

2025 Census of Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies

The 2025 Census of Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies (CTLEA) is a census of all tribal law enforcement agencies granted authority by federally recognized tribes, tribal constitution, or tribal code, the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), or state justice enforcement agencies. Information collected as a part of this data collection effort will provide needed information to tribes, law enforcement agencies, federal agencies, and other partners working on tribal lands. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) greatly appreciates your assistance.

Instructions

1. Please answer all questions with a reference to the tribal law enforcement agency, NAME. Answer the questions as accurately as possible given the organization and structure of your agency.
2. For all questions, the phrase “during calendar year 2025” refers to January 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025. The phrase “during calendar year 2024” refers to January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. For questions that ask for fiscal year (FY), please use your agency’s fiscal year (FY) for the designated year.
3. For any series of yes or no questions, please select either “Yes” or “No” for each option. If you are unsure of an answer, you can leave it blank, but you will not be able to return to the question later to complete it.
4. If you haven’t already completed the question guide, please use the question guide found before starting the online survey.
5. If you have any questions or need assistance in completing the survey, please contact NORC via email at CTLEA@norc.org or call 800-829-7309. If you have questions about the CTLEA program, please contact Steven W. Perry of BJS via email (Steven.W.Perry@usdoj.gov) or telephone (202-307-0777).

Burden Statement

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (34 USC 10132), authorizes this information collection. This request for information is in accordance with the clearance requirement of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980, as amended (44 USC 3507). The burden of this data collection is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including time to review instructions, gather the information needed, and enter and review the information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspect of this data collection, including suggestions on how to reduce this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 999 North Capitol Street, NE, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20531. Do NOT send your completed survey to this address.

BJS is authorized to conduct this data collection under Title 34 United States Code Section 10132. By law, BJS will use the information you provide only for statistical or research

Attachment A – CTLEA Survey

OMB Number 1121-0366 Expiration XXXX

purposes and must protect the confidentiality of information identifiable to a private person against unauthorized disclosure or misuse. [Title 34 U.S.C. Sections 10134 and 10231] Any person who violates these provisions may be punished by a fine up to \$10,000, in addition to any other penalties imposed by law. Per the Cybersecurity Enhancement Act of 2015, federal information systems are protected from malicious activities through cybersecurity screening of transmitted data.

Save and Exit

Navigating the survey:

This survey contains questions you will be asked to answer on each screen

Click the 'Next' button to continue to the next page.

Click the 'Back' button if you want to go back to an earlier question.

Leaving and returning to the survey:

Click the 'Exit' button on the top right of the screen if you need to complete the rest of the survey at a later time. Exiting will help ensure that all of your responses are saved.

To return to the survey, go to the survey's URL and re-enter the unique PIN you were provided.

BACK

NEXT

If you experience technical issue, please call **800-829-7309** or email ctlea@norc.org

[PRELOADS INCLUDE

AGENCYNAME	Text, up to 200 characters
CHIEFPOL	Text, up to 200 characters
AGENCYADD	Text, up to 100 characters
AGENCYCITY	Text, up to 50 characters
AGENCYSTATE	Text, up to 2 characters
AGENCYZIP	Text, up to 10 characters
CONTNAME	Text, up to 50 characters
CONTTITLE	Text, up to 50 characters
CONTTEL	numeric, up to 10 characters
CONTEMAIL	Text, up to 100 characters
PIN	Text, up to 6 characters

CONTACT INFORMATION

Please complete or correct your agency's contact information below:

Official Tribe Name:

Tribal Law Enforcement Agency Name	AGENCYNAME
Chief of Police	CHIEFPOL
Street Address	AGENCYADD
City	AGENCYCITY
State	AGENCYSTATE
Zip	AGENCYZIP

Please provide or correct/update your contact information, name, and title:

Name	CONTNAME
Title	CONTTITLE
Telephone	CONTTEL
Email Address	CONTEMAIL

SECTION A. JURISDICTION

Your agency has been selected for this survey based on its status as a tribal law enforcement agency granted authority by a federally recognized tribe, tribal constitution, and/or tribal code.

EMPLOY

A1. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency employ at least one sworn law enforcement officer with general arrest powers and/or the authority to issue citations?

a. Yes

b. No -> **IF NO, SURVEY IS TERMINATED AND FOLLOWING MESSAGE IS DISPLAYED:**

Thank you for your interest in participating in this survey. Based on the response you provided, your agency is not eligible to complete the survey. If you believe you received this message in error, please contact CTLEA@norc.org or call us at 800-829-7309.

A2. For crimes and/or tribal code violations occurring on tribal lands, which types of offenders did your officers have the authority to issue citations to or arrest during calendar year 2025, in all circumstances?

Please answer yes for any of the following if you have this authority, even if you have not exercised this authority in calendar year 2025.

	Citation Authority		Arrest Authority	
	Yes = 01	No = 02	Yes = 01	No = 02
a. Indian/American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) offenders with Indian/AIAN victims	INDCA o	☐	INDAA o	☐
b. Indian/AIAN offenders with non-Indian/AIAN victims	NONVICCA o	☐	NONVICAA o	☐
c. Indian/AIAN offenders for victimless crimes (e.g. gambling, prostitution, or drug violations)	INDLESSCA o	☐	INDLESSAA o	☐
d. Non-Indian/AIAN offenders with Indian/AIAN victims	INDVICCA o	☐	INDVICAA o	☐
e. Non-Indian/AIAN offenders with non-Indian/AIAN victims	NONINDCA o	☐	NONINDAA o	☐
f. Non-Indian/AIAN offenders for victimless crimes (e.g. gambling, prostitution, or drug violations)	NONLESSCA A o	☐	NONLESSAA A o	☐

CJTRIBE

A3. Does the state currently exercise at least partial criminal jurisdiction on your tribe's lands?

Attachment A – CTLEA Survey

OMB Number 1121-0366 Expiration XXXX

1. Yes, the state exercises criminal jurisdiction under Public Law 280
2. Yes, the state exercises criminal jurisdiction under Federal legislation similar to Public Law 280
3. Yes, the state has begun exercising concurrent jurisdiction over crimes committed by non-Indians/AIAN against Indians/AIAN following the 2022 U.S. Supreme Court decision in Oklahoma v. Castro-Huerta
5. Yes, something else (please specify): _____
6. No -> [If no, go to ENFSTATE \(A5\)](#)

PLOPER

- A4. Provide the name of the state or local law enforcement agency that investigates crimes or felonies against non-Indians/AIAN, under which PL 280 operates. If more than one agency investigates these crimes or felonies, please include all agency names.

_____ [\(200 characters\)](#)

ENFSTATE

- A5. During calendar year 2025, were any of your officers authorized by the state to enforce state laws?
1. Yes
 2. No

JUVJUST

- A6. During calendar year 2025, did your tribe's law and order codes have a specific Juvenile justice statute or regulations for handling minors under the age of 18?
1. Yes
 2. No

SECTION B. ADMINISTRATION

The next section will ask you questions about your agency's budget, resources, staffing, and officer benefits. You may find it helpful to complete the Question Guide [LINK TO QUESTION GUIDE] before continuing with this section as it will ensure that you have answers to the questions in this section readily available.

For questions that ask for fiscal year (FY), please use your agency's fiscal year (FY) for the designated year. For questions that ask for calendar year, "during calendar year 2025" refers to January 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025. The phrase "during calendar year 2024" refers to January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024.

TOTOPER

- B1. Enter your tribal law enforcement agency's total operating budget for fiscal year (FY) 2025 and fiscal year (FY) 2024. If the budget is not available, provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box below.

NOTE: *The following should be included: total salaries and wages, including employer contributions to employee benefits, and other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, medical expenses, and utilities. Do NOT include capital expenditures, such as construction cost for new buildings, major repairs, and improvements.*

FY 2025 Budget \$___ TOTOPER25_____

FY 2024 Budget \$___ TOTOPER24_____

☐ Estimate TOTOPER25_EST

☐ Information is not available TOTOPER_INF

☐ Estimate TOTOPER24_EST

☐ Information is not available
TOTOPER_INF

FISCYEAR

- B2. Please indicate the month and day on which your agency's fiscal year begins:

____/____

MM DD

- B3. During FY 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency receive funding from the following sources?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Tribal council or tribal government FUNDCIL	☐	☐

b. Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) 638 contract FUNDBIA	☐	☐
c. Self-governance compacts FUNDESELF	☐	☐
d. Department of Justice Coordinated Tribal Assistance Solicitation (CTAS) FUNDECTAS	☐	☐
e. Federal grants, other than 638 funding and CTAS FUNDFGR	☐	☐
f. State grant(s) FUNDSGR	☐	☐
g. Other state funding FUNDOTHS	☐	☐
h. Tribal business enterprise FUNDBUS	☐	☐
i. Non-profit NONPROF	☐	☐
j. Other private funding source FUNDPRIV	☐	☐

ADMINJAIL

B4. Does your agency administer a jail or detention facility?

1. Yes
2. No, we contract out to a facility and pay a fee or agreed upon dollar amount for this service
3. No, we do not administer or contract out a facility

B5. During calendar year 2025, were the following benefits provided to your tribal law enforcement agency's full-time sworn officers?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Medical insurance FTOFFMED	☐	☐
b. Dental insurance FTOFFDEN	☐	☐
c. Vision insurance FTOFFVIS	☐	☐
d. Life insurance FTOFFLIF	☐	☐
e. Retirement accounts (e.g., 401K, 403b) FTOFFRET	☐	☐
f. Employer matching retirement contributions made by officers FTOFFMCH	☐	☐
g. Pension FTOFFPEN	☐	☐
h. Paid time off, including annual leave and sick leave FTOFFPTO	☐	☐
i. Short- and/or long-term disability FTOFFDIS	☐	☐
j. Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) benefits (e.g.,	☐	☐

parental leave) FTOFFFMLA		
k. Collective bargaining/union representation FTOFFCOLL	☐	☐
l. College tuition reimbursement FTOFFTUIT	☐	☐
m. Flexible hours to attend college FTOFFFLEX	☐	☐
n. Extra overtime opportunities FTOFFEXOT	☐	☐
o. Housing allowance or mortgage discount program FTOFFMORG	☐	☐
p. Increased pay at specific service milestones FTOFFMILE	☐	☐
q. Job sharing or time splits FTOFFSPL	☐	☐
r. Relaxed residency requirements FTOFFRES	☐	☐

- B6. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency offer or have available any of the following wellness benefits to sworn officers? *Please do not include services offered by the tribe outside of your tribal law enforcement agency.*

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Peer support WELLPEER	☐	☐
b. Employee Assistance Programs (EAPs) WELLEAP	☐	☐
c. Alcohol and chemical dependency treatment WELLDEP	☐	☐
d. Mental health services not associated with Employee Assistance Programs (EAPs) WELLMENT	☐	☐
e. Post-incident/critical incident debriefing WELLPI	☐	☐
f. Resources for expectant mothers WELLMOM	☐	☐
g. Access to fitness/gym facilities WELLFIT	☐	☐
h. On-duty workout time WELLWRK	☐	☐
i. Cultural wellness programs WELLCULT	☐	☐

- B7. During calendar year 2025, did your law enforcement agency encounter challenges or difficulties **recruiting officers**? **RECCHALL**

1. Yes
2. No

- B8. During 2025, did your law enforcement agency encounter challenges or **difficulties retaining officers** on staff? **RETCALL**

1. Yes

2. No

- B9. Enter your tribal law enforcement agency's total number of full and part time sworn officers and non-sworn/civilian personnel for the pay period that included December 31, 2025.

Note: Count sworn officers who are regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours per week as part-time. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box. If none, enter 0.

Refer to Question B9 of the question guide.

	Actual Employe d Number [MAX:100,000]	Estimate [checked = 01, not checked = 02 or null?]
a. Full-time sworn officers	SWOFFFAC	SWOFFACST o
b. Part-time sworn officers	SWOFFPAC	SWOFFACEST o
c. Full-time non-sworn/civilian personnel	PERSONAC	PERSONEST o
d. Part-time non-sworn/civilian personnel	PERSONPTAC	PERSONPTES T o

- B10. Enter your tribal law enforcement agency's total number of full-time sworn officers for the pay period that included December 31, 2025.

Note: Count sworn officers who are regularly scheduled to work 35 or more hours per week as full-time. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box. If none, enter 0.

Refer to Question B10 of the question guide.

	Full-time sworn officers [MAX:100,000]	Estimate
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a. Patrol officers SWNPROFF		SWNPREST o
b. Command officers SWNCMOFF		SWNCMEST o
c. Investigative officers SWNINVOFF		SWNINVEST o
d. Specialist officers (e.g., canine, traffic, training, task force, crisis intervention team) SWNSPCOFF		SWNSPCEST o
e. Officers that held Special Law Enforcement Commissions (SLEC) from the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) SWNSLEC		SWNSLECEST o

B11. Enter your tribal law enforcement agency's total number of full time sworn officers by race and/or ethnicity for the pay period that included December 31, 2025.

Note: *If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box. If none, enter 0.*

Refer to Question B11 of the question guide.

PROGRAMMER: IF B8b = 0, do not display part-time sworn series of questions.

	Full-time sworn [MAX:100,000]	Estimate [VARIABLE NAME SHOULD HAVE EST APPENDED]
a. American Indian or Alaska Native, non-Hispanic	FTIND	o
b. White, non-Hispanic	FTWHI	o
c. Black or African American, non-Hispanic	FTBLCK	o
d. Hispanic or Latino	FTHISP	o
e. Asian, non-Hispanic	FTASIAN	o
f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	FTHAW	o
g. Two or more races	FTTWO	
h. Race/Hispanic origin not known	FTNOT	o

B12. Please indicate your tribal law enforcement agency's total number of full-time sworn officers by sex for the pay period that included December 31, 2025.

Note: *If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box. If none, enter 0.*

Refer to Question B12 of the question guide.

PROGRAMMER: IF B8b = 0, do not display part-time sworn series of questions.

	Full-time sworn [MAX:100,000]	Estimate
a. Male	FTMALE	FTMALEEST ☐
b. Female	FTFMALE	FTFMALEEST ☐

B13. Did your tribal law enforcement agency have access to the following staff to complete medical death investigations in calendar year 2025?

For the purpose of this question, forensic pathologist is defined as staff that performs autopsies and medicolegal death investigator is defined as staff responsible for working on the crime scene, identification of the decedent, and conducting interviews related to the death.

	Yes=1	No=2
a. A medical examiner DEATHMED	☐	☐
b. A local coroner DEATHLOC	☐	☐
c. A state coroner DEATHSTA	☐	☐
d. A medicolegal death investigator DEATHMLI	☐	☐
e. A forensic pathologist DEATHPATH	☐	☐

B14. Do sworn investigative officers in your tribal law enforcement agency perform any of the duties of medicolegal death investigator or forensic pathologist? DEATHDUTY

For the purpose of this question, forensic pathologist is defined as staff that performs autopsies and medicolegal death investigator is defined as staff responsible for working

on the crime scene, identification of the decedent, and conducting interviews related to the death.

1. Yes
2. No

B15. During calendar year 2025, were the following in-service training courses available to your officers?

Note: Please include training provided by your agency or any other agency.

	Yes=1	No=2
a. POST required training TRNPOST	☐	☐
b. Leadership TRNLEAD	☐	☐
c. Victim service/trauma-informed care TRNVIC	☐	☐
d. Native language or cultural awareness TRNAWAR	☐	☐
e. Firearm certification TRNFIREARM	☐	☐
f. Active shooter TRNACTSH	☐	☐
g. De-escalation/procedural justice TRNDESC	☐	☐
h. Use of force TRNFORCE	☐	☐
i. Patrol skills TRNPATR	☐	☐
j. BIA Special Law Enforcement Commission (SLEC) training TRNSLEC	☐	☐
k. Crisis response training (e.g., identification of mental health or substance use issues, critical incident training) TRNCRIS	☐	☐
l. Collection of forensic/DNA evidence TRNDNA	☐	☐
m. Collection of digital/electronic evidence TRNELEC	☐	☐
n. Human trafficking/murdered and missing indigenous people (MMIP) TRNTRAFF	☐	☐
o. Officer wellness/suicide prevention TRNPREV	☐	☐

SECTION C. AGENCY FUNCTIONS

This series of questions asks about your tribal law enforcement agency's enforcement, community engagement, and infrastructure.

C1. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency perform the following enforcement and investigative functions?

Please answer yes if **any** officers at your tribal law enforcement agency perform the function, even if not all officers perform the function.

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Animal control FUNCAC	☐	☐
b. Crime scene investigation FUNCCSI	☐	☐
c. Housing code enforcement FUNCCHOUS	☐	☐
d. Natural resources enforcement FUNCNAT	☐	☐
e. Parking enforcement FUNCNPARK	☐	☐
f. Traffic enforcement FUNCTRAFF	☐	☐
g. Collection of forensic/DNA evidence FUNCDNA	☐	☐
h. Collection of digital/electronic evidence FUNCELEC	☐	☐
i. Process psychological evaluation/holds for individuals in crisis FUNCPSYC	☐	☐
j. Participation in state and/or federal task forces FUNCTASK	☐	☐
k. Provide enforcement services for tribal college or university campus on tribal lands FUNCCOLL	☐	☐

C2. During calendar year 2025, did your agency perform any of the following community engagement and support services?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Citizen assists COMCITZ	☐	☐
b. Emergency medical services COMMED	☐	☐
c. Fire services, including evacuation and traffic control COMFIRE	☐	☐
d. Patrol of/at casinos and entertainment venues COMVENUE	☐	☐
e. Patrol of/participation in Pow Wows and cultural events COMCULT	☐	☐
f. School Resource Officers (SRO)/youth outreach and education COMEDU	☐	☐
g. Referrals for substance use, mental health, and other medical related services COMREF	☐	☐
h. Support for social services (e.g., child in need of care, wellness checks, support for elderly) COMSOC	☐	☐

C3. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency officers perform any of the following court- and arrest-related functions?

	Yes=1	No=2
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a. Prisoner transport CTARPRIS	☐	☐
b. Jail, detention, or corrections services or operations CTARJAIL	☐	☐
c. Booking and release of arrestees and inmates CTARBOOK	☐	☐
d. Temporary hold for other authorities CTARTEMP	☐	☐
e. Court security (e.g., bailiffs) CTARCOURT	☐	☐
f. Execute arrest/search warrants CTAREXEC	☐	☐
g. Testify in court (e.g., provide evidence or testimony for cases) CTARPROS	☐	☐
h. Process server (serving eviction notices, protection orders from tribal/state/local police, child support orders) CTARSERV	☐	☐
i. SORNA (Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act) registration CTARSORNA	☐	☐
j. Probation officer or probationary functions CTARPROB	☐	☐

- C4. During calendar year 2025, did any state, local, federal or other tribal law enforcement agencies deputize or cross-deputize officers from your tribal law enforcement agency?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Local agency CROSSLOC	☐	☐
b. State agency CROSSSTATE	☐	☐
c. Federal agency, including BIA and SLEC CROSSFED	☐	☐
d. Other tribal law enforcement agencies CROSSOTH	☐	☐

- C5. During calendar year 2025, what types of state and local partnerships did your tribal law enforcement agency engage in? Select all that apply.

	Federal = 1	State = 2	Local = 3	None = 4
a. Agreements to house inmates PRTHOUSE	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. Collaborative efforts to provide social services (e.g., substance use, mental health, housing) PRTSOC	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. Violent offender task forces PRTVIOL	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. Victim services task forces PRTVIC	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. Drug task forces PRTDRUG	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. Human trafficking task force	☐	☐	☐	☐

PRTHUMAN				
g. Other task force PRTOTH (please specify: _____)	☐	☐	☐	☐

- C6. During calendar year 2025, what types of policy and procedure did your tribal law enforcement agency have in place in support of murdered and missing indigenous people (MMIP) response?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to participate in an MMIP task force MMIPTASK	☐	☐
b. Designated MMIP coordinator MMIPCOORD	☐	☐
c. Missing person policy or protocol MMIPPOLIC	☐	☐
d. Inactive/cold case policy or protocol MMIPCOLD	☐	☐
e. Standard operating procedure for search and rescue MMIPSEARCH	☐	☐
f. Funding to support MMIP programming MMIPFUND	☐	☐

- C7. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency lead or participate in any reentry programming or services, including probation, for individuals released from any of the following jail or prison settings?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Federal prisons RENTRYFED	☐	☐
b. State prisons RENTRYST	☐	☐
c. Local jails RENTRYLOC	☐	☐
d. Tribal jails RENTRYTRIB	☐	☐

- C8. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency operate or contract for the following services for people with substance use disorder and/or mental health needs? *Please select all that apply.*

	Yes, operated by tribe =1	Yes, contracted= 2	No =3
a. Hospitals REFERHOSP	☐	☐	☐
b. Local jails REFERJAIL	☐	☐	☐
c. Detox centers REFERDETOX	☐	☐	☐
d. In-patient mental health treatment facilities REFERHLTH	☐	☐	☐
e. Temporary or long-term housing REFERHOUS	☐	☐	☐

- C9. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency have in place formal mutual aid agreements (MAA) with state and local law enforcement agencies for emergency services, equipment, and personnel support if needed?

LAWMAA

1. Yes
2. No

SECTION D. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

This section will ask you about access to electronic databases, technology available to your tribal law enforcement agency, and access to certain types of equipment or technology.

- D1. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency submit information to any of the following FBI Criminal Justice Information System (CJIS) criminal justice database programs?

	Yes=1	No=2	Unsure=3
a. National Crime Information Center (NCIC) SUBNCIC	☐	☐	☐
b. National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) SUBNICS	☐	☐	☐
c. National Data Exchange (N-DEx) SUBNDEX	☐	☐	☐
d. Next Generation Identification (formerly known as IAFIS) SUBNGI	☐	☐	☐

- D2. During calendar year 2025, did your agency submit **12 consecutive months** of crime data directly to any of the following?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Bureau of Indian Affairs record systems CDATABIA	☐	☐
b. State Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program CDATASTCR	☐	☐
c. FBI UCR Program CDATAFBICR	☐	☐
d. National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) CDATANIBRS	☐	☐

- D3. During calendar year 2025, was your tribal law enforcement agency **able** to issue the following alerts, either directly or through another state or local agency? Please indicate 'Yes' whether or not your agency used those systems in calendar year 2025.

	Yes=1	No=2
a. AMBER alerts for children ALERT_A	☐	☐
b. Missing and Endangered Persons (adults) alerts ALERT_B	☐	☐
c. Silver alerts ALERT_C	☐	☐
d. Other alerts ALERT_D (please specify)	☐	☐

- D4. During calendar year 2025, was the following equipment available to officers in your tribal law enforcement agency?

	Yes=1	No=2
a. Computers in the office EQPCOMP	☐	☐
b. Tablets, not in patrol vehicles EQPTABNOT	☐	☐
c. Laptop/tablet in patrol vehicles EQPLAP	☐	☐
d. Case management system (CMS)/record management system (RMS) EQPCMS	☐	☐
e. Cell phone for business and/or personal use EQPCELL	☐	☐
f. Analog land mobile radio system (e.g., LMR, radio management system) EQPLMR	☐	☐
g. Digital land mobile radio system EQPLND	☐	☐
h. Satellite phones EQPSAT	☐	☐
h. Mobile hot spot or internet access throughout your agency's jurisdiction EQPHOTSPOT	☐	☐
i. Electronic fingerprinting machines (e.g. LiveScan) EQPFING	☐	☐
j. Mobile fingerprint scanner EQPFSCAN	☐	☐
k. Body-worn cameras EQPBCAM	☐	☐
l. Dashboard camera EQPDASH	☐	☐
m. Professional grade cameras for evidence collection (e.g., digital or film cameras that are not cell phone cameras) EQPPGCAM	☐	☐
n. GPS equipment EQPDASH	☐	☐
o. Advanced license plate readers (ALPRs) EQPALPR	☐	☐
p. Cell phone analytical software EQPCELSTFT	☐	☐
q. Unmanned aerial systems/drones EQPDRON	☐	☐

NARCAN

D5. During calendar year 2025, did full time sworn personnel at your tribal law enforcement agency have access to naloxone/Narcan?

1. Yes
2. No

SECTION E. OPERATIONS AND WORK ACTIVITY

This section will ask you about case counts, arrests, and other enforcement activities. You may find it helpful to complete LINK TO JOB AID before continuing with this section as it will ensure that you have answers to the questions in this section readily available.

If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the 'Estimate' box.

Refer to Questions E1-E3 of the question guide.

[PROGRAMMER: APPEND EST TO THE ESTIMATE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE AND INF TO THE INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE]

	Calendar Year 2024 [MAX:100,000]	Calendar Year 2025 [MAX:100,000]
E1. Enter the total number of calls for service (e.g., 911 calls, non-emergency calls, alarm, other source, self-dispatched, or self-initiated) received and dispatched during the calendar year specified.	___ TOTCALL24 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>	___ TOTCALL25 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>
E2. Enter the total number of arrests, including juveniles, made during calendar year specified.	___ TOTARR24 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>	___ TOTARR25 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>
E3. Enter the total number of juvenile (i.e., persons under age 18) arrests made during the calendar year specified.	___ TOTJUV24 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>	___ TOTJUV25 ___ <i>Estimate</i> <i>Information is not available</i>

E4. Enter the total number of arrests made by your tribal law enforcement agency during the calendar year specified for the following.

Refer to Question E4 of the question guide.

[PROGRAMMER: APPEND EST TO THE ESTIMATE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE AND INF TO THE INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE]

Arrest Type	Calendar Year 2024 [MAX:100,000]	Calendar Year 2025 [MAX:100,000]
E4a. Arrests for kidnapping	____ ARRKID24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRKID25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ☐
E4b. Arrests for murder/homicide	____ ARRHOM24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRHOM25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____
E4c. Arrests for sexual assault/rape	____ ARRASR24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRASR25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____
E4d. Arrests for drug sales or distribution	____ ARRDRUG24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRDRUG25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____
E4e. Arrests for domestic violence. Domestic violence includes violence, threats of violence, or serious bodily harm committed by intimate partners, immediate family members, or other relatives.	____ ARRDOM24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRDOM25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____
E4f. Arrests for violation of protection orders	____ ARRPROT24 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____	____ ARRPROT25 ____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available ____

E4g. Arrests for human trafficking.	<u> ARRTRA24 </u> ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	<u> ARRTRA25 </u> ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available
E4h. Arrests for neglect, abuse, or financial exploitation of the elderly	<u> ARRNEG24 </u> ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	<u> ARRNEG25 </u> ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available

E5a. In calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency make any arrests for **opioid/fentanyl** sales or distribution? **FENTAR25**

1. Yes
2. No

E5b. In calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement agency make any arrests for **methamphetamine** sales or distribution? **METHAR25**

1. Yes
2. No

TRACKTRIBE

E6. Does your tribal law enforcement agency track or count the number of citations or arrests of non-Indians/AIAN?

1. Yes
2. No -> **GO TO E8**

E7. Enter the total number of citations and arrests made by your tribal law enforcement agency of **non-Indians/AIAN** for offenses during the following calendar years.

Refer to Question E7 of the question guide.

[PROGRAMMER: APPEND EST TO THE ESTIMATE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE AND INF TO THE INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE VARIABLE FOR EACH VARIABLE]

Arrest Type	Calendar Year 2024	Calendar Year 2025
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	[MAX:100,000]	[MAX:100,000]
E7a. Citation offenses	___ MISSTRIB24 ___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	___ MISSTRIB25 ___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available
E7b. Criminal arrests	___ MISSNAT24 ___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	___ MISSNAT25 ___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available

E8. During calendar year 2025, did your tribal law enforcement have a formal juvenile diversion program, either that you lead or participate in? This includes programs such conflict resolution, education and tutoring, mentoring, and job skill training programs. **JUVDIVERT**

1. Yes
2. No

E9. Enter the total number of missing persons reported to or by your tribal law enforcement agency during the calendar year specified for the following.

Refer to Question E9 of the question guide.

Missing Persons	Calendar Year 2024	Calendar Year 2025
E9a. Enter the total number of missing persons reported (including juveniles) to your tribal law enforcement agency.	___ MISSPERS_24___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	___ MISSPERS_25___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available
E9b. Enter the number of juveniles (under the age of 18) reported missing to your tribal law enforcement agency.	___ MISSJUV_24___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	___ MISSJUV_25___ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available

E9c. Enter the total number of missing persons, either adults or children, submitted to the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) by your tribal law enforcement agency.	_____MISSNCIC_24_____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available	_____MISSNCIC_25_____ ☐ Estimate ☐ Information is not available
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Other Support Screens

Break off:

Thank you for starting the Census of Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies survey.

You may return to this survey at any time to resume where you left off. Please keep your PIN for future access:

PIN: DISPLAY PIN

If you have questions about this study or need assistance, please contact NORC by:

- Call toll free at 800-829-7309
- Email ctlea@norc.org

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Complete survey:

Thank you for completing the Census of Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies survey.

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