

2027 National Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to improve health education for young people like yourself.

The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you say. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 25 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC Reports Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN:PRA (0920-0493)

Thank you very much for your help.

1. How old are you?
 - A. 12 years old or younger
 - B. 13 years old
 - C. 14 years old
 - D. 15 years old
 - E. 16 years old
 - F. 17 years old
 - G. 18 years old or older
2. What is your sex?
 - A. Female
 - B. Male
3. In what grade are you?
 - A. 9th grade
 - B. 10th grade
 - C. 11th grade
 - D. 12th grade
 - E. Ungraded or other grade
4. What is your race and/or ethnicity? **(Select one or more responses.)**
 - A. American Indian or Alaska Native
 - B. Asian
 - C. Black or African American
 - D. Hispanic or Latino
 - E. Middle Eastern or North African
 - F. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
 - G. White

5. How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Use the dropdown below to enter your height in feet and inches.

Feet
0

Inches
0

6. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Use the field below to enter your weight in pounds.

Weight
0

The next 4 questions ask about safety.

7. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding** in a car driven by someone else?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
8. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

9. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days → **Skip to Question 11**
 - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been drinking alcohol
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times
10. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
 - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but did not text or e-mail while driving
 - C. 1 or 2 days
 - D. 3 to 5 days
 - E. 6 to 9 days
 - F. 10 to 19 days
 - G. 20 to 29 days
 - H. All 30 days

The next 11 questions ask about violence-related behaviors and experiences.

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
12. **During the past 12 months**, on how many days did you carry a **gun**? (Do **not** count the days when you carried a gun only for hunting or for a sport, such as target shooting.)
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days

13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
14. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
15. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a **physical fight**?
- A. 0 times → **Skip to Question 17**
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times
16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a **physical fight on school property**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or 7 times
 - F. 8 or 9 times
 - G. 10 or 11 times
 - H. 12 or more times

17. Have you ever seen someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in your neighborhood?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
18. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
19. During the past 12 months, how many times did **anyone** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. 0 times → **Skip to Question 21**
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times
20. During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months → **Skip to Question 22**
 - B. 0 times
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times
21. During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
 - B. 0 times
 - C. 1 time
 - D. 2 or 3 times
 - E. 4 or 5 times
 - F. 6 or more times

The next 2 questions ask about experiences with parents or other adults in your home.

22. During your life, how often has a parent or other adult in your home insulted you or put you down?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
23. During your life, how often has a parent or other adult in your home hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt you in any way?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always

The next question asks about times that you felt you were treated badly or unfairly.

24. During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly **in school** because of your race or ethnicity?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying is when 1 or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when 2 students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.

25. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
- A. Yes
 - B. No

26. During the past 12 months, have you ever been **electronically** bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.)
- A. Yes
 - B. No

The next question asks about hurting yourself on purpose.

27. During the past 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

The next 5 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.

28. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
29. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
30. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
31. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
- A. 0 times → **Skip to Question 33**
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or 3 times
 - D. 4 or 5 times
 - E. 6 or more times

32. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
- A. **I did not attempt suicide** during the past 12 months
 - B. Yes
 - C. No

The next 2 questions ask about cigarette smoking.

33. How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
- A. I have never smoked a cigarette, not even one or two puffs
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older
34. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0 days → **Skip to Question 35**
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next 3 questions ask about electronic vapor products, such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Elf Bar, or Esco Bars. Electronic vapor products include e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens.

35. How old were you when you first used an electronic vapor product, even one or two puffs?
- A. I have never used an electronic vapor product, even one or two puffs → **Skip to Question 38**
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older

36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?
- A. 0 days → **Skip to Question 38**
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
37. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your electronic vapor products? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not use any electronic vapor products during the past 30 days
 - B. I got or bought them from a friend, family member, or someone else
 - C. I bought them myself in a vape shop or tobacco shop
 - D. I bought them myself in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - E. I bought them myself at a mall or shopping center kiosk or stand
 - F. I bought them myself on the Internet, such as from a product website, vape store website, or other website like eBay, Amazon, Facebook Marketplace, or Craigslist
 - G. I took them from a store or another person
 - H. I got them in some other way

The next 3 questions ask about other tobacco products.

38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products**, such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus? (Do **not** count any electronic vapor products or nicotine pouches.)
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

39. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**, such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (including Black & Mild), or Backwoods?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
40. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a **nicotine pouch**, such as on!, ZYN, or VELO?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next 4 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, flavored alcoholic beverages, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips → **Skip to Question 45**
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days → **Skip to Question 45**
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
43. During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
 - B. 1 or 2 drinks
 - C. 3 drinks
 - D. 4 drinks
 - E. 5 drinks
 - F. 6 or 7 drinks
 - G. 8 or 9 drinks
 - H. 10 or more drinks
44. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
 - B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
 - D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
 - E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
 - F. Someone gave it to me
 - G. I took it from a store or family member
 - H. I got it some other way

The next 4 questions ask about marijuana use. For these questions, please count cannabis and marijuana (also called pot or weed); but do not count CBD-only products which come from the same plant as marijuana, but do not cause a high.

45. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?
- A. 0 times → **Skip to Question 49**
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 to 99 times
 - G. 100 or more times
46. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
- A. I have never tried marijuana
 - B. 8 years old or younger
 - C. 9 or 10 years old
 - D. 11 or 12 years old
 - E. 13 or 14 years old
 - F. 15 or 16 years old
 - G. 17 years old or older
47. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
48. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** use marijuana? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days
 - B. I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt
 - C. I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy
 - D. I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks
 - E. I vaporized it (I vaped it or used a vape pen)
 - F. I dabbled it using waxes or concentrates
 - G. I used it some other way

The next 2 questions ask about the use of prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it. For these questions, count drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, hydrocodone, and Percocet.

49. During your life, how many times have you taken **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?
- A. 0 times → **Skip to Question 51**
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
50. During the past **30 days**, how many times did you take **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next 6 questions ask about other drugs.

51. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
52. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

53. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
54. During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
55. During your life, how many times have you used **ecstasy** (also called MDMA or Molly)?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 or 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times
56. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 or more times

The next 8 questions ask about sexual behavior.

57. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
- A. Yes
 - B. No → **Skip to Question 65**
58. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 11 years old or younger
 - C. 12 years old
 - D. 13 years old
 - E. 14 years old
 - F. 15 years old
 - G. 16 years old
 - H. 17 years old or older
59. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. 1 person
 - C. 2 people
 - D. 3 people
 - E. 4 people
 - F. 5 people
 - G. 6 or more people
60. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
 - C. 1 person
 - D. 2 people
 - E. 3 people
 - F. 4 people
 - G. 5 people
 - H. 6 or more people
61. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. Yes
 - C. No

62. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
 - B. Yes
 - C. No
63. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner
 - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
 - C. Birth control pills (Do **not** count emergency contraception such as Plan B or the "morning after" pill.)
 - D. Condoms
 - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
 - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
 - G. Withdrawal or some other method
 - H. Not sure
64. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?
- A. I have never had sexual contact
 - B. Females
 - C. Males
 - D. Females and males

The next question asks about sexual identity.

65. Which of the following best describes you?
- A. Heterosexual (straight)
 - B. Gay or lesbian
 - C. Bisexual
 - D. I describe my sexual identity some other way
 - E. I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)
 - F. I do not know what this question is asking

The next 2 questions ask about body weight.

66. How do **you** describe your weight?
- A. Very underweight
 - B. Slightly underweight
 - C. About the right weight
 - D. Slightly overweight
 - E. Very overweight
67. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
- A. **Lose** weight
 - B. **Gain** weight
 - C. **Stay** the same weight
 - D. I am **not trying to do anything** about my weight

The next 9 questions ask about food you ate or drank. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

68. Yesterday, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count juice.)
- A. I did not eat fruit yesterday
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 times
 - D. 3 or more times
69. Yesterday, how many times did you eat **vegetables**? Include all cooked and uncooked vegetables; salads; and boiled, baked, and mashed potatoes. (Do not count French fries or chips.)
- A. I did not eat vegetables yesterday
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 times
 - D. 3 or more times
70. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)
- A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day

71. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink** such as Gatorade or Powerade? (Do **not** count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2.)
- A. I did not drink sports drinks during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day
72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink** such as Red Bull, Monster Energy, Celsius, Alani Nu, or Prime Energy? (Do **not** count sports drinks such as Gatorade, Powerade, or Prime Hydration.)
- A. I did not drink energy drinks during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day
73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **a bottle or glass of plain water**? (Count tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.)
- A. I did not drink water during the past 7 days
 - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - D. 1 time per day
 - E. 2 times per day
 - F. 3 times per day
 - G. 4 or more times per day
74. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days

75. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you eat an unusually large amount of food in a short period of time **and** experience a loss of control over how much you were eating or a feeling that you could not stop eating even when full?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days
76. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you try to control your shape or weight by fasting or skipping meals; taking diet pills or supplements not prescribed by a doctor; or vomiting or taking laxatives?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 or 2 days
 - C. 3 to 5 days
 - D. 6 to 9 days
 - E. 10 to 19 days
 - F. 20 to 29 days
 - G. All 30 days

The next 4 questions ask about physical activity.

77. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days

78. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days
79. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
80. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)
- A. 0 teams
 - B. 1 team
 - C. 2 teams
 - D. 3 or more teams

The next question asks about concussions. A concussion is when a blow or jolt to the head causes problems such as headaches, dizziness, being dazed or confused, difficulty remembering or concentrating, vomiting, blurred vision, or being knocked out.

81. During the past 12 months, how many times did you have a concussion **from playing a sport or being physically active**?
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 times
 - D. 3 times
 - E. 4 or more times

The next question asks about afterschool activities.

82. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you take part in organized afterschool, evening, or weekend activities, such as school clubs; community center groups; cultural activities; music, art or dance lessons; church groups; or other supervised activities? (Do **not** count participation in sports teams.)
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 days
 - D. 3 days
 - E. 4 days
 - F. 5 days
 - G. 6 days
 - H. 7 days

The next 3 questions ask about social media, such as Instagram, TikTok, Snapchat, and X (formerly known as Twitter).

83. How often do you use social media?
- A. I do not use social media→ **Skip to Question 86**
 - B. A few times a month
 - C. About once a week
 - D. A few times a week
 - E. About once a day
 - F. Several times a day
 - G. About once an hour
 - H. More than once an hour
84. **On an average school day**, how many hours do you use social media? (Do **not** count time spent using social media for schoolwork.)
- A. I do not use social media
 - B. Less than 1 hour per day
 - C. 1 hour per day
 - D. 2 hours per day
 - E. 3 hours per day
 - F. 4 hours per day
 - G. 5 or more hours per day

85. For which of the following reasons do you **most often** use social media? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I do not use social media
 - B. Browsing or scrolling for entertainment
 - C. Browsing or scrolling for news
 - D. Connecting with friends or peers
 - E. Learning new information or skills
 - F. Posting or creating content
 - G. Some other reason

The next 2 questions ask about AI chatbots.

86. During the past 30 days, how often did you use AI chatbots such as ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot, or Claude? (Do **not** include AI from other sources, such as AI summary on web browsers.)
- A. I did not use AI chatbots
 - B. Less than once a week
 - C. About once a week
 - D. A few times a week
 - E. About once a day
 - F. Several times a day
 - G. About once an hour
 - H. More than once an hour
87. For which of the following do you most often use AI chatbots?
- A. I did not use AI chatbots
 - B. Getting help with schoolwork
 - C. Creating or editing content
 - D. Searching for information or answers to questions
 - E. Getting advice or support when feeling stressed, sad, or lonely
 - F. Some other reason

The next question asks about online gambling. By gambling, we mean risking money or something else that is valuable in the hope of winning money or something else valuable.

88. During the past 12 months, how many times have you gambled **online** through a website, game, or app such as PokerStars, DraftKings, FanDuel, Polymarket, or Kalshi?
- A. 0 times→ **Skip to Question 90**
 - B. 1 to 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next question asks specifically about gambling on sports online. By gambling, we mean risking money or something else that is valuable in the hope of winning money or something else valuable.

89. During the past 12 months, how many times have you gambled **online on sports** through a website, game, or app such as DraftKings, FanDuel, BetMGM, Polymarket, or Kalshi? (Online sports gambling includes betting on teams or the outcome of events, making prop bets and fantasy sports)
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 to 2 times
 - C. 3 to 9 times
 - D. 10 to 19 times
 - E. 20 to 39 times
 - F. 40 or more times

The next 11 questions ask about other health-related topics.

90. During your last check-up, did you talk with the doctor or nurse about your health and behaviors without a parent or guardian being in the room with you?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
91. Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do **not** count tests done if you donated blood.)
- A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Not sure

92. During the past 12 months, have you been tested for a sexually transmitted infection (STI) other than HIV, such as chlamydia or gonorrhea?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Not sure
93. During the past 12 months, how many times have you had a sunburn? (Count the number of times even a small part of your skin turned red or hurt for 12 hours or more after being outside in the sun or after using a sunlamp or other indoor tanning device.)
- A. 0 times
 - B. 1 time
 - C. 2 times
 - D. 3 times
 - E. 4 times
 - F. 5 or more times
94. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?
- A. During the past 12 months
 - B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
 - C. More than 24 months ago
 - D. Never
 - E. Not sure
95. During the past 30 days, how often was your mental health not good? (Poor mental health includes stress, anxiety, and depression.)
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
96. During the past 30 days, how often have you felt lonely?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always

97. During the past 12 months, when you have felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, how often did you get the kind of help you needed?
- A. I did not need help with any of these emotions during the past 12 months
 - B. Never
 - C. Rarely
 - D. Sometimes
 - E. Most of the time
 - F. Always
98. During the past 12 months, which of the following best describes your experience with counseling or therapy from a health professional, such as a doctor, nurse, psychologist, or therapist to help with emotions, concentration, behavior, or mental health?
- A. I did not receive counseling or therapy because I did not need it
 - B. I needed counseling or therapy but did not get it because of cost, not knowing how or where to get help, or another reason
 - C. I received counseling or therapy
99. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
- A. 4 or less hours
 - B. 5 hours
 - C. 6 hours
 - D. 7 hours
 - E. 8 hours
 - F. 9 hours
 - G. 10 or more hours
100. During the past 12 months, where did you usually sleep?
- A. In my parent's or guardian's home
 - B. In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing
 - C. In a shelter or emergency housing
 - D. In a motel or hotel
 - E. In a car, park, campground, or other public place
 - F. I do not have a usual place to sleep
 - G. Somewhere else

The next 10 questions ask about other experiences you may have had during your life.

101. In an average month during the school year, how many days do you miss school?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
102. In an average month during the school year, how many days do you miss school because you did not feel well physically, emotionally, or mentally?
- A. 0 days
 - B. 1 day
 - C. 2 or 3 days
 - D. 4 or 5 days
 - E. 6 or more days
103. Do you agree or disagree that you feel close to people at your school?
- A. Strongly agree
 - B. Agree
 - C. Not sure
 - D. Disagree
 - E. Strongly disagree
104. During the past 12 months, have you been unfairly disciplined at school?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
105. During the past 30 days, how did you most often connect with friends or peers outside of school?
- A. In person
 - B. Phone or video, such as Facetime or Zoom
 - C. Social media, such as Instagram or Snapchat
 - D. Text
 - E. Video games
 - F. Some other way

106. During the past 12 months, how often was your family worried that your food would run out before you got money to buy more?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
107. During the past 12 months, how often did the food your family bought run out and they did not have money to buy more?
- A. Never
 - B. Rarely
 - C. Sometimes
 - D. Most of the time
 - E. Always
108. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?
- A. Mostly A's
 - B. Mostly B's
 - C. Mostly C's
 - D. Mostly D's
 - E. Mostly F's
 - F. None of these grades
 - G. Not sure
109. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- A. Yes
 - B. No
110. How well do you speak English?
- A. Very well
 - B. Well
 - C. Not well
 - D. Not at all

This is the end of the survey.
Thank you very much for your help.