

2028 AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SURVEY

SURVEY CODE:

Wheat Costs and Returns
Report – Version 2
Project Code: 904

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**National Agricultural
Statistics Service**

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

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Please make corrections to label name, address, and ZIP code, if needed.

NASS is collecting information on the costs and returns for operating a farm or ranch in the United States and it is essential that we collect this information directly from the operators to make the information as accurate as possible.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation without your consent is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

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[If this operation is a partnership, please identify the other person(s) involved.]

Partner 1				Partner 2			
Partner Name				Partner Name			
Address				Address			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number	City	State	Zip	Phone Number
Partner 3				Partner 4			
Partner Name				Partner Name			
Address				Address			
City	State	Zip	Phone Number	City	State	Zip	Phone Number

Office or Enumerator Use Only											
Screening Box	Beginning Time (Military)		Total Points	R. Unit	Duplication Adjustor	Partner Stratum				Office Use Only	Number of Supplements
	Hours	Minutes				9922	9923	9927	9928		
0006	0004		0929	9921	0922	9922	9923	9927	9928	0009	0002

SECTION 1 ACREAGE IN 2028

Report land owned, rented, or used by you, your spouse, or by the partnership, corporation, or organization named on the front of this form. Include ALL LAND, REGARDLESS OF LOCATION OR USE - cropland, Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) and Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP) land, pastureland, rangeland, woodland, idle land, farmsteads, etc.

1. Number of acres OWNED 0020 Mark "X" if None **BOX A**

2. Total number of acres RENTED or LEASED FROM OTHERS

<u>INCLUDE</u>	<u>EXCLUDE</u>	
• all land rented from others, including individuals	• land used on a fee per-head or animal unit month (AUM) basis. 0101	<input type="checkbox"/>
• Federal, State, and railroad land leased on a per acre basis		

BOX B

For the acres RENTED or LEASED FROM OTHERS, how many were rented:

a. for a fixed or flexible cash rent payment? 0021 **Number of Acres**

b. for a share of the crop or livestock production? (*Include hybrid rental arrangements where rent paid is based on a fixed cash payment plus some shared production.*) 0023

c. for free? 0024

3. Number of acres RENTED or LEASED TO OTHERS

<u>INCLUDE LAND</u>	<u>EXCLUDE acres enrolled in:</u>	
• worked on shares by others	• Conservation Reserve Program (CRP)	<input type="checkbox"/>
• subleased	• Wetlands Reserve Program (WRP)	
• rented or leased to others for cash	• Farmable Wetlands Program (FWP)	
• used rent free in exchange for services, payment of taxes, etc.	• Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP)	
	• acres rented or leased to others part of the year . 0025	

a. How many acres rented or leased to others (Box C above) did this operation own? 4000 Mark "X" if None **Number of Acres**

4. Enter the figures from the boxes above to determine your total acres operated:

BOX A	+	BOX B	-	BOX C	=	0026	BOX D

5. Did this operation pay on a fee per-head or animal unit month (AUM) basis to use any land? 0040

1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to item 6** Don't Know 0041

a. If yes, how many acres? 1160 **Number of Acres**

b. DO NOT include these acres in the boxes above. If you did, **GO BACK** and **EXCLUDE** them from the boxes above and recalculate BOX D.

6. Considering the total acres in Box D above, in what county was the largest value of this operation's agricultural products raised or produced?

4001 Principal County Name	4002 State	4003 Number of Acres

a. If this operation had agricultural activity in any other county, enter the county name(s), etc.

4004 Other County Name(s)	4005 State	4006 Number of Acres
4007	4008	4009
4010	4011	4012

SECTION 2 LAND USE IN 2028

Report how the acres in Box D on the previous page were used.

- Report acres in the first item that applies.
- Report acres only once.
- Report acres in CRP, WRP, FWP, and CREP in the most appropriate land use below.

1. Cropland

a. Cropland harvested

INCLUDE

- land from which field crops were harvested or hay was cut
- land used for vegetables
- land used for nursery and greenhouses (rounded to the nearest acre)
- land used for orchards, vineyards, citrus groves, Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, fruits, nuts, and berries (bearing and nonbearing) 4016

Mark "X" if None

Number of Acres

b. Cropland on which all crops failed or were abandoned – Exclude land in orchards and vineyards 4017

c. Cropland in summer fallow (cultivated cropland on which no crops or hay were harvested during the 2028 growing season) 4018

d. Cropland idle or used for cover crops or soil-improvement but not harvested and not pastured or grazed. 4019

2. Pasture

a. Permanent pasture and rangeland 4020

b. Woodland pastured 4021

c. Other pasture and grazing land (including rotational pasture) that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. 4022

3. Woodland not pastured

INCLUDE

- woodlots
- timber tracts
- sugarbush. 4023

4. All other land

INCLUDE

- farmsteads, home, and buildings
- home gardens
- livestock facilities
- ponds
- roads
- wasteland, etc. 4024

BOX E

5. **TOTAL ACRES** - Add items 1-4 to determine your total acres operated. 4025

6. Does **Box E** above = **Box D** on the previous page?

Yes - Continue

No - Go back and correct your figures. These figures should be the same.

The acres in Box E will be referred to as “this operation” for the remainder of this form.

SECTION 3 LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS FOR CASH

1. In 2028, did this operation **rent or lease** any cropland or pasture acres from others **for cash** or on a per head or AUM basis? Exclude land rented or leased on a share basis or free of charge.

5026 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 4

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of non-irrigated cropland were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. 4027	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of irrigated cropland were rented or leased for cash? Include fruit, nut, berry, vineyard, nursery, and hay land. 4028	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres of permanent pasture, grazing, or grassland were rented or leased for cash? Exclude Federal, State, and other types of land rented or leased on an animal unit month (AUM) basis 4029	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
5. Including rent for land and/or buildings, what was the total CASH RENT PAID in 20227by this operation? (<i>Include rent paid in 2028 for previous years and rent paid in advance. Exclude storage bins, to be reported in SECTION 32, Item Exclude grazing of livestock, to be reported in Item 6 below.</i>) 0044	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
6. Report any land this operation used (on a per head or AUM basis) that is administered either by: public or private agencies, industrial corporations, grazing associations, or rented from individuals on a short term grazing arrangement in 2028.		
a. In 2028, what were the total fees this operation paid for the use of publicly owned land on an AUM basis? (<i>Include fees paid for privately owned land administered by a public agency through exchange-of-use.</i>) 0045	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. In 2028, how much did this operation spend on pasturing or grazing of livestock on privately owned land (railroads, another farm/ranch, etc.) used on a fee per head (AUM) or gain basis? 0046	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

SECTION 4 FERTILIZERS, CHEMICALS, AND SOIL CONDITIONERS APPLIED

1. Were any fertilizers, manure, herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, nematicides, other pesticides, growth regulators, or other chemicals used on this operation during 2028?

<u>INCLUDE</u>	<u>EXCLUDE</u>
• rock phosphate, lime, and gypsum as fertilizer	• pretreated seeds

4554 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 5

	Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. Acres to which commercial fertilizer and soil conditioners were applied –		
a. Cropland in 2028 – Exclude cropland used only for pasture 4555	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Pastureland and rangeland acres in 2028 – Include cropland used only for pasture or grazing 4556	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Acres of cropland and pastureland on which animal manure was applied . . . 4557	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. Acres of cropland and/or pastureland treated with organic fertilizer according to USDA’s National Organic Program (NOP) standards. 1570	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		Number of Acres
5. Acres on which chemicals were applied to control the items listed below. The same acres can be reported in more than one item below. However, report acres only once for each item, regardless of the number of applications.		
a. Insects 4558	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Weeds, grass, or brush - Include both pre-emergence and post emergence 4559	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Nematodes 4560	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Diseases in crops and orchards such as blight, smut, rust, etc. 4561	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6. Acres of crops treated to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate. 4562	<input type="checkbox"/>	

SECTION 5 LAND USE PRACTICES

		Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
1. During 2028, considering the total acres on this operation, how many acres –			
a. Were drained by tile?	4583	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were artificially drained by ditches?	4584	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were under a conservation easement?	4585	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. During 2028, considering the cropland acres on this operation, [on] how many acres –			
a. Were no-till practices used?	4586	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Were conservation or reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices used?	4587	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Were intensive or conventional tillage practices used?	4588	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Were planted to a cover crop? (Cover crops are planted primarily for managing soil fertility, soil quality, and controlling weeds, pests, and diseases.) Exclude CRP acres.	4589	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. At any time during 2028, did this operation use precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock? This would include the use of global positioning (GPS) guidance systems, GPS yield monitoring and soil mapping, variable rate input applications, use of drones for scouting fields or monitoring livestock, electronic tagging, precision feeding, robotic milking, etc.		1169	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

SECTION 6 IRRIGATION

1. Were any acres irrigated on this operation or were there any irrigation systems or irrigation equipment available on this operation in 2028?

INCLUDE EXCLUDE

• Sprinklers, drip or trickle irrigation, etc. • Water used exclusively for home use

• Ditches or furrows, controlled and uncontrolled flooding, etc. • Water used exclusively for aquaculture

1177 1 **Yes - Continue** 3 **No - Go to SECTION 7**

		Mark "X" if None	Number of Acres
2. How many acres of harvested cropland were irrigated?			
	4031	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. How many acres of all other land were irrigated? Include pasture and rangeland, CRP and failed cropland, and all other non-harvested cropland.			
	4032	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. How many acres on this operation have irrigation systems or equipment? Include all acres irrigated in 2028 and acres that could have been irrigated in 2028 using the existing irrigation systems available on the operation, regardless of water rights.			
	1167	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. Do you intend to use the irrigation systems or irrigation equipment on this operation in the future?		1168	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

SECTION 7 PRACTICES

1. At any time during 2028, did this operation have internet access, either on the operation or at an operator's residence?

4645 1 **Yes** - Report the type of service that was used to access the internet. Mark all that apply:

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 4651 <input type="checkbox"/> Cellular data plan for a smartphone or other mobile device | 4652 <input type="checkbox"/> Satellite Internet service installed | 1775 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know |
| 1277 <input type="checkbox"/> Broadband (high speed) Internet service such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL service installed | 4647 <input type="checkbox"/> Dial-up Internet service installed | 4654 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify below ↴ |

4655

3 **No**

2. At any time during 2028, did this operation –

- | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| a. Receive irrigation water supplied by a U.S. Bureau of Reclamation project or facility? Include reclamation water delivered by a local district. | 4590 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| b. Practice rotational or management-intensive grazing? | 4591 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| c. Practice alley cropping, silvopasture, or forest farming, or have riparian forest buffers or windbreaks? | 4595 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| d. Harvest any biomass (crop residue, grasses, woody biomass, etc.) for use in the production of renewable energy? Exclude grains, oilseeds, and firewood | 4596 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| e. Have an on-farm packing facility for distributing vegetables, potatoes, fruit, nuts, berries, or other crops? | 4598 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| f. Raise or sell veal calves? | 4594 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| g. Have a barn that was built prior to 1960? | 1730 | 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

SECTION 8 ORGANIC AGRICULTURE

1. During 2028, did this operation produce organic products according to USDA's National Organic Program (NOP) standards or have acres transitioning into USDA NOP production? Exclude processing and handling.

4563 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 9

2. Report type of production. Mark all that apply.

- | | |
|---|------|
| 4564 <input type="checkbox"/> USDA NOP certified organic production | 4565 |
| 4566 <input type="checkbox"/> USDA NOP organic production exempt from certification (exempt is production normally less than \$5,000 in sales). | |
| 4567 <input type="checkbox"/> Acres transitioning into USDA NOP organic production. | |
| 4568 <input type="checkbox"/> Production according to USDA NOP standards but NOT certified or exempt. | |

Specify Certifying Agency

3. What was the value of USDA NOP certified or exempt organically produced commodities sold from this operation in 2028? 4569

Mark "X" if None

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
\$ <input style="width: 150px;" type="text"/> .00

SECTION 9 HAY AND FORAGE CROPS

1. Were any hay or forage crops cut or harvested from this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028?

INCLUDE

EXCLUDE

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

• crops grown on land rented to others

4094 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 10

2. All land from which dry hay, haylage, grass silage, or greenchop was cut or forage was harvested in 2028. Exclude straw, corn silage, and sorghum silage

Mark "X" if None

Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated
4095	4096

3. After subtracting marketing expenses, what was the total dollar amount this operation received in cash sales in 2028 for hay and forage crops? Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales 4689

Mark "X" if None

Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
\$	.00

For items 4 through 7, when both dry hay and haylage were cut from the same acres, report acres for each type. If two or more cuttings were made from the same acres, report acres for that item only once, but report total quantity harvested from all cuttings.

	Mark "X" if None	Acres		Total Tons Harvested	Operation's share of the total quantity harvested that was (will be) used on this operation
		Harvested	Irrigated		
4. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for dry hay	<input type="checkbox"/>	0157	4299	0158	0159
				Tons, dry	Tons, dry
		4097	4099	4098	4100
5. Haylage or greenchop from alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures	<input type="checkbox"/>				
				Tons, green	Tons, green
6. Other dry hay from barley, clover, fescue, lespedeza, oats, rye, timothy, wheat, wild, Bermuda grass, Sudangrass, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	5111	5112	5113	5116
				Tons, dry	Tons, dry
		4113	4115	4114	4116
7. All other haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	<input type="checkbox"/>				
				Tons, green	Tons, green

SECTION 10 CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES, SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS, AND MAPLE SYRUP

1. Were any Christmas trees or woodland crops grown, harvested, or tapped on this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028?

INCLUDE

EXCLUDE

• your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

• crops grown on land rented to others

4117 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 11

For items 2 through 4, fill in the columns below for this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the total dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses.

• Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

2. Cultivated Christmas trees - cut or to be cut. Exclude wild harvested trees. Report live trees sold in SECTION 12. <input type="checkbox"/>	Mark "X" if None	Acres in Production	Number of Trees Cut	Acres Irrigated	Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
		4118	4119	4120	4121
					\$.00
3. Short rotation woody crops - trees with growth cycles of 10 years or less. Exclude nursery trees, evergreens for replanting, and timber. Report nursery stock in SECTION 12 <input type="checkbox"/>		Acres in Production	Acres Harvested	Acres Irrigated	Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
		4122	4123	4124	4125
					\$.00
4. Maple syrup <input type="checkbox"/>		Number of Taps	Syrup Produced	Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
		1099	4126	4127	4128
				Gallons	\$.00



SECTION 11 FIELD CROPS

1. Were any field crops, such as corn, soybeans, wheat, etc., harvested from this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

EXCLUDE

- crops grown on land rented to others
- home gardens

4033

1 **Yes** - Complete this section

3 **No** - Go to SECTION 12

Acres Harvested		Acres Irrigated	
1780		1781	

2. Acres from which field crops were harvested in 2028.

Report multiple cropped acreage only once.

3. Fill in the columns below for all field crops harvested, or for which income was received in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- Report the production in units specified next to the crop.
- Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

1 Enter Field Crop Name	2 Enter Code	3 Acres Harvested	4 Total Production Harvested	5 Acres Irrigated	6 Operation's share of the total quantity harvested that was (will be) used on this operation for feed, seed, etc.	7 Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
	4053	4054	4055	4056	4057	4058 \$.00
	4060	4061	4062	4063	4064	4065 \$.00
	4067	4068	4069	4070	4071	4072 \$.00
	4074	4075	4076	4077	4078	4079 \$.00
	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085	4086 \$.00
	4088	4089	4090	4091	4092	4093 \$.00
	4701	4702	4703	4704	4705	4706 \$.00
	4707	4708	4709	4710	4711	4712 \$.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE	FIELD CROPS	CODE
All hay including alfalfa and other - report in SECTION 9		Hemp for fiber (pounds)	2615	Rice (hundredweight)	677
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	542	Hemp for floral (CBD or other cannabinoid usage) (pounds)	2620	Rye for grain or seed - exclude ryegrass (bushels)	686
Bahia grass seed (pounds)	551	Hemp for grain (pounds)	2625	Ryegrass seed (pounds)	689
Barley for grain or seed (bushels)	079	Hemp for other utilizations, specify above (pounds)	2630	Safflower (pounds)	692
Beans, dry edible - exclude chickpeas and limas (hundredweight)	554	Hemp seeds - report in SECTION 12		Sesame (pounds)	701
Bentgrass seed (pounds)	560	Herbs, dried (pounds)	620	Sorghum for grain or seed - include milo (bushels)	082
Bermuda grass seed (pounds)	563	Hops (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre	623	Sorghum for silage or greenchop - exclude sorghum-sudan crosses (tons)	085
Birdsfoot trefoil seed (pounds)	566	Indian corn (pounds)	695	Sorghum for syrup (gallons)	088
Bromegrass seed (pounds)	569	Jojoba (pounds)	626	Soybeans for beans or seed (bushels)	704
Buckwheat (bushels)	575	Kentucky bluegrass seed (pounds)	629	Sudangrass seed (pounds)	713
Camelina (pounds)	608	Lentils (hundredweight)	635	Sugarbeets for seed (pounds)	716
Canola, edible (pounds)	614	Lespedeza seed (pounds)	638	Sugarbeets for sugar (tons)	719
Chickpeas, all (garbanzos) (hundredweight)	2816	Lima beans, dry (hundredweight)	557	Sugarcane for sugar or seed (tons)	2290
Clover, crimson clover seed (pounds)	593	Mint, peppermint (pounds of oil)	047	Sunflower seed, non-oil variety (pounds)	776
Clover, red clover seed (pounds)	671	Mint, spearmint (pounds of oil)	050	Sunflower seed, oil variety (pounds)	773
Clover, white clover seed (pounds)	761	Mint, tea leaves (pounds)	767	Switchgrass (tons)	647
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	067	Miscanthus (tons)	641	Timothy seed (pounds)	746
Corn for silage or greenchop (tons)	070	Mustard seed (pounds)	650	Tobacco (pounds) - Report to the nearest tenth acre	094
Cotton, Pima (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only	644	Oats for grain or seed (bushels)	076	Triticale for grain (bushels)	749
Cotton, Upland (bales) - include cottonseed in value of sales only	581	Orchardgrass seed (pounds)	653	Vetch seed (pounds)	755
Dill for oil (pounds)	596	Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	656	Wheat, durum for grain or seed (bushels)	578
Emmer and spelt (bushels)	599	Peas, Austrian winter peas (hundredweight)	548	Wheat, other spring for grain or seed (bushels)	728
Fescue seed (pounds)	602	Peas, dry edible (hundredweight)	659	Wheat, winter for grain or seed (bushels)	572
Flaxseed (bushels)	605	Peas, dry southern/cowpeas (bushels)	584	Wheatgrass seed (pounds)	758
Guar (pounds)	617	Popcorn (pounds shelled)	662	Wild rice (hundredweight)	764
		Potatoes - report in SECTION 13		Other seeds, specify above (pounds)	770
		Proso millet for grain or seed (bushels)	665	Other field crop, specify above (pounds)	752
		Rapeseed (pounds)	668		

SECTION 12 NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, FLORICULTURE, SOD, MUSHROOMS, VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND PROPAGATIVE MATERIALS

1. Were any nursery, floriculture, or greenhouse crops, including ornamental plants, flowers, mushrooms, aquatic plants, sod, food and other crops grown under protection, vegetable seeds, flower seeds, or other propagative materials grown for sale on this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028? Report food crops temporarily covered for early germination, frost protection, etc. in SECTION 13 or 14.

INCLUDE

- crops produced, including under contract
- food crops grown in greenhouses, caves, and high tunnels where crops were always covered

EXCLUDE

- home garden, personal or home use crops
- finished plants purchased from others and resold
- vegetable seeds grown in the open

4129 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 13

2. Report total area and irrigated area on which nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown under glass or other protection in 2028

Mark "X" if None

Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection			
Total Area		Irrigated Area	
4130		4132	

3. Report total acres and irrigated acres on which nursery, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, and propagative materials were grown in the open in 2028

Acres in the Open				
Total Acres		Tenths	Irrigated Acres	
		Tenths		
4131			4133	

4. Fill in the columns below for all nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod, mushrooms, vegetable seeds, and propagative materials grown or sold in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.
• Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

1 Enter Nursery, Greenhouse, Floriculture, Sod, Mushroom, Vegetable Seed, or Propagative Material Name	2 Enter Code		3 Square Feet Under Glass or Other Protection		4 Acres in the Open		5 Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)			
					Acres	Tenths				
	4135		4136		4137			4138	\$	.00
	4140		4141		4142			4143	\$	.00
	4145		4146		4147			4148	\$	.00
	4150		4151		4152			4153	\$	.00
	4155		4156		4157			4158	\$	.00
	4160		4161		4162			4163	\$	.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

FLORICULTURE AND BEDDING CROPS	CODE	SOD	CODE
Bedding/Garden plants - annuals, herbaceous perennials, vegetable plants - Include hanging baskets	0479	Sod harvested or intended for sale in future years . . .	1897
Cut flowers and cut florist greens	0485	PROPAGATIVE MATERIAL SOLD	CODE
Foliage plants, indoor - Include hanging baskets	0707	Bulbs, corms, rhizomes, and tubers, dry	0482
Potted flowering plants	0710	Cuttings, seedlings, liners, plugs	1002
Other floriculture and bedding, specify above	1015	Flower seeds	0882
NURSERY CROPS	CODE	Tobacco plants sold for transplant to farm fields	1004
Nursery stock – ornamentals, shrubs, shade trees, flowering trees, evergreens, live Christmas trees, fruit and nut trees and plants, vines, palms, ornamental grasses, and bareroot herbaceous perennials	0488	FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS OR OTHER PROTECTION	CODE
Aquatic plants	0880	Fruits and berries	1008
HEMP	CODE	Tomatoes	1019
Hemp clones or transplants sold for transplant to others	2640	Vegetable seeds	0884
Hemp complete grows	2655	Vegetable transplants to farm fields	1006
Hemp seeds	2685	Other vegetables and fresh cut herbs	0503
		MUSHROOM CROPS	CODE
		Mushrooms - Report growing area and sales	0494
		Mushroom spawn - Report sales only	2495

SECTION 13 VEGETABLES, POTATOES, AND MELONS

1. Were any vegetables, potatoes, sweet corn, or melons harvested from this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028? Report crops grown under glass or other protection in SECTION 12.

INCLUDE

- crops grown under contract
- crops grown for seed

EXCLUDE

- home garden, personal or home use crops

4169 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 14

2. Acres from which vegetables, potatoes, and melons were harvested in 2028. Exclude home gardens. Report multiple cropped acreage only once

Acres Harvested		Acres Irrigated	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths
0375		5376	

3. After subtracting marketing expenses, what was the total dollar amount this operation received in cash sales in 2028 for vegetables, potatoes, and melons? Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales 3575

Mark "X" if None

Cash Sales from any year's production
(Exclude contract sales and removals)
(Dollars)

\$.00

4. Fill in the columns below for all vegetables, potatoes, and melons harvested from this operation in 2028. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- If more than one vegetable crop was harvested from the same acres, report acres for each crop.
- For two or more pickings of the same crop, report the area harvested only once.
- Processing refers to vegetables that have been altered by heat, pressure, or freezing.

1 Enter Vegetable, Potato, or Melon Name	2 Enter Code		3 Total Acres Harvested		4 Acres Harvested for Fresh Market		5 Acres Harvested for Processing	
	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths
	4197		4198		4199		4200	
	4202		4203		4204		4205	
	4207		4208		4209		4210	
	4212		4213		4214		4215	
	4217		4218		4219		4220	
	4222		4223		4224		4225	
	4751		4752		4753		4754	
	4755		4756		4757		4758	

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE	CROP NAME	CODE
Artichokes - exclude Jerusalem	0377	Garlic	0421	Peppers, bell - exclude pimientos	0443
Asparagus, bearing age	0418	Ginger root	0611	Peppers, other than bell - include chile	0445
Beans, lima	0429	Ginseng, cultivated only	0446	Potatoes	0097
Beans, snap (bush and pole)	0381	Gourds	0422	Pumpkins	0449
Beets	0383	Herbs, fresh cut	0455	Radishes	0451
Broccoli	0385	Honeydew melons	0423	Rhubarb	0453
Brussels sprouts	0387	Horseradish	0424	Spinach	0457
Cabbage, Chinese (nappa, bok choy, etc.)	0389	Kale	0425	Squash (including zucchini)	0459
Cabbage, head	0391	Lettuce, head	0428	Sweet corn	0461
Cabbage, mustard	0393	Lettuce, leaf	0430	Sweet potatoes	0100
Cantaloupes and muskmelons	0395	Lettuce, Romaine	0432	Taro	0743
Carrots	0397	Mustard greens	0431	Tomatoes in the open	0463
Cauliflower	0399	Okra	0437	Turnip greens	0467
Celery	0401	Onions, dry	0433	Turnips	0465
Chicory	0403	Onions, green	0435	Watercress	0471
Collards	0407	Parsley	0439	Watermelons	0473
Cucumbers and pickles	0411	Parsnips	1465	Other vegetables, specify above	0475
Daikon	0413	Peas, Chinese (sugar, snow)	0405		
Eggplant	0415	Peas, green	0441		
Escarole and endive	0417	Peas, southern (cowpeas) - blackeyed, crowder, etc	0409		

SECTION 14 FRUIT, NUTS, AND BERRIES

1. Were any fruit or nut trees, including grapevines, or berries on this operation or did this operation receive any income from these crops in 2028?

INCLUDE

EXCLUDE

- your landlord's share and crops grown under contract

- abandoned acres
- home garden, personal or home use crops

4226 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 15

2. Acres and irrigated acres in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, nut trees, and berries in 2028. Exclude home gardens, personal or home use.

FRUIT AND NUTS				BERRIES			
Total Acres		Irrigated Acres		Total Acres		Irrigated Acres	
Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths
4227				4228			

3. After subtracting marketing expenses, what was the total dollar amount this operation received in cash sales in 2028 for fruits, nuts, and berries? Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales

Mark "X" if None

FRUIT AND NUTS	
Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
\$	.00

Mark "X" if None

BERRIES	
Cash Sales from any year's production (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
\$	.00

4. Fill in the columns below for all fruit, nut trees, and berries on this operation in 2028. Enter the crop name and code from the table below.

- Include acres even if not harvested because of low prices, damage from hail, frost, etc.

1 Enter Fruit, Nut, or Berry Name	2 Enter Code	3 Total Acres		4 Bearing Age Acres		5 Nonbearing Age Acres	
		Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths	Acres	Tenths
	4251						
	4256						
	4261						
	4266						
	4271						
	4276						
	4791						
	4795						

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

NON-CITRUS FRUIT	CODE	NON-CITRUS FRUIT	CODE	NUTS	CODE
Apples	0123	Pineapples	1297	Hazelnuts (Filberts)	0327
Apricots	0129	Plumcots, pluots, other		Macadamia nuts	0333
Avocados	0135	plum/apricot hybrids	0264	Pecans, improved	0336
Bananas	0141	Plums	0243	Pecans, native and seedling	0342
Cherimoyas	0293	Pomegranates	0255	Pistachios	0351
Cherries, sweet	0345	Prunes	0249	Walnuts, English	0357
Cherries, tart	0587	Rambutan	2278	Other nuts, specify above	0363
Coffee (2021-2028 crop)	0153	Other non-citrus fruits, specify above	0261		
Dates	0159			BERRIES	CODE
Figs	0165			Aronia berries	0507
Grapes (include muscadine)	0366	CITRUS FRUIT	CODE	Blackberries and dewberries - include marionberries	0509
Guavas	0183	Grapefruit	0267	Blueberries, tame	0512
Kiwifruit	0189	Kumquats	0273	Blueberries, wild	0515
Longan	2248	Lemons	0279	Boysenberries	0518
Lychees	2258	Limes	0285	Cranberries	0521
Mangos	0195	Tangelos	0303	Currants (black or red)	0524
Nectarines	0201	Tangerines (Mandarins)	0309	Elderberries	0508
Olives	0207	Oranges, Valencia	0150	Gooseberries	2540
Papayas	0213	Oranges, other than Valencia - include Navel	0174	Loganberries	0530
Passion fruit	0219	Other citrus fruit, specify above	0315	Mulberries	2550
Paw paws	2268			Raspberries, all	2570
Peaches, clingstone	0222	NUTS	CODE	Strawberries	0536
Peaches, freestone	0216	Almonds	0321	Other berries, specify above	0539
Pears, Bartlett	0234	Chestnuts	0324		
Pears, other than Bartlett	0240				
Persimmons	0237				



SECTION 15 CATTLE AND CALVES

1. Did you or anyone else have any cattle or calves, including dairy cattle, on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from cattle or calves in 2028?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share
- cattle on this operation
- cattle on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- cattle on land used rent free by this operation

EXCLUDE

- cattle grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

• cattle grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

4335 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 16

2. Of the total number of cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2028, how many were

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation December 31, 2028	Mark "X" if None	On December 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?
a. Beef cows? Include beef heifers that had calved. Exclude heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls . . . 0255	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Milk cows kept for production of milk? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved 0258	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Other cattle and calves? Include heifers that had not calved, steers, calves, and bulls 0252	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. TOTAL cattle and calves on hand December 31, 2028. Add items 2a, 2b, and 2c 0261	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	

3. Of the cattle and calves sold or moved from this operation during 2028, how many were

		Total number sold or moved in 2028
a. Calves sold or moved from this operation in 2028 weighing less than 500 pounds? 4336	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Cattle sold or moved from this operation in 2028, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more? 4337	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. What was the total amount of milk sold or moved from this operation in 2028? (Report in Cwt.) 0270	<input type="checkbox"/>	

CASH OR OPEN MARKET SALES

After subtracting marketing expenses, what was the total dollar amount this operation received in 2028 for cattle and calves? (**Exclude** contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales)

		Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
5. Report cash or open market sales for cattle and calves sold from this operation in 2028. (Include fed cattle, beef and dairy cull animals, stockers and feeders, and veal calves, etc. Exclude breeding stock.) 0511	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
6. Report cash or open market sales for cattle BREEDING STOCK sold from this operation in 2028 0512	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. What was the recognized gain/loss on sales of breeding cattle? (If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign .) 0535	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
7. Report cash or open market sales of milk from cows (before deduction of any hauling fees) 0510	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

8. CATTLE IN FEEDLOTS FOR SLAUGHTER MARKET

INCLUDE

- steers and heifers for slaughter market fed a ration of grain or other concentrates that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better

EXCLUDE

- cows and bulls
- cattle being backgrounded, pastured only, fed for home use, or veal

a. How many steers and heifers reported in item 2c above were on feed December 31, 2028, and were or will be shipped directly from your feedlot to slaughter market? Exclude cattle being backgrounded. 4338	<input type="checkbox"/>	Number on this operation December 31, 2028
b. How many of the steers and heifers sold during 2028 reported in item 3b above were shipped directly from your feedlot to a slaughter market? Exclude any of your cattle custom fed in feedlots operated by others. Exclude cattle sold as feeders 4339	<input type="checkbox"/>	Number sold or moved in 2028



SECTION 16 HOGS AND PIGS

1. Did you or anyone else have any hogs or pigs on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from hogs or pigs in 2028? Contractors or integrators only report hogs on land you operate.

INCLUDE

EXCLUDE

- your landlord's share
- hogs grown for others on a contract basis

- hogs grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

4340 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 17

2. Total number of hogs and pigs on hand December 31, 2028 0263

Number on this operation December 31, 2028

 Mark "X" if None 0296

On December 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?

3. Number of hogs and pigs sold or moved from this operation during 2028, including feeder pigs 0262

Total number sold or moved in 2028

After subtracting marketing expenses, what was the total dollar amount this operation received in 2028 for hogs and pigs? (**Exclude** contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.)

Cash Sales
(**Exclude** contract sales and removals)
(Dollars)

4. Report cash or open market sales for hogs and pigs sold from this operation in 2028. (**Exclude** breeding stock.) 0508

\$.00
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5. Report cash or open market sales for hogs **BREEDING STOCK** sold from this operation in 2028. 0509

\$.00
----	--	-----

a. What was the recognized gain/loss on sales of breeding hogs? (*If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a **negative sign.***) 0533

\$.00
----	--	-----

6. Mark **one** item which best describes this type of operation:

- 4345 1 Farrow to wean 2 Farrow to finish 3 Finish only 5118
- 4 Farrow to feeder 5 Nursery 6 Other, specify →

--

7. Mark one item which best describes this type of producer:

- 4346 1 Independent grower 2 Contract grower (contractee) 3 Contractor or integrator

SECTION 17 HORSES, PONIES, MULES, BURROS, AND DONKEYS

1. Did you or anyone else have any horses, ponies, mules, burros, or donkeys on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from equine in 2028?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share

4347 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 18

Report for this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation Dec. 31, 2028	On Dec. 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?	Total Number Sold or Moved from this operation in 2028	Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
2. Horses and ponies OWNED by this operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	4348		4349	4350 \$.00
3. Horses and ponies NOT OWNED by this operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	4351		4352	4353 \$.00
4. Mules, burros, and donkeys. <input type="checkbox"/>		4354	4355	4356	4357 \$.00

5. Horse breeding or stud fees, semen, and other equine products (Exclude income from boarding, training, or riding facilities which should be reported in SECTION 29, item 5j). 4358

Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
\$.00

 Mark "X" if None

SECTION 18 SHEEP AND GOATS

1. Did you or anyone else own or custom feed for others any sheep, lambs, goats or kids on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from these livestock or their products (wool, mohair, or milk) in 2028?

INCLUDE

- your landlord's share
- sheep and goats on public or industrial property under a grazing permit
- sheep and goats on land used rent free by this operation
- sheep and goats grown or fed on this operation for others on a custom or contract basis

EXCLUDE

- sheep and goats grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contract basis

4360 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 19

Report for this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

	Mark "X" if None	Number owned or custom fed on December 31, 2028		Total number sold or moved in 2028		Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
2. Sheep and lambs	<input type="checkbox"/>	4361		4362		4363	\$.00
a. Hair sheep or wool-hair crosses	<input type="checkbox"/>	4364					
3. Goats and kids							
a. Angora goats and kids	<input type="checkbox"/>	4366		4367		4368	\$.00
b. Milk goats and kids.	<input type="checkbox"/>	4369		4370		4371	\$.00
c. Meat goats and kids, other goats and kids.	<input type="checkbox"/>	4372		4373		4374	\$.00
4. Sheep and goat products							
a. Wool shorn	<input type="checkbox"/>	4375		lbs. 4376		lbs. 4377	\$.00
b. Mohair clipped	<input type="checkbox"/>	4378		lbs. 4379		lbs. 4380	\$.00
c. Milk from sheep and goats	<input type="checkbox"/>					4381	\$.00

SECTION 19 AQUACULTURE

1. Did you or anyone else have any aquaculture on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from aquaculture in 2028? Include your landlord's share and production for others on a contract basis.

4382 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 20

2. Fill in the columns below for all aquaculture raised on this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Exclude contract sales or removals and your landlord's share of sales. Report aquatic plants in SECTION 12.

- Include all sizes for each type.
- Include food size, fingerlings, fry, and eggs.
- Exclude wild-caught products.

1 Enter Aquaculture Type	2 Enter Code	3 Total pounds sold or moved in 2028	OR	4 Total number sold or moved in 2028	5 Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)
	4384	4385	OR	4386	4387 \$.00
	4389	4390	OR	4391	4392 \$.00
	4394	4395	OR	4396	4397 \$.00
	4399	4400	OR	4401	4402 \$.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE	AQUACULTURE	CODE
Catfish	0860	Crustaceans (crawfish for food, shrimp, softshell crabs, etc.)	0902	Sport or game fish	0984
Trout	0863	Mollusks (clams, oysters, etc.)	0978	Other aquaculture products - include algae, alligators, caviar, turtles, etc., specify above	0869
Other food fish - include salmon, specify in table	0896	Ornamental fish	0980		
Baitfish - include crawfish for bait.	0900				

SECTION 20 POULTRY

1. Did you or anyone else have any poultry, such as chickens, turkeys, ducks, emus, ostriches, etc., on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from poultry (including eggs) in 2028? Include your landlord's share and poultry grown for others on a contract basis.

4403 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 21

Report for this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Exclude contract sales or removals and landlord's share of sales.

2. CHICKENS

	Mark "X" if None	Number on this operation Dec. 31, 2028		On Dec. 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?		Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2028		Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
a. Broilers, fryers, and other chickens raised for meat production, including capons and roasters	<input type="checkbox"/>	0265		0297		0264		0513	\$.00
b. Table egg layers – (Include those for home use)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0249		0250		0248		4404	\$.00
c. Hatching layers for meat-types – (Include layers for broilers, roasters, and other meat-types)	<input type="checkbox"/>	4406		4407		4408		4409	\$.00
d. Hatching layers for table eggs	<input type="checkbox"/>	4410		4411		4412		4413	\$.00
e. Pullets for laying flock replacement	<input type="checkbox"/>	4414		4415		4416		4417	\$.00
f. All eggs, including hatching eggs (report in dozens)	<input type="checkbox"/>					0266		0514	\$.00

3. TURKEYS

a. Turkeys raised for meat production (Exclude breeders)	<input type="checkbox"/>	4418		4419		4420		4421	\$.00
b. Turkey hens and toms kept for breeding	<input type="checkbox"/>	4422		4423		4424		4425	\$.00
c. Turkey brooders, immature birds for further growout on another farm	<input type="checkbox"/>	4426		4427		4428		4429	\$.00

4. ALL OTHER POULTRY – for poultry not reported above, enter the type and code from the list below

1 Enter Poultry Type	2 Enter Code	3 Number on this operation Dec. 31, 2028		4 On Dec. 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?		5 Total number sold or moved from this operation in 2028		6 Cash Sales (Exclude contract sales and removals) (Dollars)	
	4431	4432		4433		4434		4435	\$.00
	4437	4438		4439		4440		4441	\$.00
	4443	4444		4445		4446		4447	\$.00
	4449	4450		4451		4452		4453	\$.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE	OTHER POULTRY	CODE
Bantams	0934	Guineas	0966	Pigeons or squabs	0908
Chukars	1275	Hungarian partridges	1277	Quail	0912
Ducks	0904	Ostriches	0878	Rheas	1281
Emus	0845	Peacocks or peahens	1279	Roosters	0968
Geese	0906	Pheasants	0910	Other poultry, specify above	0865

5. POULTRY HATCHED

a. All poultry hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2028. Include chicks, poults, ducklings, etc. Include poultry custom hatched for others 4455	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mark "X" if None	Number hatched on this operation in 2028
b. What type(s) of poultry was hatched in this operation's hatcheries in 2028? Mark all that apply:			
4456 <input type="checkbox"/> Egg-type chickens	4457 <input type="checkbox"/> Broiler-type chickens	4458 <input type="checkbox"/> Turkeys	4459 <input type="checkbox"/> All other poultry

SECTION 21 COLONIES OF HONEY BEES

1. Did this operation own honey bees in 2028, regardless of location, or did this operation receive any income from honey in 2028? ¹ **Yes** - Complete this section ³ **No** - Go to SECTION 22

2. Colonies of honey bees owned	Number of colonies owned on December 31, 2028		Largest number of colonies owned for all purposes in 2028		Largest number of honey producing colonies owned in 2028		Honey collected in 2028, regardless of location (Pounds)		Cash Sales of Honey (<i>Exclude contract sales and removals</i>) (Dollars)	
	4461		4462		4463		4464		4465	\$.00

SECTION 22 OTHER LIVESTOCK

1. Did you or anyone else have other livestock on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from other livestock in 2028? Include your landlord's share and production for others on a contract basis. ¹ **Yes** - Complete this section ³ **No** - Go to SECTION 23

2. Fill in the columns below for all other livestock on this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Enter the livestock type and code from the table below.

• Exclude contract sales and removals and your landlord's share of sales.

1 Enter Livestock Type	2 Enter Code		3 Number on this operation Dec. 31, 2028		4 On Dec. 31, 2028 how many were owned by this operation?		5 Total number sold or moved in 2028		6 Cash Sales (<i>Exclude contract sales and removals</i>) (Dollars)	
	4495		4496		4497		4498		4499	\$.00
	4921		4922		4923		4924		4925	\$.00
	4927		4928		4929		4930		4931	\$.00
	4935		4936		4937		4938		4939	\$.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK	CODE
Alpacas	0876	Deer in captivity	0888	Live mink (report pelts in SECTION 23)	1106
Package bees	4790	Elk in captivity	0890	Live rabbits	
Bees, other than honey or package bees	4840	Laboratory animals	4892	(report pelts in SECTION 23)	1108
Bison	0886	Llamas	0874	Worms	4895
				Other livestock, specify above	4898

SECTION 23 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

1. Did you or anyone else have any livestock products on this operation in 2028, or did this operation receive any income from livestock products in 2028? Include your landlord's share and production for others on a contract basis. ¹ **Yes** - Complete this section ³ **No** - Go to SECTION 24

2. Fill in the columns below for other livestock products produced on this operation in 2028. For income received in 2028, report the dollar amount this operation received after subtracting marketing expenses. Enter the livestock product type and code from the table below.

• Exclude contract sales and removals and your landlord's share of sales.

1 Enter Livestock Product Type	2 Enter Code		3 Quantity Produced in 2028		4 Unit		5 Cash Sales (<i>Exclude contract sales and removals</i>) (Dollars)	
	4500		4501		4502		4503	\$.00
	4948		4949		4950		4951	\$.00
	4953		4954		4955		4956	\$.00

If more space is needed, use a separate sheet of paper.

OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE	OTHER LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	CODE
Beeswax	4961	Horns	4949
Breeding fees	4940	Manure sold	4952
Embryos	4943	Semen	4955
Fur or pelts (include mink)	4946	Other animal products not listed, specify above	4958

SECTION 24 OTHER OPERATIONS GROWING, FEEDING, or RAISING LIVESTOCK FOR THIS OPERATION

1. In 2028, did any OTHER operations grow, feed, or raise livestock or poultry owned by this operation under a contract agreement where you are the contractor?

0271 **Yes** - Complete this section **No** - Go to SECTION 25

1 What livestock or poultry were being raised or fed for this operation? [List type below.]	2 Commodity Code Office Use Only (Code)	3 What was the market value of [type] on hand on contractee operations on Jan. 1, 2028? (Dollars)	4 What was the estimated market value (at placement) of [type] placed under contract DURING 2028? (Dollars)	5 How much was paid to contractees for labor, management, and reimbursement for expenses? (Dollars)	6 How much were the GROSS receipts from [type] sold or removed under this contract? (Dollars)	7 On Dec. 31, 2028 what was the market value of unsold [type] remaining under contract? (Dollars)
	0277	0278	0279	0280	0281	0282
	0283	0284	0285	0286	0287	0288
	0289	0290	0291	0292	0293	0294

SECTION 25 MARKETING and PRODUCTION CONTRACTS

1. Did this operation have **marketing** or **production** contracts for any commodities delivered¹ in 2028? (A marketing contract is a verbal or written agreement reached before harvest of a crop or before completion of a livestock production stage, setting a price or pricing formula and market for the commodity. A production contract is an agreement setting terms, conditions, and fees to be paid by the contractor to the operation for the production of crops, livestock, or poultry.)

3991 **Yes** - Complete this section **No** - Go to SECTION 26

2. Report the commodities delivered in 2028 through **marketing** or **production** contract(s). List the quantities delivered and the final price/fee received. (Include the quantity delivered or removed under contract. Exclude money received from contractors as reimbursement for expenses. Exclude landlord shares (report in SECTION 27) and marketing charges (report in SECTION 32, Item 34).)

1 What commodities did this operation have MARKETING or PRODUCTION contracts for in 2028? [Write in commodities]	2 Commodity Code Office Use Only (Code)	3 Marketing or Production Contract? Marketing=1 Production=2	4 Quantity of this commodity delivered through this contract? (Exclude landlord's share.)	5 Unit Code (from list below) (Code)	6 What was (will be) the FINAL PRICE/FEE RECEIVED per unit by this operation for this commodity delivered under this contract? (Dollars & Cents)	7 What was the total dollar amount received in 2028 from this contract? (Total Dollars)
<i>Commodity example</i>	0000	1	10000	04	\$ 3 . 75	\$ 37500 .00
	3927	3550	3928	3929	\$.	\$.00
	3932	3551	3933	3934	\$.	\$.00
	3937	3552	3938	3939	\$.	\$.00
	3942	3553	3943	3944	\$.	\$.00
	3947	3554	3948	3949	\$.	\$.00
	3952	3555	3953	3954	\$.	\$.00
	3961	3556	3962	3963	\$.	\$.00
	3966	3557	3967	3968	\$.	\$.00
	3971	3558	3972	3973	\$.	\$.00
	3976	3559	3977	3978	\$.	\$.00
	3981	3560	3982	3983	\$.	\$.00
	3986	3561	3987	3988	\$.	\$.00

If more space is needed, please use a separate sheet of paper.

^{1/}"Delivered" includes commodities for which partial payment was made even if not physically delivered by December 31, 2028.

Unit	Code	Unit	Code	Unit	Code	Unit	Code
Pound	01	Bin	05	Dozen	09	Barrel	20
CWT	02	Box	06	Flat	10	Acre	22
Ton	03	Bale	07	Head / Bird	11	Animal Space	39
Bushels	04	Carton	08	Plant / Pot	13	Kilogram	40

SECTION 26 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE & DEFERRED PAYMENTS

1. For each item below, report income received or the amount owed to the operation on the dates specified. *(Include cash sales, marketing contract sales, and production contract removals. Exclude crops in storage and not yet sold.)*

[NOTE: Crops in storage and not sold as of the reference date should be reported in Section 33, Item 5a.]

		Mark "X" if None	Dollars
a.	On January 1, 2028, what was the total dollar amount owed to this operation for all commodities produced and sold <i>(cash or contract)</i> before January 1, 2028? 0885	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
(i)	How much did this operation receive from Item 1a during 2028? 0875	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
b.	What was the total dollar amount owed to this operation on December 31, 2028, for all commodities produced, sold <i>(cash or contract)</i> , delivered, or removed under contract in 2028 and earlier years? 0886	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

SECTION 27 LANDLORD'S SHARE OF CROPS & LIVESTOCK

1. In 2028, did this operation have a SHARE RENT agreement for land rented FROM others?

4678 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 28

		Mark "X" if None	Dollars
2.	What was the estimated total MARKET VALUE of the operation's landlord's share of crop production from this operation in 2028? 0184	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
3.	What was the estimated total MARKET VALUE of the operation's landlord's share of livestock production sold or removed from this operation in 2028? <i>(Exclude shared livestock production not part of a land rental arrangement.)</i> 0276	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

SECTION 28 MARKETING PRACTICES

VALUE ADDED PRODUCTS

1. During 2028, did this operation produce and sell any processed or value-added products from its own agricultural production? Include all edible and non-edible value added products produced using only inputs from this farm business and sold to any entity.

INCLUDE

- jam, wine, cheese, meat, floral arrangements, cider, etc.

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- live animals

4592 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to item 2

a. How much was received in 2028 for the sales of the processed or value-added product(s)? 2727

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)	
\$	.00

2726

b. Please specify the processed or value added product(s)

FOOD PRODUCTS

2. During 2028, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products as food for humans to eat or drink **directly to**:

- Include all food products, both unprocessed food products and processed food products (also known as **value-added food products**) produced by this operation.
- Exclude non-edible products such as hay, livestock fed or raised, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, nursery products; commodities produced under production contracts; and products purchased and resold.

a. **Consumers** (individuals who purchased your products from farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, CSA [Community Supported Agriculture], online marketplaces, etc.)?

	1151		1			4170		
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes →			\$	.00
			3	No				

b. **Retail markets** (supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, etc.)?

	1152		1			4172		
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes →			\$	.00
			3	No				

c. **Institutions** (k-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.)?

	1153		1			4165		
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes →			\$	.00
			3	No				

d. **Intermediate markets** (businesses or organizations in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products, such as distributors, food hubs, brokers, auction houses, wholesale and terminal markets, food processors, etc.)?

	4166		1			4167		
			<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes →			\$	.00
			3	No				

3. Specify products sold reported above: 4168

SECTION 29 GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS & OTHER FARM RELATED INCOME

1. In 2028, did this operation receive or repay any Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loans?

0560 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to item 2 Mark "X" if None

		Dollars
a.	In 2028, how much was received for all commodities placed under CCC loans? 0518	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
b.	In 2028, what was the amount spent to repay all CCC loans? (Exclude interest, storage, and service fees.) 0519	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

2. In 2028, did this operation receive Federal, State or local farm program payments? (Include government payments received through a cooperative. Exclude CCC loan payments.)

0563 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to item 3 Mark "X" if None

		Dollars
a.	In 2028, how much was received in Loan Deficiency Payments (LDPs), and Marketing Loan Gains (MLGs)? (Include government payments received through a cooperative.) 0529	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

b. In 2028, how many acres were enrolled and how much was received from each of the following programs?

	Mark "X" if None	Acres	Dollars
(i) Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) 0565	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	0538 \$ <input type="text"/> .00
(ii) Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP) 0543	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	0540 \$ <input type="text"/> .00
(iii) Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP) . . . 0567	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	0566 \$ <input type="text"/> .00
(iv) All other U.S. Federal conservation programs 0544	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	0541 \$ <input type="text"/> .00

c. In 2028, how much was received from each of the following programs?

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
(i) Price Loss Coverage (PLC) program? (Include government payments received through a cooperative.) 0464	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
(ii) Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) program? (Include government payments received through a cooperative.) 1493	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
(iii) Dairy Margin Coverage (DMC) program? 2211	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
(iv) Agricultural disaster payments? (Include all disaster assistance programs such as Livestock Forage Disaster Program (LFP), Reimbursement Transportation Cost Payment Program (RTCP). Exclude pandemic assistance, Federal crop, dairy, and livestock insurance and other indemnity payments.) 0537	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

d. Did you receive any COVID-19 related assistance for this farm business in 2028?

5922 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to item e Mark "X" if None

		Dollars
(i)	Any USDA COVID-19 pandemic assistance 5920	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
(ii)	Other federal, state, or local COVID-19 pandemic assistance. 5923	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

e. All other Federal, State, or local program payments? Please exclude Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL) and instead report those in Section 34 Farm Debt on page 28. 0545

		Dollars
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

3. How many acres in this operation were covered under any crop insurance policy in 2028? 1067 Mark "X" if None

Acres
4. Do you know that you have the right to appeal an adverse program decision to USDA's National Appeals Division? 5416 1 Yes 3 No

OTHER FARM RELATED INCOME

5. In 2028, what was the total income received by you (the producer) and all partners for:
- | | | Mark "X" if None | | Dollars |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|-------|---------|
| a. custom work, machine hire, and other agricultural services provided by this operation for farmers and others? (Exclude if this is a separate business.) 0546 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| b. payments received from cash rent or share payments from renting out farmland and / or buildings? (Include rent received in 2028 for previous years, rent received in advance, and government payments received from those acres. Exclude grazing of livestock, to be reported below in Item 5c.) 4529 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| c. grazing of livestock? (Include payments for livestock pastured on a per-head basis, per-month basis, AUM basis, etc. Exclude contract arrangements previously reported.) . . 0547 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| d. sales of all forest products? (Include firewood, timber, etc. Exclude maple syrup and Christmas trees.) 0549 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| e. sales of farm machinery and vehicles? (Include farm share only) 0550 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| f. all insurance indemnity payments? (Include indemnity payments for all Federal and other crop and livestock insurance, casualty insurance, hail insurance, vehicles and equipment and blanket insurance policies. Include indemnities received on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation) 1494 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| (i) Of the (Item 5f) dollars, how much was received for Federal crop and livestock insurance? 0552 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| g. cooperative patronage dividends and refunds? 0554 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| h. proceeds from sales of farmland and other farm real estate owned by this operation only? 0558 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| (i) What was the recognized gain/loss on the (Item 5h) sales of farmland and other farm real estate? (If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign). . . 0559 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| (ii) How many acres were sold? 0561 | | | Acres | |

- | | | Mark "X" if None | | Dollars |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|
| i. income from energy production (e.g. natural gas, oil, and wind turbines)? Include income from royalties, leases/fixed payments and one-time payments received in 2028. 0555 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | \$ | .00 |
| j. all other farm related sources of income?
Include
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • allotment or quota leases; • animal boarding; • sales of poultry litter and manure; • income from recreational activities such as hunting, fishing, tourism, etc.; • carbon credits; • State fuel tax refunds, tax refunds, real estate tax rebates for land preservation; • refunds of marketing expenses; • renting or leasing of livestock or machinery; • sales of value-added goods such as cheese, cider, jams, etc. if these are not part of a separate business; • hedging profits and losses and if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign; • earned interest from farm business-owned financial accounts (Exclude income from household-owned financial accounts). 0556 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | Dollars | |
| | | | \$ | .00 |

6. In 2028, did the largest portion of this operation's total gross value of sales come from crops or livestock? (If the operation had no sales in 2028, choose crops if the value of cropland on the operation exceeds the value of any livestock on the operation in 2028. Otherwise, choose livestock).
- 0562 1 CROP 2 LIVESTOCK

SECTION 30 RENEWABLE ENERGY

1. During 2028, what types of renewable energy producing systems were on this operation, regardless of ownership? Mark all that apply.

- 4573 Solar panels 4576 Geothermal/Geoexchange system 3619 None
- 4574 Wind turbines 4577 Small hydro system
- 4575 Methane digesters 4580 Other, specify →

2. On the land owned by this operation, were any wind rights leased to others? 4582 1 Yes 3 No

SECTION 31 AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY WITHIN THE BORDERS OF AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS, PUEBLOS, AND SERVICE AREAS

1. Did this operation use any land for livestock or cropland within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area at any time during 2028? Include owned, deeded, tribal, or allotted land.

- 4599 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 32

2. Enter the name and state of the American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area where the agricultural activity occurred.

	Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area Name		State
4600		4601	

3. How many total acres did this operation use for livestock or cropland within this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area in 2028? Exclude land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis. 4602

a. How many of these acres were harvested cropland? 4603

Number of Acres

4. In 2028, did this operation have any livestock within the borders of an American Indian Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area? Include livestock on land used on a per head or animal unit month (AUM) basis.

- 4604 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 32

a. On **December 31, 2028**, what percent of this operation's livestock was on this Reservation, Pueblo, or Service Area?

- 4605 1 None 3 26 - 50 percent 5 76 - 99 percent
- 2 1 - 25 percent 4 51 - 75 percent 6 100 percent (all livestock)

SECTION 32 OPERATING & CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S): *(Include only expenses related to this operation. Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)*

OPERATING EXPENSES in 2028

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
1. seeds, sets, plants, seed cleaning and treatments, transplants, trees and nursery stock? <i>(Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth.)</i> 0600	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 1) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0603	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2. nutrients, fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners? <i>(Include cost of custom application and organic materials. Exclude potting mixes, vermiculite, and sterilized soil.)</i> 0606	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 2) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0609	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
3. agricultural chemicals and biocontrols for crops, livestock, poultry, and general farm use? <i>(Include biological pest controls and custom application costs.)</i> 0612	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 3) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0615	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
4. livestock purchases of –		
a. breeding stock for beef cattle, dairy cattle, hogs and sheep? 0621	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. other cattle, calves, hogs and pigs? <i>[Report other sheep in Item 4d.]</i> 0624	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. chickens and turkeys? <i>[Report ducks and game birds in Item 4d.]</i> 0627	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d. other livestock and poultry? <i>(Include other sheep, lambs, bees, brood fish, fingerlings, eggs for hatching, goats, etc.)</i> 0630	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
5. leasing of livestock? <i>(Include bees, bulls, dairy cattle, etc.)</i> 0633	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
6. purchased feed for livestock and poultry? <i>(Include grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc.)</i> 0636	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
7. bedding and litter for livestock? 0639	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
8. medical supplies, veterinary and custom services for livestock? 0642	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
9. purchases for the farm business of –		
a. all fuels, oils and lubricants? <i>(total of 9a(i) through 9a(vi) must equal Item 9a)</i> 0663	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) diesel fuel? <i>(Include biodiesel.)</i> 0645	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(ii) gasoline and gasohol? <i>(Include ethanol blends.)</i> 0648	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(iii) natural gas? 0651	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(iv) LP gas <i>(propane, butane)?</i> 0654	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(v) oils and lubricants? <i>(Include grease, hydraulic fluids, motor oils, transmission fluids, etc.)</i> 0657	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(vi) all other fuel? <i>(Include coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.)</i> 0660	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. Of the (Item 9a) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0672	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
10. electricity for the farm business? 0675	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for irrigation? 0678	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 10a) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0681	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for drying? 0687	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 10b) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0690	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. Of the (Item 10) dollars, how much was for specialized livestock production facilities such as dairies, feedlots, poultry houses, and swine buildings? 0693	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
11. purchased water for irrigation? (<i>Include irrigation assessments and fees.</i>) 0696	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 11) dollars, how much was for The WHEAT enterprise? 0699	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
12. all other utilities, such as the farm share of telephone service, water purchased other than for irrigation, and Internet access? 0872	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
13. farm supplies, marketing containers, hand tools and farm shop power equipment? . 0702	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
14. repairs, parts and accessories for motor vehicles, machinery and farm equipment? . 0708	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 14) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0711	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
15. maintenance and repair for the upkeep of all farm buildings, houses other than the producer's, land improvements, and all other farm/ranch improvements? 0714	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 15) dollars, how much was for specialized livestock production facilities such as dairies, feedlots, poultry houses, and swine buildings? 0717	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. Of the (Item 15) dollars, how much was for maintenance and repair of irrigation equipment and pumps? 0720	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 15b) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0723	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
16. maintenance and repair of the producer's house if it was owned by the operation? 0726	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
17. fees and any buy-up coverage for the Dairy Margin Coverage Program, including the \$100 administrative fee? 2702	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
18. insurance for the farm business? 0729	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 18) dollars, how much was for Federal crop insurance? 0732	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the Federal crop insurance (Item 18a) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise? 0735	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
19. interest and fees paid on debts —		
a. secured by real estate? (<i>Include interest paid on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation.</i>) 0738	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. not secured by real estate? (<i>Include service fees on CCC loan redemptions.</i>) 0741	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
20. property taxes paid on —		
a. real estate (land and buildings)? 0744	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. livestock, machinery, and other farm production items? 0747	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
21. renting or leasing of tractors, vehicles, equipment or storage structures? 0750	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
22. vehicle registration and licensing fees? 0753	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
23. depreciation expense claimed by this operation in 2028 for all capital assets? 0756	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 23) dollars, how much was claimed for breeding livestock? 0757	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

The following table applies to items 24 and 25

Include	Exclude		Dollars
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cash wages • Incentives and bonuses • Payments to corporate officers and family members, including yourself and other producers if they received a wage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draws by individual producers and partners • Wages paid for custom labor or contract work • Payments to pensions or retirement plans • Social Security on owner/producer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Employer's share of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security and unemployment taxes • Health and life insurance • Worker's compensation 	
		Mark "X" if None	
24. CASH WAGES paid to hired farm and ranch labor?	0758	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 24) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise?	0761	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
25. Of the (Item 24) dollars, how much salary or wage was paid to — (total 25a + 25b + 25c + 25d + 25e must equal Item 24)			
a. you (the principal producer)?	0764	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. your (the principal producer's) spouse? (Even if your spouse is a producer, include his/her wages here.)	0767	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. other members of your (the producer's) household? (Even if your other household members are producers, include their wages here.)	0574	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d. other producers (outside the producer's household)? (Those persons responsible for the day-to-day management decisions for this operation.)	0770	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
e. all other paid farm and ranch labor?	0773	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
26. payroll taxes for hired labor? (Include any amounts the farm paid for farm workers that are part of your (the producer's) household.)	0705	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 26) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise?	0779	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
27. benefits for hired labor? (Include employer's share of health insurance, pension or retirement plans, Worker's Compensation, etc.)	0915	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 27) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise?	0472	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
28. contract labor? (contract workers are paid by a crew leader, contractor, buyer, processor, cooperative or other person who has an oral or written agreement with a farmer/rancher)	0782	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. Of the (Item 28) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise?	0785	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
29. custom work such as — (Custom work is work performed by machines & labor hired as a unit.)			
a. hauling? (Include all custom grain, livestock, milk, manure, and other custom hauling.)	0776	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. all other custom work done on this operation? (Report custom livestock services in Item 8.)	0791	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
(i) Of the (Item 29a and 29b) dollars, how much was for the WHEAT enterprise?	0794	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
30. The cash value of all commodities and NON-CASH PAYMENTS for farm work provided to:			
a. workers who were members of your (the producer's) household? (Include value of a percentage of crops, calves, etc. Exclude producer payments or draws.)	0797	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. workers who were NOT members of your (the producer's) household? (Include value of a percentage of crops, calves, etc. Exclude producer payments or draws.)	0798	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
31. The market value of commodities produced and used on this operation for home consumption?	0799	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
a. What percent of the (Item 31) dollars was for livestock and livestock products?	0800	<input type="checkbox"/>	%
32. professional or farm management services such as record keeping, accounting, tax and business planning, farm product advice, conservation practices, etc.?	0801	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
33. general business expenses? (Include legal fees, permits, postage/shipping, advertising, other program fees, etc.) Specify General Business Expenses & Amounts: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 500px; height: 20px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div>	0804	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
34. Marketing and storage expenses incurred by this operation? (Include check-off, commissions, storage, inspection, ginning, etc. Include marketing expenses for contract sales.)	0868	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



(Continued) In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S):

CAPITAL EXPENSES in 2028

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
35. improvements on land such as land preparation, irrigation improvements, well drilling, ponds, feedlots, trench silos, lagoons, new fences, etc.? 0807	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
36. new construction and remodeling of dwellings, barns, buildings, hog houses, poultry houses, milk barns, storage facilities, sheds, silos, etc.? 0810	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
37. new construction or remodeling of the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation? 0813	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

For Items 38 through 46, report the **TOTAL NET COST** (after deducting the value of trade-ins, rebates & discounts) of the following items purchased in 2028 for the farm/ranch:

	Mark "X" if None	Percent for farm/ranch use		Dollars
38. Cars – (Include new and used.) 0817	<input type="checkbox"/>	%	0816	\$.00
39. Trucks – (Include new and used trucks, pickups, sport utility vehicles, vans, campers and buses.) 0819	<input type="checkbox"/>	%	0818	\$.00
40. ATVs, Side by Sides, UTVs, etc. 0814	<input type="checkbox"/>	%	3100	\$.00
41. Tractors – (Include new and used.) 0820	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
42. Self-propelled equipment – (Include implements and self-propelled equipment for livestock, dairy, or poultry production. Exclude tractors.) 0821	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
43. Other farm machinery, non-self-propelled farm equipment, pumps, and capital equipment for crop or livestock production. (Include farm share only.) 0822	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00
44. Office equipment, furniture, and computers that were placed on a depreciation schedule. 0823	<input type="checkbox"/>			\$.00

	Mark "X" if None	Acres	Dollars
45. Farmland and other farm real estate for expanding this operation. 0802	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

46. All other capital expenditures. (Include all other capital expenditures that were placed on a depreciation schedule.) Specify Other Capital Expenditures & Amounts: ↘			
<input type="text"/> . . . 0824	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

47. What other expenses did this operation have in 2028 that have not been recorded? (Include potting soil.) Specify Other Expenses & Amounts: ↘			
<input type="text"/> . . . 0825	<input type="checkbox"/>		\$.00

[NOTE: If land was rented from others reported in Section 1, Acreage in 2028, please continue to Question 48. If no land was rented from others, please go to Section 33, Farm Assets.]

In 2028, how much was spent for each item by the operation's LANDLORD(S):

OPERATING EXPENSES in 2028

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
48. seeds, sets, plants, seed cleaning and treatments, transplants, trees and nursery stock? (Include technology or other fees, seed treatments, and seed cleaning cost. Exclude items purchased for resale without additional growth.) 0601	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
49. nutrients, fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners? (Include cost of custom application and organic materials. Exclude potting mixes, vermiculite, and sterilized soil.) 0607	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
50. agricultural chemicals and biocontrols for crops, livestock, poultry, and general farm use? (Include biological pest controls and custom application costs.) 0613	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
51. property taxes on real estate (land and buildings)? (Include real estate taxes on the producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation) 0745	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
52. Marketing and storage expenses incurred by this operation? (Include check-off, commissions, storage, inspection, ginning, etc. Include marketing expenses for contract sales.) 0869	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
53. All other landlord expenses → Please specify. <input type="text"/> 2668 2669	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
54. How much of the total landlord expenses (items 48-53) were for the WHEAT enterprise? 3992	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00



SECTION 33 FARM ASSETS

1. What was the MARKET VALUE of the following assets OWNED by this operation on December 31, 2028:

	Mark "X" if None	Dollars
a. farm producer's dwelling, if owned by the operation? (<i>Owned by the operation means the house is recorded as an asset in farm record books or deeded as part of the farm.</i>) 0850	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. all other dwellings? 0851	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. all other farm buildings and structures? (<i>Include barns and other livestock facilities, cribs, grain bins, greenhouses, silos, storage sheds, fences, corrals, etc.</i>) 0852	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
d. orchard trees and vines, nursery trees, and trees grown for woody crops? 0853	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
e. oil, gas, and mineral rights. 7101	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
f. land? (<i>Include land rented to others. Exclude houses, buildings, orchard trees and vines, and trees grown for woody crops.</i>) 0854	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of the land and buildings on the acres rented or leased FROM OTHERS on December 31, 2028? (<i>Reported in SECTION 1, Items 2a, 2b, and 2c.</i>) 0855	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
3. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of the land and buildings on the acres rented or leased TO OTHERS on December 31, 2028? (<i>Reported in SECTION 1, Item 3.</i>) 0857	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
4. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of the following on December 31, 2028:		
a. trucks and cars owned by the operation? (<i>Include farm share only.</i>) 0882	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
b. tractors, machinery, tools, equipment and implements owned by the operation? 0883	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
c. stock in farm cooperatives and the Farm Credit System? 0884	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

For each item below, report the MARKET VALUE(S) of the assets owned by the operation on the dates specified.

	Mark "X" if None	Beginning of Year JAN. 1, 2028? (Dollars)	End of Year DEC. 31, 2028? (Dollars)
5. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE for the farm share of [item] on —			
a. crops owned and stored on or off this operation? (<i>Include crops stored at co-op or gin warehouse, specialty crops, fruit storage, hay, silage, and nursery and greenhouse products not in the ground. Exclude trees and vines and crops under CCC loans.</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0888 \$.00	0889 \$.00
b. breeding livestock owned by and located on or off this operation? (<i>Include aquaculture, bees, cattle, equine, hogs, mink, poultry, sheep, etc., kept for breeding purposes. Exclude livestock being produced under contract on another operation (reported in Section 24).</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0863 \$.00	0864 \$.00
c. non-breeding livestock owned by and located on or off this operation? (<i>Include aquaculture, bees, cattle, equine, hogs, mink, poultry, sheep, etc., kept for non-breeding purposes. Include livestock products such as honey, mohair, and wool. Exclude livestock being produced under contract on another operation (reported in Section 24).</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0876 \$.00	0877 \$.00
d. production inputs owned by this operation, such as processed feed, fertilizer, chemicals, fuels, parts, purchased seed and other supplies?	<input type="checkbox"/>	0878 \$.00	0879 \$.00
e. production inputs already used by this operation for cover crops or crops planted but not yet mature for harvest (also known as <i>sunk costs</i>), or the value of inputs used for production contracts that have yet to be delivered?	<input type="checkbox"/>	0880 \$.00	0881 \$.00

LIQUID ASSETS

	Mark "X" if None	DEC. 31, 2028 (Dollars)
6. What was the ESTIMATED MARKET VALUE of all other farm assets not previously listed on December 31, 2028? (<i>Include money owed to this operation (except money owed from commodity sales), cash certificates of deposit, savings and checking accounts, hedging account balances, government payments due, insurance indemnity payments due, balance of land contract sales, and any other farm assets not reported earlier. Exclude any personal debt owed to the producer(s).</i>) 0887	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

SECTION 34 FARM DEBT

1. Was debt used in funding the operation of this farm/ranch in 2028, including any loans obtained in earlier years? *(Include seasonal production and other loans taken and repaid during 2028.)*

1080 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 35

2. What was the total amount repaid on farm business loans taken out in 2028? *(Record any outstanding balances of loans taken out in 2028 in Item 3.) (Include only seasonal production and other short term farm loans.)* 0890

Mark "X" if None	Dollars
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

3. To estimate the financial position of farms correctly and their ability to service debt and to categorize debt by types, we need to list loans this operation had on December 31, 2028, including any line of credit. *(Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer's house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes. Exclude PPP loans or grants and instead report those in Section 29, question 2 on page 20.)*

Lender Codes (Column 1)		Lender Codes (Column 1) (continued)		Loan Type Codes (Column 5)	
Lender	Code	Lender	Code	Type	Code
FARM CREDIT SYSTEM	1	Contractor	9	One year or less production or other loans	1
USDA Farm Service Agency (FSA)	2	Individuals	10	Non-real estate loan more than one year	2
Small Business Administration (SBA)	3	Credit Union	11	Real estate loans more than one year	
State & county government lending agencies	4	Any other lenders	12	excluding producer's house	3
Savings and loan associations, residential		Credit cards	13	Real estate loan more than one year only	
mortgage lenders	5	Other debts (such as unpaid bills, etc.)	14	for the producer's house	4
Commercial banks	6				
Life insurance companies	7				
Trade credit, including input suppliers, implement					
dealer, co-ops and other merchants	8				

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Who is the lender?	What was the balance owed on January 1, 2028 including outstanding principal plus unpaid interest?	What was the balance owed on Dec. 31, 2028 including outstanding principal plus unpaid interest?	What was the interest rate on Dec. 31, 2028? <i>[Report in hundredths of a percent. Example: 9% = 09.00]</i>	What is the type of loan? <i>[From Loan Type Codes Above.]</i>	What year was it obtained? <i>[For refinanced loans, report year refinanced]</i> (Year) (YYYY)	What is the original term of the loan? (Number of Years)	What percentage is for expenses of running this farm operation? (Percent)
<i>[From Lender Codes Above.]</i> (Code)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)	(Percent)	(Code)	(Year) (YYYY)	(Number of Years)	(Percent)
1001	1050	1002	1003	1004	1005	1008	1006
	\$.00	\$.00	.				%
1010	1051	1011	1012	1013	1014	1017	1015
	\$.00	\$.00	.				%
1019	1052	1020	1021	1022	1023	1026	1024
	\$.00	\$.00	.				%
1028	1053	1029	1030	1031	1032	1035	1033
	\$.00	\$.00	.				%
1037	1054	1038	1039	1040	1041	1044	1042
	\$.00	\$.00	.				%

If more space is needed, please use a separate sheet of paper.

4. If you had farm loans in addition to the five recorded above, what is the total amount of debt from these loans owed on December 31, 2028? *(Include farm/ranch loans and debt on the producer's house if it is owned by the operation. Exclude any loans exclusively for non-farm purposes that are secured by assets of the farm/ranch.)* 1047

Mark "X" if None	Dollars
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00

0999	
Office Use Only	

SECTION 35 PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

1. In 2028, how many men and women were involved in decisions for this operation (include family members and hired managers)? Exclude hired workers unless they were a hired manager or family member. 1571

Men	Women

2. Answer the following questions for up to four individuals who were involved in the decisions for this operation as of **December 31, 2028.**

	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4
	1836	4608	4609	1873
a. Full name				
b. Is this person completing this form?	1610 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1611 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1612 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1613 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. Sex	1926 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1263 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1283 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
d. What was this person's age on December 31, 2028?	1925 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1262 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1282 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age	1615 <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> age
e. What is this person's race and/or ethnicity?	Select all that apply. 2701 <input type="checkbox"/> White	Select all that apply. 4627 <input type="checkbox"/> White	Select all that apply. 4633 <input type="checkbox"/> White	Select all that apply. 1616 <input type="checkbox"/> White
	1927 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	4624 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	4625 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino	1622 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino
	5702 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	4628 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	4634 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American	1617 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American
	2705 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	4631 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	4637 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian	1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian
	5703 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	4629 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	4635 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native	1618 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native
	2437 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2438 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2440 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African	2441 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African
	5704 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4632 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4638 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1621 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
f. What is the highest level of formal education this person has achieved?	Mark one answer only. 1257 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma	Mark one answer only. 4639 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma	Mark one answer only. 4640 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma	Mark one answer only. 5641 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than high school diploma
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school	2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school	2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school	2 <input type="checkbox"/> High school
	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>)	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>)	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>)	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some college (<i>Include associates degree</i>)
	4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond	4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4-year college graduate and beyond
g. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his/her worktime in 2028?	Mark one. 1928 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work	Mark one. 4611 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work	Mark one. 4612 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work	Mark one. 1623 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching
h. Is this person retired from farming or ranching?	1924 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4613 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4614 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1624 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

SECTION 35 CONTINUED –

	Person 1, continued	Person 2, continued	Person 3, continued	Person 4, continued
i. Did this person live on this operation at any time in 2028?	1923 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1581 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1592 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1626 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
j. How many days did this person work off the farm in 2028? Include days in which the person worked at least four hours per day in an off-farm job. Include work on someone else's farm for pay	1929 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1831 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1931 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more	1625 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 - 49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 - 99 days 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100 - 199 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more
k. In what year did this person begin to operate any part of THIS operation?	1930 <input type="text"/>	1584 <input type="text"/>	1595 <input type="text"/>	1627 <input type="text"/>
l. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation?	2834 <input type="text"/>	1261 <input type="text"/>	1281 <input type="text"/>	1628 <input type="text"/>
m. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	1633 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1634 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1635 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1636 Mark one. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now
n. How many people lived in this person's household in 2028?	2577 <input type="text"/> number	4641 <input type="text"/> number	4642 <input type="text"/> number	1637 <input type="text"/> number
o. Was this person hired and paid a salary or wages to manage this operation?	2576 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1588 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1599 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1641 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

SECTION 36 FARM LABOR AND MANAGEMENT

1. What was the number of UNPAID farm or ranch workers, including family members and office workers, who worked on this farm or ranch? 4536 Mark "X" if None

Number of Workers
2. What was the number of HIRED farm or ranch workers, including paid family members and office workers, who
- a. Worked less than 150 days on this operation in 2028? Exclude contract labor 4534

--
- b. Worked 150 days or more on this operation in 2028? Exclude contract labor 4535

--
3. What was the number of foreign and domestic MIGRANT workers on this operation in 2028? A migrant worker is a farm worker whose employment required travel that prevented the migrant worker from returning to his/her permanent place of residence the same day. Include hired and contract workers 4537

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4. On average, for each of the three-month periods during 2028, about how many hours per week (work and management time) did —

	Mark "X" if None	Jan - Mar Hours / Week	April - June Hours / Week	July - Sept Hours / Week	Oct - Dec Hours / Week
a. the principal producer work for this farm/ranch? (Include both paid and unpaid hours.) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0828	0829	0830	0831
b. the principal producer's spouse work for this farm/ranch? (<i>Even if the principal operator's spouse is an operator, include his/her hours here. Include both paid and unpaid hours.</i>) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0832	0833	0834	0835
c. all other producers and household members work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL hours worked by all other operators and household members. (Exclude the principal operator and spouse. Include both paid and unpaid hours.) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0836	0837	0838	0839
d. all other unpaid workers not previously reported work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL hours worked by all unpaid workers. (Include volunteers and interns. Exclude custom hire and contract labor.) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0840	0841	0842	0843
e. all other paid workers not previously reported work for this farm/ranch? Enter TOTAL hours worked by all paid workers. (Exclude custom hire and contract labor.) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0859	0860	0861	0862

5. Did the principal producer, principal producer's spouse, or any other member of the household work off the farm in 2028?

2670 **Yes - Continue** **No - Go to SECTION 37**

6. Over the past year, how many hours per week did each of the following people spend working outside of this farm or ranch? (**Include time spent working for a wage or salary, or for a non-farm business. Exclude time spent working at another farm/ranch and time spent commuting.**) —

	Mark "X" if None	Jan - Mar Hours / Week	April - June Hours / Week	July - Sept Hours / Week	Oct - Dec Hours / Week
a. You (<i>the principal producer</i>) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0488	0489	0490	0491
b. Your spouse (<i>the principal producer's spouse</i>) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0588	0589	0590	0591
c. All other members of the household <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1069	1070	1071	1072

(Example: If two adult children live in the household and work off-farm, one for 40 hours/week and one for 20 hours/week, report 60 hours/week total.)

SECTION 37 TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

1. In 2028, was more than 50 percent of this operation owned by one of the producers of this operation, their household, or extended family?

Select "yes" if more than 50% of the assets of this operation are owned by any of the producers, members of his/her household, and/or other persons related to him/her by blood, marriage, or adoption, including relatives not residing in your household. Consider only farm or ranch assets owned – not rented or leased – by this operation, and exclude the assets held by non-family landlords and contractors.

1249 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

Number

2. In 2028, how many people owned this operation? (**Exclude** landlords, contractors, and lending institutions holding farm debt. **Include** the principal producer if he/she has an ownership interest.) 1246

Percent

a. What percent of the ownership interest did the principal producer and his/her household hold? (**Exclude** relatives not living in his/her household.) 1248

3. Was this operation organized as a Limited Liability Company (LLC) under State law?

1202 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

4. In 2028, what was this operation's legal status for tax purposes (*select only one*)?

1240 1 Family or individual operation (**Exclude** partnerships and corporations.)

2 Legal partnership operation (**Include** family partnerships.)

➡ a. Is this partnership registered under State law? 1204 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

➡ b. How many partners are there in this operation? 1232

Number

3 C-Corporation

4 S-Corporation

5 Other (**Include** estates, trusts, cooperatives, grazing associations, etc.)

5. In 2028, did any households, other than the principal producer's household, share in the net farm income of this business? (*Sharing can occur by receiving a share of profits/losses or, if incorporated, receiving corporate dividends.*)

1225 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to item 6

a. How many other households shared in the net income of the farm business? 0976

Number

6. Is this operation a C-Corporation or an LLC that chose to file as a C-Corporation in 2028?

1226 1 **Yes** - Continue 3 **No** - Go to item 7

a. How much did the principal producer and his/her household receive in corporate dividends from this farming operation in 2028? (*If your operation is an LLC that elected to file for tax purposes as a C-Corporation, consider this as income here.*)

~~Skip~~ 7 and proceed to Section 38.] 0975

Dollars		
\$.00

7. What percent of net income (whether profit or loss) were the principal producer and his/her household entitled to receive from this farming operation in

2028? (*If the operation is an LLC that elected to report income for tax purposes as a pass-through, consider this as income here.*) 0974

Percent

2003	
Office Use Only	

SECTION 38 PRINCIPAL PRODUCER HOUSEHOLD – INCOME, ASSETS, & DEBT

Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code	Dollar Range	Value Code
\$0	01	\$10,000 – 14,999	10	\$80,000 – 99,999	19	\$1,000,000 – 1,499,999	28
\$1 – 499	02	\$15,000 – 19,999	11	\$100,000 – 124,999	20	\$1,500,000 – 1,999,999	29
\$500 – 999	03	\$20,000 – 24,999	12	\$125,000 – 149,999	21	\$2,000,000 – 2,999,999	30
\$1,000 – 1,999	04	\$25,000 – 29,999	13	\$150,000 – 199,999	22	\$3,000,000 – 4,999,999	31
\$2,000 – 2,999	05	\$30,000 – 34,999	14	\$200,000 – 274,999	23	\$5,000,000 – 7,499,999	32
\$3,000 – 3,999	06	\$35,000 – 39,999	15	\$275,000 – 349,999	24	\$7,500,000 – 9,999,999	33
\$4,000 – 4,999	07	\$40,000 – 49,999	16	\$350,000 – 499,999	25	\$10,000,000 and over	34
\$5,000 – 7,499	08	\$50,000 – 59,999	17	\$500,000 – 749,999	26		
\$7,500 – 9,999	09	\$60,000 – 79,999	18	\$750,000 – 999,999	27		

1. Use the **value codes** from the box above to answer the questions in Section 38. (**Exclude farm income reported earlier.**) Which **value code** represents the total income received by the principal producer, spouse, and household in 2028 from –

SOURCE	PRINCIPAL PRODUCER INCOME (Value Code)		SPOUSE INCOME (Value Code)		TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (Value Code)	
	Mark "X" if None	0950	Mark "X" if None	0951	Mark "X" if None	0952
a. all off-farm wages, salaries, and tips before taxes and withholdings?	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. net cash income from operating another farm or ranch (net of depreciation)? (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0955	<input type="checkbox"/>	0956	<input type="checkbox"/>	0957
c. net cash income from operating any other business (net of depreciation)? (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0958	<input type="checkbox"/>	0959	<input type="checkbox"/>	0960
d. net cash income from renting farmland to others, excluding land rented to others from this operation? (Include rental of farmland that is not part of this operation, which may include whole farms or ranches owned by household members as well as smaller parcels of land. Include cash or share-rental income. If a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign.) 0963	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
e. interest income? 0969	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
f. dividend income? 0966	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
g. total proceeds from the sale of farm and non-farm capital assets? (Include producer household's share only.) 0978	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
(i) recognized gain/loss on the sale of capital assets reported above? (Item 1g) (if a loss was incurred, please indicate with a negative sign). 0981	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
h. income from private pensions and private disability payments? 0939	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
i. income from public sources? (Include Social Security, military and other public retirement, veteran's benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance, including COVID-19 related unemployment.) 0998	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	
j. other off-farm sources of income? 0993	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	

HOUSEHOLD SPENDING – (Please see VALUE CODES above.)

2. Which value code from the list above represents how much this household spent in 2028 on –

	Mark "X" if None	Value Code
a. food, including food away from home? 1105	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. rent payments for principal producer's dwelling, if not owned by the household (Item 3c below) or farm business (Section 33, Item 1a has a zero value)? 1104	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. utilities and household supplies? 1106	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. non-farm transportation for the:		
(i) renting or leasing of vehicles for household use, public transportation expenses, etc.? 1107	<input type="checkbox"/>	
(ii) fuel, maintenance and repairs, vehicle insurance, parking and license fees for non-farm share of vehicles? 1119	<input type="checkbox"/>	

	Mark "X" if None	Value Code
e. health and medical expenses of:		
(i) health and/or dental insurance costs? <i>(costs not covered by the farm operation or an off-farm employer)</i>	1108 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(ii) out of pocket expenses for health and medical needs? <i>(Include co-payments, co-insurance, deductibles, etc.)</i>	1112 <input type="checkbox"/>	
f. contributions to personal insurance <i>(including life, disability, and liability insurance but not including health, homeowner or vehicle insurance)</i> and retirement plans including pensions and Social Security?	1109 <input type="checkbox"/>	
g. contributions to individuals outside of the household, including alimony, child support, gifts <i>(not including bequests)</i> and charitable contributions?	1110 <input type="checkbox"/>	
h. mortgage interest for producers who live in a dwelling owned by the household and not the operation? <i>(Exclude any parts of mortgage principal.)</i>	1120 <input type="checkbox"/>	
i. property taxes for producers who live in a dwelling owned by the household and not the operation?	1121 <input type="checkbox"/>	
j. all other family living expenses, such as non-farm household insurance payments, clothing and personal care products and services; house furnishings and equipment, education and child <i>(or adult)</i> care, entertainment <i>(hobbies, recreation, and vacations)</i> ?	1118 <input type="checkbox"/>	

OFF-FARM ASSETS – (Please see VALUE CODES on page 34.)

3. Which value code on page 34 represents the total value of each of the following categories of off-farm assets owned by the producer and members of the producer’s household on December 31, 2028, for –*(Exclude assets of this operation, reported in Section 33.)*

	Mark "X" if None	Value Code
a. financial assets held in non-retirement accounts? <i>(Include cash, checking, savings, money market accounts, certificates of deposit, savings bonds, government securities, outstanding personal loans due to the producer or household, corporate stock, mutual funds, cash surrender value of life insurance, other financial assets. Exclude all farm business-related assets.)</i>	0953 <input type="checkbox"/>	
b. retirement accounts? <i>(401k, 403b, IRA, Keogh, other retirement accounts)</i>	0954 <input type="checkbox"/>	
c. producer’s dwelling, if not owned by the operation? <i>(not reported in Section 33, Item 1a)</i>	0984 <input type="checkbox"/>	
d. real estate and other personal <i>(second)</i> homes? <i>(other farms, residential rental, commercial, and other real estate)</i>	0985 <input type="checkbox"/>	
e. business not part of this farm?	0986 <input type="checkbox"/>	
f. all household vehicles? <i>(Including household share of vehicles partly owned by the operation)</i>	0982 <input type="checkbox"/>	
g. other assets not reported elsewhere?	0987 <input type="checkbox"/>	

OFF-FARM DEBT – (Please see VALUE CODES on page 34.)

4. Which value code on page 34 represents the total value of each of the following categories of off-farm debt *(debt not associated with this operation)* owed by the producer and members of the producer’s household on December 31, 2028. *(Include off-farm debt secured with farm assets. Exclude any household debt, credit cards, etc. reported in Section 34, Farm Debt.)*

	Mark "X" if None	Value Code
a. mortgages on producer’s dwelling, if not owned by the operation? <i>(Include home mortgages, home equity loans, and lines of credit secured by the producer’s dwelling.)</i>	0988 <input type="checkbox"/>	
b. mortgages on other real estate and other personal homes such as second homes? <i>(Include mortgages, equity loans, and lines of credit secured by other real estate, including other farms, residential rental, commercial, and other real estate.)</i>	0989 <input type="checkbox"/>	
c. loans on businesses that are not a part of this farm operation?	1101 <input type="checkbox"/>	
d. personal loans? <i>(Include credit cards, auto loans, unpaid taxes, and medical bills.)</i>	1102 <input type="checkbox"/>	
e. all other off-farm debt owed by the producer or household?	0983 <input type="checkbox"/>	
5. Which value code on page 34 represents the amount of off-farm debt owed by the producer or household members that was secured by farm assets?	1117 <input type="checkbox"/>	

2028 INCOME AND EXPENSES

	Mark "X" if None	Value Code
6. Which value code on page 34 represents the total farm sales last year (2026)? (<i>Total farm sales includes livestock and crop income from cash and marketing contract sales, fees received from livestock and crop production contracts, the net change in CCC loans, and government payments.</i>) 1113	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7. Which value code on page 34 represents the net operating income for this operation last year (2026)? (<i>cash income from all farm sources minus production costs and depreciation; if negative net operating income, please indicate with a negative sign before the value code.</i>) 1114	<input type="checkbox"/>	
8. Which value code on page 34 represents the total off-farm income last year (2026)? (<i>wages, salaries, tips, interest, dividends, other public sources, etc. before taxes, income from operating another farm, income from operating any other business; if negative off-farm income, please indicate with a negative sign before the value code</i>) 1115	<input type="checkbox"/>	

2002	
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SECTION 39 WHEAT DRYING

1. Did the operation harvest wheat for grain for the 2028 crop year?

1895 1 **Yes** - Complete this section 3 **No** - Go to SECTION 40

2. In what month was the majority of the 2028 wheat crop harvested? 1826

Month (MM)

3. How much of the 2028 wheat crop was

a. custom dried? 1864
 b. dried by this operation? 1870
 c. not dried? 1876

	Bushels	OR	Percent
	1865		
1871			%
1877			%

a + b + c = 100%

[NOTE: If any of the 2028 wheat crop was custom dried (Item 3a), go to Item 4; else go to Note above Item 5.]

4. How much was spent for custom drying the 2028 wheat crop? 1829

Dollars & Cents per Bushel	OR	Total Dollars
	1830	\$.00

[NOTE: If any of the 2028 wheat crop was dried by this operation (Item 3b), go to Item 5; else go to SECTION 40.]

5. What fuel type was used to dry the majority of the 2028 wheat crop? 1859

1 diesel 2 gasoline 3 LP gas 4 natural gas 5 electricity 6 other	Code

6. On average, what was the moisture percentage of the 2028 wheat crop at harvest? . . . 2213

Percentage Points

7. How many hours of each type of labor were used to dry the 2028 wheat crop?
 (Include hours to unload, fill and empty dryers, and to oversee drying.)

a. Paid and unpaid operators, partners, and family members, and other unpaid workers? 1896
 b. Full-time hired workers? (**Exclude** custom and contract labor.) 1897
 c. Part-time or seasonal hired workers? (**Exclude** custom and contract labor.) 1898

Hours

8. What type of facility was used to dry the majority of the 2028 wheat crop? 1837

1 bins 2 continuous flow dryer (outside of bins) 3 batch dryer (outside of bins)	Code

a. Of the (Item 8) type of facility, how many were used to dry the 2028 wheat crop? 1838

Code
Number

b. What was the TOTAL holding capacity of the type of facilities reported in 8a?
 (For continuous flow or batch dryers, report the bushels per hour) 1839

Bushels

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NOTES:

A large, empty rectangular box with a thin black border, intended for handwritten notes.

NOTES:

A large, empty rectangular box with a thin black border, intended for handwritten notes.

SECTION 40 CONCLUSION

1. Is it possible that the agricultural activity information reported for this operation could also be reported by another operation?

4667 1 **Yes** - Provide the other name and address below 3 **No** - Go to item 2

Possible Duplicate Name		Address	
1081	<input type="text"/>	1082	<input type="text"/>
City		State	Zip
1083	<input type="text"/>	1084 <input type="text"/>	1085 <input type="text"/>

2. Do you (the individual named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for **another** farm or ranch? It is important that the Census of Agriculture accurately accounts for all of your farm or ranch operations.

4673 1 **Yes** - Enter the information of the additional farm or ranch below 3 **No** - Go to item 3

Additional Farm or Ranch		Area Code and Phone Number		Check if cell phone
1088	<input type="text"/>	1089	<input type="text"/> - <input type="text"/> - <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

a. Did you receive a 2028 Census of Agriculture report form for this additional farm or ranch?

4674 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

b. Did you include all data from this additional farm or ranch on THIS REPORT? Do not make changes to the data in this report, regardless of your answer.

4677 1 **Yes** 3 **No**

3. **Survey Results:** To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to: https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/

To have a brief summary emailed to you at a later date, please enter your email address:

1095

Thank You for Your Participation!

4. In case we have questions, please provide your contact information.

9912	Reported By:	9911	Telephone:	9910	Date Completed (MM-DD-YY):
	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>

Office or Enumerator Use Only				
Ending Time (Military)		OR	Time in Hours	
Hours	Minutes	0008	Hours	Tenths
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Office or Enumerator Use Only									
Response		Respondent		Mode		Enum	Eval	Field Office Use	Optional
1-Comp	9901	1-Op / Mgr	9902	1-Mail	9903	9998	9900	0093	0003
2-R		2-Sp		2-Tel					
3-Inac		3-Acct / Bkpr		3-Face-to-Face					
		4-Partner							
		9-Other							
								Office Use for POID	
								9989	

Name