

<i>NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE POLICY 01-116</i> Effective on: November 18, 2021	
To be reviewed on: October 4, 2024	
Fisheries Management	
<i>FISHERY MANAGEMENT COUNCIL FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES AND RECUSAL</i>	
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<i>SUMMARY OF REVISIONS:</i> This update revises the Directive to provide additional guidance on recusal determinations and the development of regional recusal determination procedure handbooks.	

I. Introduction

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration’s (NOAA’s) National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) provides policy guidance on the review of financial disclosures submitted by members of the Scientific and Statistical Committees (SSCs) and by appointed members of the Fishery Management Councils (Councils) and the preparation and issuance of recusal determinations. Appointed Council members, for purposes of this Policy Directive, are those voting Council members defined by Section 302(b)(1)(C) of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (MSA) (16 U.S.C. 1852(b)(1)(C)). Section 302(j) of the MSA requires appointed Council members to disclose their financial interests (16 U.S.C. 1852(j)). Section 302(g) of the MSA requires individuals appointed by a Council to a SSC to disclose their financial interests (16 U.S.C. 1852(g)). The financial information required to be reported must be disclosed on the Statement of Financial Interests form NOAA 88-195, or such other form as the Secretary may prescribe. SSC and Council members complete and submit the Statement of Financial Interests form to fulfill the disclosure requirements of the MSA. The purpose of the Statement of Financial Interests form is to assist the member and NMFS in avoiding conflicts between official duties and private financial interests or affiliations. The MSA requires the disclosure of any financial interest in harvesting, processing, lobbying, advocacy, or marketing activity that is being, or will be, undertaken within any fishery over which the member’s Council has jurisdiction. This

also includes employment with an entity that provides consulting, legal, or representational services relating to harvesting, processing, lobbying, advocacy, or marketing activities. SSC and Council members must disclose such financial interests held by them; their spouse, minor child, partner; or any organization (other than the Council) in which they are serving as an officer, director, trustee, partner, or employee. Section 302(j) of the MSA also prohibits Council members from voting on any Council decision that would have a significant and predictable effect on a financial interest disclosed in the form. Regulations implementing the MSA's financial disclosure and recusal requirements are located at 50 CFR 600.235.

II. Objective

This policy directive outlines major responsibilities for NMFS and relevant parties in the Council process to comply with financial disclosure and recusal requirements. It is the policy of NMFS, in order to carry out the responsibilities of the Secretary pursuant to Sections 302(g) and (j) of the MSA and implementing regulations, to provide an effective and transparent process for submission and review of financial disclosure forms and for identifying and resolving any conflicts of interest by Council members. The process should ensure Council appointments are made using complete and accurate financial information from nominees, and financial disclosure forms submitted by SSC and Council members are complete and available to the public. The process also should ensure Council members and the public are aware of the information and methods used in determining whether recusal of a Council member is required due to a conflict of interest, and the procedures followed in issuing recusal determinations. In accordance with the MSA and 50 CFR 600.235(i), it is unlawful for an affected individual to knowingly and willfully fail to disclose, or to falsely disclose, any financial interest as required by the MSA, or to knowingly vote on a Council decision in violation of the MSA.

III. Authorities and Responsibilities

This policy directive establishes the following authorities and responsibilities, which are within those responsibilities established in the MSA and implementing regulations (See 50 CFR 600.235):

The NMFS Office of Sustainable Fisheries (OSF) is responsible for:

- Conducting oversight of the financial disclosure and recusal process.
- Initially reviewing the financial disclosure forms submitted by nominees before appointment to the Councils.
- Developing and updating national guidance on financial disclosure and recusal.
- Providing proposed modifications to the national guidance on financial disclosure and recusal to NMFS Regional Offices, NOAA Office of General Counsel (GC) (including NOAA GC Regional Sections), and the Council Coordination Committee (16 U.S.C. 1852(l)) for their review and comment before the modifications are finalized.
- Reviewing and commenting on all proposed Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbooks (described in 50 CFR 600.235(f) and NMFS Procedural Directive 01-116-01) to ensure consistency, where practicable, of recusal procedures among the regions.
- Creating and maintaining a place on the NMFS OSF webpage that provides links to each NMFS Regional Office webpage where the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s), any written recusal determinations, and any appeals of recusal determinations can be found.

The NMFS Regional Offices are responsible for:

- Reviewing the financial disclosure forms submitted by SSC members and appointed Council members for Councils on which the Regional Administrator is a member, and advising the OSF, NOAA GC Regional Section, Council Executive Director, and Council member if questions or discrepancies arise.
- Responding to SSC and Council member questions regarding the financial disclosure form.
- Maintaining a file of submitted financial disclosure forms for the region's Council(s), and keeping each form in accordance with 50 CFR 600.235(b)(5).
- Reviewing current financial disclosure forms prior to Council meetings to determine the potential for a conflict of interest, and advising the NOAA GC Regional Section, Council Executive Director, and Council member of any such concern.
- If requested by the NOAA GC Regional Section, assisting with the development of, or modifications to, the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s) (described in 50 CFR 600.235(f) and NMFS Procedural Directive 01-116-01).
- Reviewing and commenting on all proposed Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbooks.
- Reviewing and commenting on proposed modifications to the national guidance on financial disclosure and recusal.
- Creating and maintaining a place on the region's webpage that provides the public with access to the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s), any written recusal determinations, and any appeals of recusal determinations.

The NOAA GC Regional Sections are responsible for:

- Reviewing the financial disclosure forms submitted by SSC members and appointed Council members for Councils on which the Regional Administrator is a member, and advising the NMFS Regional Office, Council Executive Director, and Council member if questions or discrepancies arise.
- Reviewing current financial disclosure forms prior to Council meetings to determine the potential for a conflict of interest, and advising the NMFS Regional Office, Council Executive Director, and Council member of any such concern.
- Responding to SSC and Council member questions regarding the financial disclosure form and requests for recusal determinations.
- Assisting NMFS OSF in developing and updating the national guidance on financial disclosure and recusal.
- Developing and updating the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s) (described in 50 CFR 600.235(f) and NMFS Procedural Directive 01-116-01).
- Providing the NMFS Regional Office, Council Executive Director, and Council members with an opportunity to review and comment on all proposed Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbooks before they are finalized.
- Providing the NMFS Regional Office and Council Executive Director with copies of the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s) when finalized.
- Providing the NMFS Regional Office with copies of the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s), any written recusal determinations, and any appeals of recusal determinations for posting on the NMFS Regional Office webpage.
- Conducting an annual briefing for the Councils on financial disclosure and recusal requirements.

The Council Executive Directors are responsible for:


- Distributing and collecting financial disclosure forms for SSC and Council members.
- Responding to SSC and Council member questions regarding the financial disclosure form.
- Reviewing the financial disclosure forms submitted by SSC members and appointed Council members, and advising the NMFS Regional Office, NOAA GC Regional Section, and Council member if questions or discrepancies arise.
- Reviewing current financial disclosure forms prior to Council meetings to determine the potential for a conflict of interest, and advising the NMFS Regional Office, NOAA GC Regional Section, and Council member of any such concern.
- Recording any determinations regarding recusals or other information surrounding conflicts of interest required for inclusion in NMFS' annual Report to Congress.
- Organizing the Council's review of all proposed Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook(s) (described in 50 CFR 600.235(f) and NMFS Procedural Directive 01-116-01) and providing the Council's comments to the NMFS Regional Office and NOAA GC Regional Section.
- Providing Council members with access to the Regional Recusal Determination Procedure Handbook applicable to that Council.

IV. Measuring Effectiveness

Section 302(j)(9) of the MSA requires the Secretary to submit an annual report to Congress on action taken by the Secretary and the Councils to implement the disclosure of financial interest and recusal requirements of the MSA, including identifying any conflict of interest problems with respect to the Councils and Scientific and Statistical Committees and recommendations for addressing any such problems.

V. References

Procedural directive 01-116-01 will be issued to implement this policy.

Signed Janet L. Coit  11/18/21
Janet L. Coit Date
Assistant Administrator for Fisheries