1257 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma 2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	4639 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma 2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	4640 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma 2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	5641 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma 2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond
	Mark one.	Mark one.	Mark one.	Mark one.
g. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his/her worktime in 2028?	1928 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	4611 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	4612 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1623 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching
h. Is this person retired from farming or ranching?	1924 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4613 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1624 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

	Person 1, continued	Person 2, continued	Person 3, continued	Person 4, continued
i. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation?	2834 <input type="text"/>	1261 <input type="text"/>	1281 <input type="text"/>	1628 <input type="text"/>
	Number living in household of Person 1	Number living in household of Person 2. Enter "0" if Person 2 was counted in the previous column.	Number living in household of Person 3. Enter "0" if Person 3 was counted in a previous column.	Number living in household of Person 4. Enter "0" if Person 4 was counted in a previous column.
j. How many people lived in this person's household in 2028?	2577 <input type="text"/> number	4641 <input type="text"/> number	4642 <input type="text"/> number	1637 <input type="text"/> number

3. From the persons listed above, please select the individual who is most responsible for decisions on this operation. This person will now be referred to as the "principal producer" in this and the remaining sections.

Enter the number of the column (either 1, 2, 3, or 4) that contains the "principal producer" you selected. 1855

Person Number
<input type="text"/>

4. Did the principal producer have a spouse at any point in 2028?

1205 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 10**

5. Was this spouse listed in the columns above (Question 2)?

1856 1 **Yes** 3 **No - Go to Item 6**

➔ 5a. Enter the number of the column (1, 2, 3, or 4) that contains the principal producer's spouse and **then proceed to question 10.** 1857

Person Number
<input type="text"/>

6. What is the race and/or ethnicity of the principal producer's spouse? Select all that apply.

- 1224 White 1220 Hispanic or Latino 1218 Black or African American
- 1216 Asian 1214 American Indian or Alaska Native 2443 Middle Eastern or North African
- 1222 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

7. What was the spouse's age on December 31, 2028? 1206

Age
<input type="text"/>

8. What is the highest level of formal education achieved by the principal producer's spouse?

- 1260 1 Less than high school diploma 3 Some college (include associate's degree)
- 2 High school 4 4-year college graduate and beyond

9. Was the principal producer's spouse involved in the decisions for this operation as of December 31, 2028?

1209 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

SECTION L FARM PRODUCER HOUSEHOLD – INCOME, ASSETS, & DEBT

Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code
\$0	01	\$10,000 – 14,999	10	\$80,000 – 99,999	19	\$1,000,000 – 1,499,999	28
\$1 – 499	02	\$15,000 – 19,999	11	\$100,000 – 124,999	20	\$1,500,000 – 1,999,999	29
\$500 – 999	03	\$20,000 – 24,999	12	\$125,000 – 149,999	21	\$2,000,000 – 2,999,999	30
\$1,000 – 1,999	04	\$25,000 – 29,999	13	\$150,000 – 199,999	22	\$3,000,000 – 4,999,999	31
\$2,000 – 2,999	05	\$30,000 – 34,999	14	\$200,000 – 274,999	23	\$5,000,000 – 7,499,999	32
\$3,000 – 3,999	06	\$35,000 – 39,999	15	\$275,000 – 349,999	24	\$7,500,000 – 9,999,999	33
\$4,000 – 4,999	07	\$40,000 – 49,999	16	\$350,000 – 499,999	25	\$10,000,000 and over	34
\$5,000 – 7,499	08	\$50,000 – 59,999	17	\$500,000 – 749,999	26		
\$7,500 – 9,999	09	\$60,000 – 79,999	18	\$750,000 – 999,999	27		

1. Use the **value codes** from the box above to answer the questions in Section L. (**Exclude farm income reported earlier.**) Which **value code** represents the total income received by the principal producer, spouse, and household in 2028 from –

SOURCE	PRODUCER INCOME (Value Code)	SPOUSE INCOME (Value Code)	TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (Value Code)
a. all off-farm wages, salaries, and tips before taxes and withholdings?	0950	0951	0952
b. net cash income from operating another farm or ranch (net of depreciation)? (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign).	0955	0956	0957
c. net cash income from operating any other business (net of depreciation)? (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign).	0958	0959	0960
d. net cash income from renting farmland to others, excluding land rented to others from this operation? (Include rental of farmland that is not part of this operation, which may include whole farms or ranches owned by household members as well as smaller parcels of land. Include cash or share-rental income. If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign).			0963
e. interest income?			0969
f. dividend income?			0966
g. total proceeds from the sale of farm and non-farm capital assets? (Include producer household's share only).			0978
(i) recognized gain/loss on the sale of capital assets reported above? (Item 1g) (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign)			0981
h. income from private pensions and private disability payments?			0939
i. income from public sources? (Include Social Security, military and other public retirement, veteran's benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance.)			0998
j. other off-farm sources of income?			0993

HOUSEHOLD SPENDING – (Please see VALUE CODES above.)

2. Which value code from the list above represents how much this household spent in 2028 on –	Value Code
a. food, including food away from home?	1105
b. rent payments for principal producer's dwelling, if not owned by the household (Item 3c, on next page) or farm business (Section I, Item 1a has a zero value)?	1104
c. utilities and household supplies?	1106
d. non-farm transportation for the:	
(i) renting or leasing of vehicles for household use, public transportation expenses, etc.?	1107
(ii) fuel, maintenance and repairs, vehicle insurance, parking and license fees for non-farm share of vehicles?	1119
e. health and medical expenses of:	
(i) health and/or dental insurance costs? (costs not covered by the farm operation or an off-farm employer)	1108
(ii) out of pocket expenses for health and medical needs? (Include co-payments, co-insurance, deductibles, etc.)	1112

HOUSEHOLD SPENDING – (Please see **VALUE CODES** on page 17.)

- f. contributions to personal insurance (**including** life, disability, and liability insurance but not including health, homeowner or vehicle insurance) and retirement plans including pensions and Social Security? . . . 1109
- g. contributions to individuals outside of the household, including alimony, child support, gifts (*not including bequests*) and charitable contributions? 1110
- h. mortgage interest for producers who live in a dwelling owned by the household and not the operation? (**Exclude** any parts of mortgage principal.) 1120
- i. property taxes for producers who live in a dwelling owned by the household and not the operation? 1121
- j. all other family living expenses, such as non-farm household insurance payments, clothing and personal care products and services; house furnishings and equipment, education and child (*or adult*) care, entertainment (*hobbies, recreation, and vacations*)? 1118

Value Code

OFF-FARM ASSETS – (Please see **VALUE CODES** on page 17.)

3. Which value code on page 17 represents the total value of each of the following categories of off-farm assets owned by the producer and members of the producer's household on December 31, 2028, for – (**Exclude** assets of this operation, reported in Section I.)

- a. financial assets held in non-retirement accounts? (**Include** cash, checking, savings, money market accounts, certificates of deposit, savings bonds, government securities, outstanding personal loans due to the producer or household, corporate stock, mutual funds, cash surrender value of life insurance, other financial assets. **Exclude** all farm business-related assets.) 0953
- b. retirement accounts? (401k, 403b, IRA, Keogh, other retirement accounts) 0954
- c. producer's dwelling, if not owned by the operation? (*not reported in Section I, Item 1a*) 0984
- d. real estate and other personal (*second*) homes? (*other farms, residential rental, commercial, and other real estate*) 0985
- e. business not part of this farm? 0986
- f. all household vehicles? (**Including** household share of vehicles partly owned by the operation) 0982
- g. other assets not reported elsewhere? 0987

Value Code

OFF-FARM DEBT – (Please see **VALUE CODES** on page 17.)

4. Which value code on page 17 represents the total value of each of the following categories of off-farm debt (*debt not associated with this operation*) owed by the producer and members of the producer's household on December 31, 2028, for – (**Include** off-farm debt secured with farm assets. **Exclude** any debt – household debt, credit cards, etc. – reported in Section J, Farm Debt.)

[**NOTE:** If mortgage debt on the producer dwelling was reported earlier in Section J, Item 5, then skip Item 4a and continue with 4b. If mortgage debt on the producer dwelling was NOT reported in Section J, Item 5, then continue with Item 4a.]

- a. mortgages on producer's dwelling, if not owned by the operation? (**Include** home mortgages, home equity loans, and lines of credit secured by the producer's dwelling.) . . . 0988
- b. mortgages on other real estate and other personal homes such as second homes? (**Include** mortgages, equity loans, and lines of credit secured by other real estate, including other farms, residential rental, commercial, and other real estate.) 0989
- c. loans on businesses that are not a part of this farm operation? 1101
- d. personal loans? (**Include** credit cards, auto loans, unpaid taxes, and medical bills.) 1102
- e. all other off-farm debt owed by the producer or household? 0983

5. Which value code on page 17 represents the amount of off-farm debt owed by the producer or household members that was secured by farm assets? 1117

--

2017 INCOME AND EXPENSES

- 6. Which value code on page 17 represents the total farm sales last year (2017)? (*Total farm sales includes livestock and crop income from cash and marketing contract sales, fees received from livestock and crop production contracts, the net change in CCC loans, and government payments.*) 1113
- 7. Which value code on page 17 represents the net operating income for this operation last year (2017)? (*cash income from all farm sources minus production costs and depreciation; if negative net operating income, please indicate with a **negative sign** before the value code*) 1114
- 8. Which value code on page 17 represents the total off-farm income last year (2017)? (*wages, salaries, tips, interest, dividends, other public sources, etc. before taxes, income from operating another farm, income from operating any other business; if negative off-farm income, please indicate with a **negative sign** before the value code*) 1115

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SECTION M TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

1. In 2028, was more than 50 percent of this operation owned by one of the producers of this operation, their household, and extended family?

Select "yes" if more than 50% of the assets of this operation are owned by any of the producers, members of his/her household, and/or other persons related to him/her by blood, marriage, or adoption, including relatives not residing in your household. Consider only farm or ranch assets owned – not rented or leased – by this operation, and exclude the assets held by non-family landlords and contractors.

1249 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

Number

2. In 2028, how many people owned this operation? (**Exclude** landlords, contractors, and lending institutions holding farm debt. **Include** the principal producer if he/she has an ownership interest.) 1246

Percent

a. What percent of the ownership interest did the principal producer and his/her household hold? (**Exclude** relatives not living in his/her household.) 1248

3. Was this operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) under State law? .1202 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

4. In 2028, what was this operation's legal status for tax purposes (*select only one*)?

1240 1 Family or individual operation (**Exclude** partnerships and corporations.)

2 Legal partnership operation (**Include** family partnerships.)

➔ a. Is this partnership registered under State law? 1204 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

Number

➔ b. How many partners are there in this operation? 1232

3 C-Corporation

4 S-Corporation

5 Other (**Include** estates, trusts, cooperatives, grazing associations, etc.)

5. In 2028, did any households, other than the principal producer's household, share in the net farm income of this business? (*Sharing can occur by receiving a share of profits/losses or, if incorporated, receiving corporate dividends.*)

1225 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 6**

Number

a. How many other households shared in the net income of the farm business? 0976

6. Is this operation a C-Corporation or an LLC that chose to file as a C-Corporation in 2028?

1226 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 6b**

a. How much did the principal producer and his/her household receive in corporate dividends from this farming operation in 2028? (*If your operation is an LLC that elected to file for tax purposes as a C-Corporation, consider this as income here.*) [Skip 6b and proceed to Section N.] 0975

Dollars
\$ <input type="text"/> .00

b. What percent of net income (whether profit or loss) were the principal producer and his/her household entitled to receive from this farming operation in 2028? (*If the operation is an LLC that elected to report income for tax purposes as a pass-through, consider this as income here.*) 0974

Percent

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SECTION N BEEF CATTLE SCREENING and INVENTORY

1. Regardless of ownership, what was the largest number of BEEF COWS on this operation at any time in 2028? *(Include cows and heifers that calved; count each cow-calf pair as one cow; Exclude feedlot cattle)* 1300

Head	

- [If item 1 shows —
- Less than 20 cows – Go to Conclusion on back page
 - 20 or more cows – Continue]

How many beef cows —

a. were exposed to a bull or artificially inseminated in 2028? 3800

b. had a calf in 2028 born dead or alive? 1305

Head	

2. How many head of cattle on this operation at the beginning and ending of 2028 were —

	Beginning of year —on hand January 1, 2028 Head	End of year —on hand December 31, 2028 Head
--	--	--

a. bred and unbred replacement heifers that have not calved? <i>(Exclude dairy breeds.)</i> 1310		1311
b. beef cows, including heifers that have calved? <i>(Exclude dairy breeds.)</i> 1312		1313
c. beef breeding bulls weighing 500 pounds or more <i>(Exclude dairy breeds.)</i> 1314		1315

3. Did this operation have one defined calving season, two defined calving seasons, or no defined calving season during 2028? [calving season is a period of the year when most calves are born] 1323

- | |
|-----------------------|
| 1 = one season |
| 2 = two seasons |
| 3 = no defined season |

Code	

4. In what month was the first calf born in 2028? 1324

Month	

5. How many calves born on this operation in 2028 were (or will be) weaned? 1325

Head	

6. What was the death loss rate of calves born on this operation in 2028? 3801

Percent	
	%

7. What was the average weaning weight of the calves weaned in 2028? 1330

Pounds	

8. Were the calves weaned in 2028 implanted with growth promoting implants?

1331 1 Yes 3 No

9. What percent of the calves weaned in 2028 were (or will be):

Percent	
	%
	%
	%
	%
100%	

a. sold at or around weaning? 1332

b. backgrounded before being sold? 3859

c. retained until slaughter? 1335

d. saved as replacement heifers? 3860

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SECTION O PURCHASES / PLACEMENTS & SALES / REMOVALS

1. Report the purchases and placements of beef cattle and calves during 2028. If beef cattle were produced under contract (SECTION E), complete columns 4 and 5. For all other beef cattle and calves, complete columns 2, 3, and 5.

1 Type of cattle	2 How many head of [column 1] were purchased during 2028?		3 What was the TOTAL amount spent for these [column 2] cattle?		4 How many head [column 1] were placed under a production contract on this operation in 2028?		5 What was the average weight per head of [column 1] purchased or placed under contract on this operation?	
	Head		Dollars		Head		Pounds Per Head	
a. cattle for FINISHING (feedlot cattle intended for slaughter)	2251		2252		1702		3881	
b. cattle for BACKGROUNDING (stocker cattle)	2254		2255		1704		3882	
c. COW-CALF PAIRS (count each pair only once)	2257		2258		1706			
d. cows and replacement heifers for BREEDING STOCK (open or bred)	2260		2261		1708			
e. bulls for BREEDING STOCK	2263		2264		1710			

2. Report the sales and contract removals of beef cattle and calves from this operation in 2028. If beef cattle were produced under contract (SECTION E), complete columns 4 and 5. For all other beef cattle and calves, complete columns 2, 3, and 5.

1 Type of cattle	2 How many head of [column 1] were sold during 2028?		3 What was the TOTAL amount received for sales of these [column 2] cattle?		4 How many head [column 1] were removed under a production contract from this operation in 2028?		5 What was the average weight per head of [column 1] sold or removed under contract from this operation?	
	Head		Dollars		Head		Pounds Per Head	
a. FINISHED CATTLE (from feedlots)	2266		2267		1712		3889	
b. CULL BULLS	2269		2270		1714		3890	
c. CULL COWS	2272		2273		1716		3891	
d. STEER and BULL CALVES (not for breeding) less than 1 year old	2275		2276		1718		3892	
e. HEIFER CALVES - less than 1 year old	2278		2279		1720		3893	
f. STOCKER or YEARLING STEERS (1 year or more of age)	2281		2282		1722		3894	
g. STOCKER or YEARLING HEIFERS (1 year or more of age)	2284		2285		1724		3895	
h. COW-CALF PAIRS (not already reported) (count each pair only once)	2287		2288		1726			
i. COWS and REPLACEMENT HEIFERS for breeding (open or bred)	2290		2291		1728			
j. BULLS for breeding	2293		2294		1730			

SECTION P GRAZED FEED

1. In 2028, did this operation graze beef cattle on **public** grazing ranges or pastures?

2300 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 2**

PUBLIC LAND CODES

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| 1 State or Local Government Land | 3 Forest Service (including National Grasslands) | 5 Railroad Land |
| 2 BLM | 4 American Indian Land | 6 Other Federal Land |

1 [Use Public Land Codes] Code	2 What was the total number of units leased or rented? ^{1/} Number	3 Unit Code 1 Acre 2 AUM 3 Head 4 Cow/Calf pair Code	4 What was the TOTAL rent paid for grazing in 2028? Dollars	5 Did any domestic animals besides your beef cattle graze these pastures? [YES = 1 (complete column 6)] Code	6 What percent of the forage consumed from these pastures was by your beef cattle or animals as part of beef cattle enterprise? Percent
2301	2302	2303	2304 \$.00	2305	2306 %
2307	2308	2309	2310 \$.00	2311	2312 %
2313	2314	2315	2316 \$.00	2317	2318 %

1/ **Include** only those acres suitable for grazing.

2. In 2028, did this operation graze beef cattle on privately owned or rented range or pasture land? [**Include** pasture that was hayed (alfalfa and other hay) before grazing. **Include** woodland pasture.]

2325 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 3**

PRIVATE PASTURE CODES

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 8 Unimproved range land, permanent pasture, or native pasture | 10 Forest or Woodland pasture 3/ | 14 Cropland, grazing of post-harvest residue |
| 9 Improved range land, permanent pasture, or native pasture 2/ | 11 Irrigated pasture or rangeland | 15 CRP |
| | 12 Cropland, grazing a cover crop (not for harvest) | 16 Other |
| | 13 Cropland, grazing a small grains crop (for harvest) | |

1 [Use Private Pasture Codes] Code	2 What was the total number of acres in these pastures? ^{1/} Acres	3 How many [column 2] acres of these pastures did the operation own? Acres	4 If pasture acres were owned, for how much could you have rented these pastures to others for grazing? Dollars and Cents per Acre	5 What was the total number of acres rented FROM others for grazing? Acres	6 What was the TOTAL rent paid for grazing on these pastures in 2028? Dollars	7 Did any domestic animals besides your beef cattle graze these pastures? [YES = 1 (complete column 8)] Code	8 What percent of the forage consumed from these pastures was by your beef cattle or animals as part of beef cattle enterprise? Percent
2326	2327	2328	2329 \$.	2330	2331 \$.00	2332	2333 %
2334	2335	2336	2337 \$.	2338	2339 \$.00	2340	2341 %
2342	2343	2344	2345 \$.	2346	2347 \$.00	2348	2349 %
2350	2351	2352	2353 \$.	2354	2355 \$.00	2356	2357 %
3810	3811	3812	3813 \$.	3814	3815 \$.00	3816	3817 %

1/ **Include** only those acres suitable for grazing.

2/ Range or pasture land is considered improved if one or more of the following practices have been used: fertilizing, seeding, or spraying weeds (**exclude** irrigated pasture).

3/ Forest or Woodland pasture is pasture that is mostly shaded by trees.



3. Does this operation use rotational grazing for beef cattle?
 3818 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Section Q**

4. In what year did this operation start using rotational grazing? 3819

Year

5. Describe the details of the rotational grazing system

Number

a. How many paddocks does this operation use? 3820

Acres

b. What is the average size (acreage) of each paddock? 3821

c. How do you adjust your rotations?

3822 1 Fixed 2 Variable

Days

d. For a single rotation, how many days, on average, does the herd graze a paddock? 3823

Rotations

e. How many rotations does each paddock receive per year? 3824

Days

f. What is the number of resting days for each paddock between rotations? 3825

6. Place an X in the boxes for the months during which the beef cattle are in this rotational grazing system.

3826 <input type="checkbox"/> Jan	5827 <input type="checkbox"/> Apr	5830 <input type="checkbox"/> Jul	5833 <input type="checkbox"/> Oct
5825 <input type="checkbox"/> Feb	5828 <input type="checkbox"/> May	5831 <input type="checkbox"/> Aug	5834 <input type="checkbox"/> Nov
5826 <input type="checkbox"/> Mar	5829 <input type="checkbox"/> Jun	5832 <input type="checkbox"/> Sept	5835 <input type="checkbox"/> Dec

7. Does this operation use permanent or temporary cross-fencing?

3827 1 Permanent 2 Temporary

8. During rotational grazing, how many hours per week, on average, are spent moving the animals? . 3828

Hours

9. How many acres in the rotational grazing system are irrigated? 3829

Acres

1985	
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SECTION Q HOMEGROWN HARVESTED FEED

HOMEGROWN FEED TYPE CODES
(Column 1)

- 2 High moisture corn (> 20%)
- 3 Low moisture corn
- 4 Barley
- 5 High moisture sorghum/milo (>20%)
- 6 Low moisture sorghum/milo
- 7 Wheat
- 9 Oats
- 10 Other feed grains
- 17 Alfalfa hay (include alfalfa hay mixtures)
- 18 Other hay (include wild hay)
- 19 Straw
- 20 Corn silage
- 21 Sorghum/milo silage
- 22 Other silage or haylage
- 24 Green chop, all crops

FACILITY TYPE CODES CATTLE FEED
(Column 4)

- 30 Airtight upright silo
- 31 Other upright silo
- 32 Bin/tank for high moisture grain
- 33 Bin for grain
- 34 Metal feed tank
- 35 Other bin/tank
- 36 Corn crib
- 37 Open building/shed
- 38 Closed building/shed
- 39 Trench or bunker silo
- 40 Slab
- 41 Hay tarp
- 42 Plastic bagging/wrapping
- 43 No facility used
- 44 Other

1. Did this operation grow and harvest feed that was fed to beef cattle on this operation in 2028? (**Exclude** feed fed to feedlot cattle.)

2060 ¹ **Yes - Continue**

³ **No - Go to Section R**

1 What type of HOMEGROWN feed was fed to beef cattle in 2028? [Show Homegrown Feed Type Codes.]		2 What was the total amount of [column 1] feed to cattle? Quantity	3 Unit codes 1 POUNDS 2 CWT 3 TONS 4 BUSHELS 12 GALLONS Code	4 What type of facility was most of this [column 1] feed stored in? [Show Feed Facility Codes.] Code
Name	Code	Quantity	Code	Code
	2061	2062	2063	2065
	2066	2067	2068	2070
	2071	2072	2073	2075
	2076	2077	2078	2080
	2081	2082	2083	2085
	2086	2087	2088	2090
	2091	2092	2093	2095
	2096	2097	2098	2100
	2101	2102	2103	2105

_____ Bales* _____ lbs. per bale ÷ 2000 lbs. = _____ Total tons

_____ Tubs* _____ lbs. per tub = _____ Total lbs.

1986
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SECTION R LIVESTOCK HOUSING/HOLDING FACILITIES

Report information about **livestock housing and holding** facilities this operation used for beef cattle production.

1. Were any **buildings or sheds** used to house beef cattle during 2028?
 (Exclude housing facilities for feedlot cattle)

2106 ¹ **Yes - Continue** ³ **No - Go to Item 2**

a. How many buildings and sheds were used to house beef cattle (cattle, calves, or both)? 2107

Number	

b. What is the total (combined) capacity of these housing facilities? 2108

Square Feet	

c. How much of the total capacity was for beef cattle housing? . . . 2109

Square Feet	
. . . OR . . . 2110	
Percent	
	%

2. Did this operation use any corrals or lots for beef cattle during 2028?
 (Exclude holding facilities for feedlot cattle)

2111 ¹ **Yes - Continue** ³ **No - Go to Section S**

LIVESTOCK HOLDING FACILITY TYPE CODES			
10	Feeding corral or lot	12	Portable corral
11	Holding corral or lot	13	Hospital corral or lot

¹ [Livestock Holding Facility Type Codes Used]		² How many were used for beef cattle production?		³ What is the largest number of head that these facilities have held at one time? ^{1/}		⁴ What percent of the use of these facilities was for beef cattle production?	
Code		Number		Head		Percent	
2112		2113		2114		2115	%
2116		2117		2118		2119	%
2120		2121		2122		2123	%
2124		2125		2126		2127	%

1/ Count cow-calf pairs only once

3. How many total acres of land were taken up by the beef cattle barns, sheds, feed storage, and holding facilities? (Exclude pasture land previously reported, and feedlots and other land associated with feedlot cattle) 2128

Acres	Tenths

4. How many horses or mules were used for beef cattle production in 2028? 3830

Head

1987	
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SECTION S BEEF CATTLE OPERATION MANAGEMENT

1. Did more than half of the beef cattle replacement heifers used on this operation in 2028 come from a commercial seed stock producer?

2132 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

2. For the beef cattle enterprise during 2028, did this operation:

[Do not report yes if item **only** applies to cattle in feedlots.]

- a. use artificial insemination as part of the beef genetic selection and breeding program? 2133 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- b. use embryo transplants or sexed semen as part of the beef genetic selection and breeding program? 2134 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- c. use regularly scheduled veterinary services for beef cows/calves? 2135 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- d. use a nutritionist to design beef cow/calf rations or to purchase feed? 2136 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- e. test forage quality for digestibility and/or protein content? 2138 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- f. keep individual beef cow/calf records? 2139 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- g. use an on-farm computer to manage beef cow/calf records? 2140 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- h. access the internet for beef cow/calf information? 2141 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- i. lock in beef cow/calf input (animals, feed, etc.) prices before delivery (forward purchase)? 2142 1 **Yes** 3 **No**
- j. negotiate price discounts with dealers or suppliers of beef cow/calf inputs (animals, feed, etc.)? 2143 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

3. Prior to 2028, did you already have an established relationship with a veterinarian?

3831 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

4. In 2028, did you need to establish a new relationship with a veterinarian as a result of changes in implementation of the Veterinary Feed Directive or other FDA policies implemented in January 2017?

3832 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

5. In 2028, did you obtain one or more Veterinary Feed Directives (VFDs) from a veterinarian that authorized the use of antibiotics in feed for the prevention, control, or treatment of disease in your cattle?

3833 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to Item 9**

6. How many VFDs did your veterinarian write during 2028 for your cattle? 3834

Number

7. What fee, if any, does your veterinarian charge on average for the service of providing each VFD for your cattle? (Enter \$0 if there is no fee) 3835 None

Dollars
\$ <input type="text"/> .00

8. Did the veterinarian visit your operation to provide at least one of these VFDs?

3836 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

9. Did a veterinarian visit your operation for any purpose during 2028?

3837 ¹ **Yes - Continue** ³ **No - Go to Item 14**

10. How many times did the veterinarian visit? 3838

Number

11. What distance does your veterinarian have to travel from their home office to your farm? 3839

Miles

12. In 2028, how many times did your veterinarian visit for the sole purpose of providing a VFD for your beef cattle, or for reasons associated with complying with changes in FDA policies as they apply to your beef cattle herd? 3840

Number

13. What was the average cost associated with each of the visits mentioned above in item 12? 3841

Dollars
\$.00

14. Complete the table below regarding governmental regulations and funding to assist with compliance in 2028.

¹ Environmental Area	² Were the environmental areas listed in Column 1 subject to local, state, or federal regulations on this operation in 2028?	³ If yes in Column 2 did this operation receive EQIP or CSP funding in 2028 to assist with compliance under this environmental area?
a. Water quality, including fertilizer use (excluding manure management).	3842 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3843 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Manure management, application/storage	3844 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3845 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. Air quality	3846 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3847 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. Wildlife, including threatened or endangered species	3848 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3849 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
e. Wetlands	3850 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3851 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
f. Other.	3852 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3853 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

SECTION T CONCLUSION

1. To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to www.nass.usda.gov/results

Would you rather have a brief summary mailed to you at a later date? 9990 1 Yes 3 No

Thank You for Your Participation!

2. In case we have questions, please provide your contact information.

Reported By:	Telephone:	Date Completed (MM-DD-YY):

Office Use Only				
Ending Time (Military)		OR	Time in Hours	
Hours	Minutes		Hours	Tenths
0005		0008		

Office Use Only

Response	Respondent	Mode	Enum	Eval	Field Office Use	Optional
1-Comp 2-R 3-Inac	9901 1-Op / Mgr 2-Sp 3-Acct / Bkpr 4-Partner 9-Other	9902 1-Mail 2-Tel 3-Face-to-Face	9903 9998	9900	0093	0003
					Office Use for POID	
					9989	

Name